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Can DEC carve its initials on the desktop?
Page 63.

In Depth — How to distill volumes of information into more usable forms.
Page 73.

King-of-the-hill battle to heat up, with IBM expected to announce a 486-based PS/2 on Sept. 12 in a bid to beat Compaq's first EISA system, anticipated next month and believed to also be based on the 486.
Page 6.

Nodak may go further. Negotiations under way on outsourcing some applications development.
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Mail call for Unix as HP reissues standards-laden "open" E-mail package with ties to OS/2.
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Computer Associates lights up offerings for automated operations of large data centers.
Page 101.

Stiff competition in greeting card business makes information systems a matter of survival.
Page 55.

Internal DEC memo raises specter of intense budget cutbacks as firm looks to get lean and mean.
Page 10.

War over, time for Prime cuts

BY NELL MARGOLIS
CW STAFF

NATICK, Mass. — After nine months of "It isn't over till it's over," it's over: Prime Computer, Inc. was officially bought last week by a white knight, New York-based venture capital firm

J.H. Whitney & Co.

The approximately \$1.1 billion buyout ended Prime's grueling fight against the hostile advances of MAI Basic Four, Inc. The question is, can Prime prove that this is not a Pyrrhic victory? In a dramatic shake-up to the minicomputer industry, Prime's

changes occurred the same week Wang Laboratories, Inc. hired its own turnaround executive (see story page 100).

Before the new board was even officially in place, Whitney partner Russell Plantier, who served as treasurer of Prime early in his career and will return as chairman of the board, announced the appointment of former Gould, Inc. Chief Executive Officer and Chairman James W. McDonald as CEO of Prime.

The new Prime, as sketched by McDonald, will be a league of tightly focused businesses with individual profit-and-loss reporting. And, of course, it will be a private company. "That certainly makes me feel more confident," responded Prime customer Dennis

Bearings a drag for IBM users

BY ROSEMARY HAMILTON
CW STAFF

If you ask IBM how it spells trouble these days, it should say: D-A-S-D.

A company spokeswoman confirmed last week that IBM will release an engineering change to users of 3380 Model J and K disk drives this week to correct a mechanical problem discovered more than a year ago. The company has quietly made several other efforts to address this problem since early 1988.

Users contacted last week reported several problems with bearings in the head disk assembly unit in their new drives. One user said 30% of the HDDAs in his drives failed.

Meanwhile, IBM would not comment on its progress in determining the problem with the next-generation disk drive, the so-called 3390. In July, the firm abruptly cancelled a scheduled announcement of the 3390, citing technical problems. Observers expected IBM to have determined the exact nature of that problem within a month. However, if it has, it is not saying.

Continued on page 14

Change management

Wang and Prime appoint executives to take on challenges



Richard Miller
Wang President

See story page 100

- Cut runaway costs
- Improve employee morale
- Restore customer confidence

- Rebuild under private ownership

- Refocus operations
- Restore reputation
- Trim work force



James McDonald
Prime CEO

See story this page

To page 100

Sun flares over fed proposal

BY AMY CORTESE
CW STAFF

Sun Microsystems, Inc. is staging an eleven-hour campaign to block a proposed standard for a graphical user interface that could put the firm at a disadvantage for government procurement and deal a blow to its own standard claim.

As the public comment period for a proposal under consideration by the National Institute of Standards and Technology nears its Sept. 5 close, Sun President Scott McNealy and Vice-President Bill Joy are urging their customers to protest the action.

The NIST proposal would adopt the X Window System as a Federal Information Processing Standard. NIST sets standards for the federal government, whose procurements account for an estimated 10% to 15% of Unix sales. The agency is also

considered a bellwether whose FIPS often go on to become broadly accepted industry standards.

Users, already fed up with waiting, want a decision. Jeff O'Neil, director of advanced sys-

tems at Arco Oil & Gas Co. in Plano, Texas, said standards battles have already caused delays, preventing innovative software applications from getting to market because developers do not know what to support. Arco is standardizing on X Window and the Open Software Foundation

Continued on page 8

Gerrymandering made easy in 1990

BY MITCH BETTS
CW STAFF

Advances in computer technology in the last decade, combined with a new digital map of the U.S., are going to make it much easier for political bosses to draw election districts to their liking after the 1990 census.

Interviews held with political consultants showed that gerrymandering — the art of drawing boundaries to favor one political party — is about to get worse, or at least more sophisticated. "We're going to see some wider abuse and perhaps even more blatant abuse," warned Thomas Hoeller, redistricting di-

rector for the National Republican Congressional Committee.

The reason for this alarm is that political bosses in state legislatures are gearing up to use sophisticated geographic information systems, load them with political and demographic data and come up with redistricting

maps designed to protect incumbents and weaken opponents. "The technology enables you to do the job faster and with a more thorough appreciation of what the results will be," said Joe Shmatie, a political consultant in San Francisco.

Under the U.S. Constitution, state legislatures redraw the boundaries of congressional districts every 10 years, following the nationwide census. The census determines how many seats each state will get in the 435-member U.S. House of Representatives.

Since the 1980 redistricting effort, affordable computers have become powerful



Creative redistricting by Massachusetts Gov. Edward Gerry created salamander image in 1812

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- 101 Business at Wang's secure systems division is the company's only secure thing right now.

UPDATE

It's no big surprise that the two biggest consumers of the \$260 billion worldwide computer-equipment pie are the U.S. (42%) and Japan (18%). What's surprising is how those shares are spent. In the U.S., nearly 20% of the \$100 billion-plus earmarked for information systems goes toward software purchases. But in Japan, spending on software is a paltry 4% of that nation's \$40-billion-plus IS equipment budget — a figure that is not growing very quickly. The European nations, meanwhile, dedicate about 17% of IS spending to software. Do the Japanese know something we don't know? Or could it be they do not know something we do know?

Quotable

"We are not an acquisitions company. We have developed and integrated a lot of products in the past."

CHARLES WANG
COMPUTER ASSOCIATES
In an interview of a CA user group meeting
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EXECUTIVE BRIEFING

■ Power brokers are poised to become power users after the 1990 census. Politicians and political activists are expected to use sophisticated information systems to carve out new congressional districts based on the census. It's essentially what a 19th-century Massachusetts governor did with the stroke of a pen — gerrymander. Page 1. Redistricting is only one of the many new uses being found in government and, increasingly, in business for mapping technologies known as geographical information systems. Page 23.

■ As today's companies become flattened, networked and electronically integrated, the specter of information gridlock threatens to undermine the expected benefits of the technologies. Fortunately, there are techniques that can help IS overcome these problems. "Information refineries" employ computer-based processes that convert undifferentiated volumes of raw information into electronic form, extract the content units and recombine them into new forms for distribution. Page 73.

■ It was inauguration time for Prime Computer and Wang Laboratories last week as the troubled companies appointed new heads. Prime replaced its board with one backed by venture capital firm J. H. Whitney & Co. and tapped former Gould, Inc. Chief Executive Officer and Chairman James W. McDonald to become CEO. At Wang former General Electric executive Richard W. Miller took over as president. Page 1 and page 100.

■ With the heralded introduction of Ultrix-32, DEC's unified, single operating system approach has split into two parts, occasioning much speculation about the eventual fate of the longtime favorite, VMS. An educated guess is that a duality will persist. Page 66.

■ Outsourcing continued to gain exposure at Eastman Kodak last week as the company confirmed that it is negotiating long-term agreements to farm out some of its application development to consultants. That word came as Kodak announced companywide personnel cutbacks and business unit consolidation less than a month after signing an unprecedented contract to have IBM manage its data centers for the next 10 years. Page 4.

■ The revival of the U.S. steel industry has offered IS professionals high visibility as firms strive to revitalize their mills with technology. But there are limited opportunities, industry growth prospects are poor and the mills can be gritty. Page 83.

■ IS groups need to revamp their recruitment and training of entry-level employees. CASE tools and other new development aids call for an IS analyst with a different background and education. Traditionally oriented professionals should be encouraged to pursue maintenance work. Page 97.



Electronic information refineries take in cluttered, useless material and release clean, more efficient information units. Page 73.



PCs played a key role in the months of testing that led to the federal approval of the AIDS treatment AZT. Page 36.



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Kodak focuses on next outsourcing frontier

BY CLINTON WILDER
CIW STAFF

ROCHESTER, N.Y. — Eastman Kodak Co., in a move that would blaze another trail on the outsourcing frontier, confirmed last week that it is negotiating with two prominent software services firms to possibly farm out parts of its applications development work on a long-term basis.

The \$17 billion firm is negotiating with Andersen Consulting and Computer Task Group, Inc. (CTG) to form prospective partnerships in Kodak's internal software development efforts. Kodak continues to assess virtually all functional areas for possible outsourcing after last month's unprecedented agreement for IBM to consolidate and run its U.S. data center operations for the next 10 years (CIW, July 31).

Kodak's information systems outsourcing efforts have been spurred by severe pressure to slash all operating costs. The firm announced plans last week to save an estimated \$350 million to \$400 million by cutting 4,500 jobs and selling or consolidating various business units.

Kodak chose CTG and Andersen from several firms that answered its request for proposals in applications development.

"We were looking for firms that could provide more than 'body shop' work — partners who could manage projects and provide supervisors as well as analysts," spokeswoman Jeanne Eason said. "The applications work could be new development in some cases and maintenance in others."

At this point, "even the most ardent outsourcing advocates among IS executives have considered in-house applications development a strategic function

not suitable for outside vendors. But Kodak, according to a company source, is attempting to determine a more subtle distinction between strategic and nonstrategic applications within its own portfolio.

Kodak is also assessing most of its applications portfolio for possible migration to distributed, local-area-networked environments by the year 2000 (CIW, July 24). In one possible scenario, according to the source, the outside services vendor or vendors would focus on maintaining and upgrading current applications, many of which are 10 years old. That would free up Kodak's programming staff to move out to the business units and work on migration efforts.

No need to switch

The partnership, code-named Project Nova, would not necessarily call for Kodak software developers to become employees of CTG or Andersen. IBM hired away 300 Kodak IS operations employees to run and consolidate Kodak's four U.S. data centers. IBM officially takes over data center management Oct. 2.

Elsewhere within IS, Kodak has contracted with Businessland, Inc. to take over its personal computer purchasing and support for five years and is negotiating with Rochester Telephone Corp. for potential outsourcing of some telecommunications functions.

The different roles for Andersen and CTG in a potential partnership — as well as what specific applications would be involved — have yet to be determined. Although IBM would not be directly involved, the industry leader owns 15% of Buffalo-based CTG after an equity investment earlier this year.

IBM ready to inoculate SAA with dose of knowledge tools

BY STANLEY GIBSON
CIW STAFF

DETROIT — IBM plans to enrich its Systems Application Architecture (SAA) with an SAA-compliant artificial intelligence tool, an IBM official said last week.

IBM is currently working to merge two of its offerings — Expert Systems Environment (ESE) and KnowledgeTool — into a hybrid SAA-compliant tool, according to Jack Wagner, manager of product development for knowledge-based systems at IBM.

KnowledgeTool consists of extensions to the PL/I programming language and is used in complex applications, while ESE is intended as a user-friendly development tool. A third product, Key370, will not be included, according to Wagner.

The SAA knowledge-based system will take advantage of SAA cooperative processing with development being done on an OS/2-based workstation connected to an IBM 370, Application System/400 or OS/2 server. The product is not being designed for host-terminal work, Wagner said.

Exchanges push trader Audit plan

BY ELLIS BOOKER
CIW STAFF

CHICAGO — Stunned by the federal indictments of 46 traders last month, Chicago's two commodity exchanges hastily announced a \$5 million, year-long project to develop a computerized auditing system featuring handheld order-entry

ring the data to centralized computers operated by the exchanges.

Both LaSalle Street exchanges use so-called "open outcry" trading. The buying and selling of everything from soybean futures to Swiss francs takes place in trading pits where orders are executed by voice and hand signals.

In its indictments, the FBI alleged that inside this frantic setting, traders conspired to cheat customers by employing various schemes, including using inside information about a customer's order and then having accomplices make trades first, resulting in a profit for the trader and a worse price for the customer.

On guard

The Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Mercantile Exchange hope a computerized audit system will prevent the type of fraud with which exchange traders have been charged.



CIW STAFF COURTESY OF

terminals able to record the time of a trade as it occurs.

While the Chicago Mercantile Exchange and the Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT), the world's two largest commodity exchanges, said they have considered such technology in the past, the recent FBI indictments provided a strong incentive to speed up the effort.

"This is an idea we've kicked around for a year, but you can't deny that the indictments prompted our decision to deploy the technology," a CBOT spokesman said.

Dubbed Audit, for Automated Data Input Terminal, the project will be funded by the exchanges to the tune of \$2.5 million each. Research will be directed toward developing keyboards that will allow the traders to quickly enter their trade and communications technologies for transfer-

The FBI also said some traders executed a client's trade above the market price and then pocketed the difference and falsified records.

Electronic auditing systems have been considered by the exchanges in the past, but until recently, exchange officials had said the technology for the handheld order-entry terminals, which would be connected via radio- and infrared-based communications to exchange computers, was unavailable.

Some critics charged that the exchanges should instead retrain the activity of the trading pits. However, CBOT President and Chief Executive Officer Thomas R. Donovan said is a statement, "This new data input technology will allow us to retail the liquidity of the open outcry market while providing an audit trail system second to none."

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Phones not hung up in strike

BY ALAN J. RYAN
OF STAFF

It was the threat of an operator strike that spurred Bell Laboratories to develop dial telephone service 70 years ago, says phone company veteran John Reddy. "That was the beginning of phone company automation."

The impact of the early automation efforts and those that followed has never been as obvious as it has during recent strikes at some of the divested Bell operating companies.

When workers at four regional Bell companies walked off their jobs earlier this month, the phone companies were not crippled by the strike. For many existing customers, the strike has had little or no impact.

The phone companies' ability to survive the work stoppage could mean less bargaining power for striking operators, technicians, service representatives and clerks, said Reddy, chairman of the College of Business at

Pennsylvania State University's Wilkes-Barre campus and a 32-year veteran of AT&T and the regional phone companies.

Spokesmen at the affected companies said their large business customers are high on the priority lists, falling only behind services related to emergencies of public safety—such as phone service for doctors—or national security.

"We have a number of commitments to our large business customers who are moving their locations and who would be out of business without phones," said John Johnson, a spokesman for New England Telephone Co. The majority of phone lines can be activated remotely, he added. "That is helping us."

Lower on the priority list,

smaller businesses and residences needing new phone lines installed are sometimes finding themselves trapped in a backlog of requests.

However, "it would not be inaccurate to say this company is in the best position it has ever been in" during a strike situation, and automation gets much of the credit, he said.

The increased use of digital and analog switches, which are replacing electromechanical switches in many cases, allows the phone company to activate or deactivate a customer remotely and to do remote troubleshooting.

Automated ordering services in some areas allow customers with Touch-Tone phones to follow a series of commands to place a request for service.

Also important, said Michigan Bell spokesman Dean Hovey, is the increased use of fiber-optic cable.

"It is much less susceptible to outage during storms, which is one of the major concerns during the strike," he said. "The management people who are filling in for striking workers have their hands full trying to maintain ser-

vice under normal conditions."

The workers, members of the Communications Workers of America (CWA) or International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (IBEW) unions, are striking for better benefits and wage increases. By late last week, tentative agreements had been reached between the CWA and Pacific Telephone Group, and the CWA and some of the Bell Atlantic Corp. phone companies. Representatives of Nynex Corp. and Ameritech said no agreements had yet been reached.

Bell Atlantic Corp. spokesman Larry Plush stressed that the fact that the phone companies have not stumbled without the striking workers does not mean automation could replace them.

Spokesmen for Pacific Bell (part of Pacific Telesis, New England Telephone (a unit of Nynex) and Michigan Bell (part of Ameritech) agreed. What has helped during the weeks-long labor disputes, they said, is that the companies were prepared for the possibility of the strike and had retained managers to fill critical operational gaps.

Spokesmen for Pacific Bell (part of Pacific Telesis, New England Telephone (a unit of Nynex) and Michigan Bell (part of Ameritech) agreed. What has helped during the weeks-long labor disputes, they said, is that the companies were prepared for the possibility of the strike and had retained managers to fill critical operational gaps.

ON STRIKE



tion is ordered."

"The ultimate objective of the strike, to be effective, would be to close down the company," said John Fleming, a professor at the University of Southern California's school of Business Administration.

"Under present circumstances, the strike would have some impact on profits but nowhere near what shutting down the telephone company or making its service

system that allows users to diagnose problems on the network, check bottlenecks and monitor queues."

DEC expects to announce its own native Unix implementation of an X.400-compatible E-mail system within 60 days, according to DEC Mailbus marketing

manager Ronald Slayton. Currently, DEC offers a gateway between X.400 systems and Ultrix systems running popular E-mail protocols.

DEC does not support X.400 at the moment, but it plans to do so in the future, according to a spokesman.

HP to deliver Openmail as OS/2, Unix standard

BY STANLEY GIBSON
and ELISABETH HORWITT
OF STAFF

Hewlett-Packard Co. is expected to reach beyond its proprietary MPE-based world today by announcing Openmail, its contender for an electronic mail standard for Unix and, eventually, OS/2-based systems.

With the announcement of the X.400-based package, HP is trying to assert itself as a leader in standards-based client/server computing. In the past, HP offered only MPE Deskrunner, an E-mail package for its own minicomputers. "We want to make Openmail the standard for OS/2 and Unix," said Trevor Wing, HP marketing manager, in an interview last week.

Wing said HP will try to persuade Unix and OS/2 vendors to adopt Openmail. Although HP intends to create an OS/2 standard, the OS/2 version of the package will not be part of today's announcement. Pricing and late-1989 availability will be announced only for MPE, Unix, MS-DOS and Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh systems.

Both Digital Equipment Corp. and Data General Corp. are expected to follow HP's introductions with similar announcements of their own. However, DEC's Unix-based E-mail system is likely to compete directly with HP's, whereas DG, which announced plans to license HP's

New Wave user interface last week, could well become one of the early Openmail OEMs, although DG said it does not now support Openmail.

Christine Hughes, president of Myriad Research, Inc. in Miami, said HP's size should help it

commissioner of telecommunications services. "All we care about is whether the system follows agreed-on X.400 interoperability standards," such as the Aerospace Industry Association's specifications, Corrigan said.

The key to HP's success in establishing a standard will be its ability to add value beyond the X.400 and X.500 standards, predicted Bruce Richardson, a vice-president at Cambridge, Mass., consultancy Advanced Manufacturing Research, Inc.

X.400 defines how messages are exchanged, and the still-incomplete X.500 standard defines a directory for keeping track of users and systems on an E-mail network. HP's

New Wave provides a common user interface across a variety of workstation differences, distinguishing its offering from "home of potential rival," Richardson added.

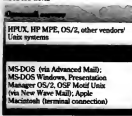
Openmail includes the following key features:

- Communications software that allows client workstations to exchange messages automatically with other X.400-compatible systems through Openmail servers that can be based on OS/2, HP's MPE or HP-UX or other flavors of Unix (see chart).

- A directory service that contains existing X.500 elements with HP extensions to keep track of E-mail resources in a centralized fashion—an important feature for large networks.
- A centralized administrative

Mail call

HP servers will link client workstations to the X.400 world



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to assert a standard over a host of smaller Unix-based E-mail and office automation vendors. "At Fortune 500 companies, there is a lot of hesitancy to deal with these smaller vendors," Hughes said.

One large user, the U.S. General Services Administration, would welcome Openmail because it would provide users with more direct access to the FTS-2000 X.400-compatible E-mail network, according to Michael Corrigan, the GSA's deputy

IBM releases PS/2s early in attempt to upend Compaq

BY RICHARD PASTORE
OF STAFF

IBM, trying to jump the gun on a potential Compaq Computer Corp. announcement of an Intel Corp. 80486-based personal computer, is expected to unveil two high-powered Personal System/2 models Sept. 12.

According to independent sources who were briefed by IBM and its business partners, IBM's new tower-configured PS/2 Model 90 will feature a 486 engine and will be positioned as a file server. IBM also will introduce an Intel 80386-based Model 75, which will have the same footprint as the Model 70.

"We believe IBM is pushing the Model 90 announcement specifically to thwart Compaq in its announcement of what we expect will be a 486 with EISA," said John Dumble, vice-president of Workgroup Technologies, Inc. He said IBM initially planned a Sept. 26 announcement. Compaq would not confirm a time frame for any 486-based rollout.

The Model 90 will be priced in the \$14,000 to \$15,000

range, Dumble said. "It won't be promoted as a single workstation, except for image-oriented applications. It will be positioned as a file server," which makes the price more reasonable, he explained. One source estimated that it will be a 25-MHz machine.

The Model 75 will sell for about \$8,000 and will run at 33 MHz, compared to the Model 70's 25 MHz, according to another source.

Neither of the new models will replace older PS/2 entries, sources said. "When [IBM adds] PS/2 models to their existing line, they don't cannibalize their current products," Dumble said.

One source, however, said he expected IBM to provide a model utilizing Intel's 1860 reduced instruction set computing microprocessor as an option for each machine.

Whether IBM or Compaq is first off the 486 starting line, neither will be able to ship a product until late in January, sources said. Intel is not geared up to provide 486 chips in quantities necessary for mass shipments.

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Chicago, IL October 6	Houston, TX November 9	Ottawa, ON October 18	Washington, DC November 3
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NEWS SHORTS

Buckner leaves Control Data

Control Data Corp. last week said that Chief Financial Officer John K. Buckner has resigned, effective Aug. 31. Buckner, whose duties will be assumed by President and Chief Operating Officer Lawrence Perlman, has been with CDC for the past three years. In other news, CDC generated just \$1.1 million "last sheet" last week to help financial analysts and reporters keep track of the sales, consolidations and market repositioning at the firm. The guide lists CDC's remaining businesses and services and details its five years of problems. What the booklet calls the "key numbers" are held for the very last page: On revenue of \$3.6 billion last year, CDC generated just \$1.1 million in earnings. The booklet states that CDC expects to be a \$2 billion company in 1990.

U.S. Robotics looks to Europe

With an eye toward 1992 and a united European Economic Community, U.S. Robotics, Inc. in Shelton, Ct., made its first corporate acquisition last week, buying British modern manufacturer Miracron Technology Ltd., based in Ipswich, UK. Miracron will operate as a subsidiary of USR Ltd., a wholly owned subsidiary of the privately held U.S. modern maker. Miracron had been selling U.S. Robotics gear under its own label as part of an agreement signed between the two companies last year. Terms of the acquisition were not disclosed.

Survey shows sharp 286 gains

Sales of personal computers based on Intel Corp.'s 80286 now account for 43% of the PC market, compared with 38% in the comparable 1989 quarter, according to an audit by Audit & Surveys, Inc. in New York. Sales of all PCs rose 24% for the quarter over the same period a year ago, according to the study, which also showed that low-end 8086 and 8086-based PCs have lost ground and currently account for less than 20% of the total market, compared with 32% last year. Meanwhile, the 386 machines have more than doubled their market share and account for close to one-fifth of the total market. "None-the-less," said Carl M. Ravitch, senior vice-president of the auditing firm, "sales growth of these models has not been as rapid as predicted by many in the industry."

CASE vendors merge

Two beleaguered computer-aided software engineering vendors—Transform Logic Corp. and Nantec Corp.—united last week in hopes of reversing a tide of losses. The firms will merge in an agreement that will make Nantec, in Southfield, Mich., a wholly owned subsidiary of Scottsdale, Ariz.-based Transform. Both small firms have lost money in the past year.

DG inks Novell pact

Digital Equipment Corp. announced last week that it has licensed Novell, Inc.'s Portable Network and will incorporate the product into its Eclipse MV-based servers as well as its Arima reduced instruction set computing-based line of servers. Data General joins Prime Computer, Inc. and NCR Corp., both of which are currently licensing Portable Network.

DEC forms software group

As the corporate and on-boarding continues at Digital Equipment Corp., evidenced by reports of staff reorganizations and cutbacks, the company has created a new division that will underscore the strategic importance of distributed computing for its future systems. In an internal memo dated Aug. 16, DEC Vice-President Jack Smith announced the formation of the DEC Software Systems Group (DSG), chartered with the development of operating systems and layered software for DEC's distributed environment. The group is headed by Bill Strevator, vice-president of product strategy and architecture and one of the key architects of the VAX line. DSG's open systems software divisions, PC integration software, software development technology, VMS and various security and standards groups within DEC will fall under DSG.

Esber eyes turnaround effort

BY CHARLES VON SIMSON
OF ENR

As the timbers supporting the company shiver under financial and product development strains, the political focus of Ashton-Tate Corp. remains firmly fixed on Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer Ed Esber.

Fresh from the power struggle that forced the resignation of former President Luther J. Nussbaum, Esber has personally shouldered the responsibility for righting the course of the floundering company.

Esber has assumed day-to-day oversight of the troubled Dbase IV development project and says he may continue in that role until the product ships (CW, Aug. 21). He has also sharply curtailed a number of development projects to focus Ashton-Tate's resources after laying off 250 of 1,700 employees.

We have brought our priorities," Esber said last week. "Any nonstrategic products have been curtailed or eliminated." While he would not be specific on products that were cut, analysts estimate that spreadsheet and word processing packages are likely candidates.

Esber was, however, specific on his role. "I am the CEO, and the buck stops here," he said. "If anyone does not think that we are serious about correcting these problems, they have missed the boat."

Some observers are more blunt. "Esber just pushed out Nussbaum," said John McCar-



Ashton-Tate's Esber will oversee the production of the Dbase upgrade

thy, director of professional systems research at Forrester Research, Inc., a Cambridge, Mass.-based market research firm. "The powers at Ashton-Tate who got behind Esber knew the condition of the company. He will have to bring in some new people eventually, but for now it is up to him to turn it around."

The buck should

A turnaround promises to be a large burden. Industry observers said that Ashton-Tate will have to begin shipping Dbase IV Version 1.1, which will work with the Ashton-Tate/Microsoft Corp. SQL Server, by the first of next year for the company to stay competitive with such rivals as Borland International's Para-

don. "By the end of the year, they have to ship a product with ties to the server," said Thomas Galvin, Ashton-Tate analyst at Smith Barney, a New York brokerage firm. "A lower end product is just maneuvering."

"There is the potential to be left behind," McCarthy said. "They have got to get something sold out the door by January."

Esber bristled at the mention of a January target date for Dbase IV. "We are out of the date business," Esber said. "I am tired of artificial deadlines. The product will ship when it is ready."

However, just to keep the firm strong enough for a timely release, Esber will need to pursue two parallel paths. The first is reducing corporate overhead in an effort to stem the financial slide. As part of that effort, the organization announced the lay-off of 250 workers.

The second is getting Version 1.1 out the door. Bringing development projects to a halt on the project will not be easy. "Development is difficult in the middle of a restructuring," said Nancy McSharry, personal computer software analyst at International Data Corp., based in Framingham, Mass. "You work knowing that anyone not pulling their weight in the Dbase division will have to go."

Sun flares

FROM PAGE 1

(OSF) Motif look and feel. "NIST is trying to bring something to a head. I applaud what NIST is doing," O'Neil said.

Letters sent to customers and signed by McNealy and Joy argued that the proposal for a windowing standard is "premature and ineffective" and asked customers to "alert NIST to the costs of the proposed FIPS and the advantages of an alternative proposal" made by Sun. However, the X Window standard has widespread support from groups including X/Open Consortium Ltd., OSF and many computer vendors.

X Window, which grew out of MIT's Project Athena in the early 1980s, is based on the X.11 protocol and involves the various aspects of a graphical windowing environment for applications. In addition to providing a common programming interface for developers and a common behavior for end-user applications, X Window's networking capabilities al-

low applications to interact in multivendor networks.

While MIT was creating X Window, Sun was developing its own News. Sun has offered that as a candidate for a standard without much success, while MIT's X Window has gained widespread support.

While graphical user interface products are just now coming to market, most of the major new products, such as OSF's Motif and AT&T's Open Look, are based on X Window.

Making the News

Defending Sun's action, Charlie Simmons, director of marketing for Sun's federal division, said that the current form of X Window proposed to NIST is unstable, particularly the "intrinsics" level, or program interface, and that it would just have to be changed again.

Sun would like to see the proposal broken down into two parts, dealing with portability and interoperability, Simmons said. A common application programming interface would solve the portability problem, he said.

However, standards groups are not likely to agree on a common interface anytime soon.

Simmons emphasized that Sun supports X Window, Sun's X.11/News is a merged tool kit that includes both X Window and Sun's News, which is based on Display Postscript. But if X Window became a FIPS standard today, Sun's current X.11/News would not comply, he conceded.

However, Open Look, which Sun created with AT&T, offers multiple tool kits, supporting both News and X Window.

If NIST's public-comment period generates changes, the proposal may have to go through an other time-consuming review process, said Shirley Radack, computer standards program coordinator at NIST.

So far, Radack said, there has been general support for the proposed standard. However, several organizations, including Lockheed Corp. and government agencies, have had objections to the "intrinsics" portion of X Window, an intermediate interface underneath the tool kit level, she added.

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Big chill felt through DEC grapevine

BY MARYFRAN JOHNSON
OF STAFF

MAYNARD, Mass. — A public glimpse of an internal cost-cutting memo from Digital Equipment Corp. last week sent a chill through a minicomputer marketplace already shuddering from layoffs, takeovers and financial failings.

Yet while DEC officials vigorously denied reports of the "L" word — layoffs, that is — industry analysts from Wall Street to San Francisco Bay applauded the notion of a "leaner, meaner" company with shrinking overhead and expanding sales and service.

"This is a company preparing itself for a really intense competitive struggle in the next few years," said Bob Herwick, an analyst at the New York office of Hambrecht & Quist, Inc. "DEC has always been, frankly, a little bloated. This is a fundamental repositioning of the company."

"Digital hasn't been doing well. The obvious short-term fix for something like that is to have a cutback," said Robert Kidd, an analyst at Datquest, Inc. in San Jose, Calif.

The budget memo, cited in a Boston newspaper article, instructed DEC administrators in several departments — personnel, purchasing, finance and other support areas — to cut this year's operating budget by 10% and to start planning

for budgets of up to 25% less by 1991.

That kind of reduction could translate into 7,000 fewer jobs in a company with 125,800 employees worldwide.

"It was an internal memo, written by one person — not a company policy, not a position, not a plan," said Jeffrey Gibson, a DEC spokesman. "There is no 25% work reduction plan. There are no layoffs planned."

There are plenty of changes afoot, however. DEC is in the midst of streamlining its operation, moving as many as 4,000 employees from manufacturing jobs into sales and service. The firm has

32,000 manufacturing workers worldwide, but the number of sales and service employees is kept secret, Gibson said.

Salaries for its U.S. employees were frozen last month while the company decides its next move.

"I'm sure every manufacturer is facing wage force imbalances," Gibson said. And while the company has a tradition of no layoffs, he added, "you can never say never."

Minicomputer companies are struggling in a sea of bad news these days, with generally gloomy forecasts for Wang Laboratories, Inc., Prime Computer, Inc. and

Data General Corp.

Staff turnover through normal attrition, retirement and transfers at a company the size of DEC is expected to be several thousand people per year. But in today's more treacherous job market, employees may not be so willing to leap before they look, said Curt Beaumont, director of technology services at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

DEC could still trim its overhead substantially without losing employees, Beaumont noted, by chipping down expenses such as consulting services, travel budgets and staff educational programs.

Whatever trials are on DEC these days, they pale in comparison with the tribulations of other minicomputer companies, industry watchers pointed out.

Artificial intelligence puts Voyager on a smooth course

BY J. A. SAVAGE
OF STAFF

The Voyager 2 spacecraft's rendezvous with Neptune, billions of miles away, produced more than pictures of the planet's rings. An artificial intelligence program designed to help those monitoring the flight operation is planned.

The program, called Spacecraft Health Automated Reasoning Prototype, or

SHARP, is likely the largest such program in existence with 400,000 lines of code. It was built during the last three years by eliciting the knowledge of human monitors and crafting a set of rules to relate to hypotheses, according to Richard Doyle, supervisor of the lab's AI group. "The major part was getting knowledge out of the engineers' heads and into a form the computer can use," Doyle said.

SHARP was fired up about a month ago in parallel with the time-honored method of monitoring the spacecraft. The traditional way of checking the craft — making sure it operates as planned and diagnosing any problems — is done on six consoles with operators observing each monochrome screen as well as poring through thick, repetitive readouts of the condition of the spacecraft's equipment. What is not shown on the monitors must be filled in by the operator's knowledge.

Except for power outages, the SHARP program is running, according to Mark James, cognizant engineer working on the



Neptune and some of its features as seen by Voyager 2

project for the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, Calif. "It's an order of magnitude of improvement over what they've got," James said.

While the human monitors are not yet relying on SHARP, the program has found two problems. When SHARP was first employed, it found a receiver that was not locking in on data. "It detected it, but didn't find a solution," James said. He said that SHARP also found a receiver noise problem that was undetected by the human monitors.

Apple secures military contract

BY JAMES DALY
OF STAFF

CUPERTINO, Calif. — The computer company that was once laughed out of corporate boardrooms continues to take the federal market by storm.

Only weeks after nailing down important contracts with the U.S. Postal Service and the Peace Corps, Apple Computer, Inc. scored another victory in its bid to penetrate the lucrative government market last week when it announced a contract to supply the U.S. Air Force with at least 10,000 Macintosh II personal computers.

Meanwhile, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's (NASA) Johnson Space Center has also announced that it will be purchasing 2,500 Mac II.

An interesting aside is that both the Air Force and NASA contracts call for the

older Mac II models, which are reportedly destined to be phased out as a result of strong Mac IIcx sales. The Mac IIcs are thus a good buy at the moment, partly because of the discontinuation rumors and partly because they can be easily upgraded through internal expansion slots.

The Air Force award comes under the umbrella of a \$164 million contract awarded to Honeywell Federal Systems, Inc. Under the five-year contract, as many as 80,000 Mac IIcs will filter down into virtually every level of U.S. military services worldwide. Analysts estimated that Apple's portion of the deal is worth around \$50 million.

For years, Apple has struggled to get its foot in the door at federal agencies that have a bias toward IBM-compatible PCs. One clincher in the Air Force award was A/UX, Apple's version of the Unix operating system, which was developed to better its chances when competing for government contracts.

The sale represented the largest A/UX-related award since the system was introduced in February 1986, said Bill Coldrick, senior president of sales.

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Cooperative Processing Topologies Supported							
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PC-based Front-end To Existing P-grams	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES
SAA/CUA Enabled Without Host Code Changes	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO
Peer-To-Peer Communications	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
Disributed Database	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
PC Developer's Toolkit							
4GL Language	YES	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
DBMS	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Screen Capture Facility	YES	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Forms Generation / Screen Painter	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Can Call 3GL Subroutines	YES	Partial	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Scripting Facility	YES	Partial	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Visual Overlap Mode	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Local Maintenance Communications Simulator	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Debugger	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Form Tuning & Debugging System	YES	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Host-based Transaction Simulator	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Automatic COPY LIB Generation	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Micro-based Table Generation Utility	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Automatic Generation of PC-level Documentation	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
File Transfer Support							
ASCII/EBCDIC Conversion Of Data	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
Transfer Of Binary Files & Text Files	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO
Transfer Under Host Or PC Program Control	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
Full SDC Error Detection/Correction For Async Links	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO
Front-End Processing Support							
SAA/CUA Fully Supported	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Optional Host Screen Pass Through	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Dynamic Control Of Field Attributes	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
PC FORMS of Up To Four Pages	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Field-level, Context-sensitive Help Facilities	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Automatically Non-Intrusive Help	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Optional Learning Mode Automatically Displays Help	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Icon-based Menus	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Light-bar Menu Selection	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Dynamic & Programmable Cursor Control	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Software Labels	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Text Windows	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Peer-to-Peer Processing Support							
Data Compression	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO
Call-level Interface between host and PC programs	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
All Host Databases Supported	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
All Host Applications Supported	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
PC Developer's Toolkit Included	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Software Distribution Support							
Programmatic Interface	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Time/Date or Checksum Host Query	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Background Communications Support							
Simultaneous Background/Foreground Processing	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Control of Communications From Foreground Program	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Communications Protocols Supported							
LU2 Support	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	NO
LU6.2 Support	Planned	Planned	NO	YES	Planned	YES	NO
Availability							
Front-End Processing to Peer-to-Peer	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
DB2 to OS/2	Planned	Planned	Planned	NO	YES	Planned	Planned
LU2 to LU6.2	Planned	Planned	NO	NO	Planned	YES	NO
Host Environments Supported							
IBM TP Monitor Supported							
CICS	YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	NO
IMS/SDC	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
IBM Interacting Systems Supported							
VM/CMS	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
MVS/ISO	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
DEC VAX Supported	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO
Minimum PC Hardware Requirements							
IBM XT or Equivalent, With 640K	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES

Every entry in this chart is accurate as far as the data source. However, no guarantee can be made. Enter/13708 is a registered trademark of Apollo Research. Automator™ is a trademark of Data Technology. Arbitrator is a registered trademark of Engstrom Systems. SQL*Star is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation.

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IBM outlines SAA text processor plan

BY STANLEY GIBSON
CW 11/19/89

IBM clarified its text processor strategy under Systems Application Architecture (SAA) last week, saying that an SAA-compliant successor to Displaywrite will roll out in two stages.

Anthony Mondello, head of office systems at IBM's Application Systems Division, said the first stage will be shipped in March 1990 as the text editor in OfficeVision. The second stage, representing the full-fledged successor to Displaywrite, will be shipped after that, but Mon-

dello declined to specify a date.

"We are essentially rewriting our word processor code to accomplish a couple of things: to bring Displaywrite under Presentation Manager and to bring the editor technology into the next decade," Mondello said.

The IBM executive elaborated on comments made a week earlier on IBM's SAA text editor strategy (CW, Aug. 21). Mondello asserted that the text editor scheduled to ship with OfficeVision in March 1990 is part of the Displaywrite successor line. However, he added, Displaywrite itself will continue to ship sepa-

ately and initially will offer more functions than the OfficeVision text editor until the second stage of the OfficeVision product is announced.

IBM considered rewriting all the Displaywrite code at once, Mondello said, but if that were done, a finished product could not be available until well after March 1990. Instead, IBM opted for a two-stage approach, with some SAA-compliant functions available in March and the rest later, he said.

Mondello avoided using the name Displaywrite to describe the follow-on product.

IBM users

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Nonetheless, analysts contacted last week said the latest speculation is that IBM will be ready to announce the new drive next month.

The 3380 engineering change, which replaces a bearing used in the HDA unit of 3360 J and K drives, will be made available at no cost to users who purchased a J or K drive before September 1988.

According to International Data Corp. a Framingham, Mass., market research firm, approximately 25,000 K drive units and 5,000 J drive units shipped prior to September 1988. The drives, announced in September 1987, began shipping in volume later that year.

A small problem

Ironically, the problem with what is currently its most technologically sophisticated disk drives comes down to simple mechanics. The culprit is a bearing used in the HDA unit, which is where the platters reside. The bearing helps the platters spin. Apparently, this bearing has the tendency to vibrate. That vibration, in turn, causes error messages and eventually drags down performance. Put simply, the vibration can throw the HDA's very delicate balance out of whack.

The distance between the recording head and the platter's surface is 10 microns, or 1/200th the width of a human hair.

The bearing problem did not cause outright head crashes, users reported, but caused such problems as preventing access to data on the affected disks. An IBM spokeswoman said all drives purchased after September 1988 use an improved bearing and should have no problems.

Several users reported problems as far back as a year ago. Since that time, IBM has been replacing HDA units for customers when they request it.

The company also tackled the problem with preventative microcode earlier this year, releasing microcode that can detect very slight vibrations and then warn users that a problem exists. That way, users can fix a problem before it causes too many errors.

The Royal Bank of Canada had several HDA units replaced this year, according to John Wood, director of computer operation. "Yes, we've had problems in spades," Wood said, "but we have not had one failure with replacement units."

According to Wood, 70 of 264 HDAs have been replaced in a disk drive population of 132 units. Each disk drive unit has two HDAs. "Of the 70, we've had about three that have caused us some real problems," he said. "We haven't had lots of problems, but we've had to do a lot of work to avoid it."

The data center for the Commonwealth of Kentucky is another site that has replaced HDAs this year, according to Larry Ellis, direct-access storage device manager.

Ellis said he has made good use of IBM's warning microcode, which he said does alert him to a problem before it gets out of hand.

"That allows you to schedule a replacement, which is kind of a softer downtime," Ellis said.

Ellis said four HDAs have been replaced on the 16 disk drive units that were installed.

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Leading Edge files reorganization plan

BY ALAN RYAN
CHIEF

CANTON, Mass. — Six months after the departure of former wig and blue jeans salesman Michael Shane, Leading Edge Products, Inc. has proposed a plan to its creditors to help it get back on its feet.

The personal computer clone distributor, founded by entrepreneur Shane in 1980, filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection in early February with some \$16.5 million in debt. Last week, the company mailed out a reorganization plan outlining options that will pay creditors either 45 cents per dollar owed in products and cash over three years or 100% in product alone over four years, according to John R. Sullivan, the company's newly appointed chief operating officer.

WE'VE BEEN holding our own through the last several months, and we now have about 400-plus dealers who have placed orders with us."

JOHN R. SULLIVAN
LEADING EDGE

"We are completely confident that the creditors will approve the plan," Sullivan said in an interview last week. Most of the creditors are dealers, he said. Creditors electing to vote on the plan — which will be funded by Daewoo Telecom, Inc. — must have their voting forms back to Leading Edge by Sept. 8. A Sept. 13 date has been scheduled for confirmation of the plan with Chief Judge James N. Gohriel of the U.S. Bankruptcy Court in Boston, he added.

Sullivan said that although the reorganized company will bear the Leading Edge name, the reorganization plan calls for the company to be purchased by Daewoo, the Korean-based manufacturer of the Leading Edge PC. The plan was filed by Stephen Gray, the court-appointed trustee of Leading Edge.

Gray, in conjunction with Daewoo, appointed Sullivan to his position as COO. Sullivan said that there are currently no firm plans for other officers of Leading Edge once it is bought by Daewoo. Sullivan, who had left the company briefly prior to its latest financial woes, was at one time senior vice-president of marketing at Leading Edge.

Leading Edge resumed shipment of products to dealers in April. "We've been holding our own through the last several

months, and we now have about 400-plus dealers who have placed orders with us," Sullivan said, adding that some dealers place orders on a weekly basis. "Considering the circumstances of still working under reorganizational bankruptcy, we are very

pleased with those results."

Still, there are dealers who gave up on Leading Edge long ago and who are not looking back now. Tom Jacobs, chairman of Computer Town in Nashua and Salem, N.H., said Leading Edge owes him a nominal amount of

money, and he is not very interested in the reorganization plan.

"We've taken on the Hyundai [Electronics America] PC, which we are pleased with," he said.

The negative publicity associated with the Chapter 11 filing has hurt Leading Edge sales, ac-

cording to Sullivan.

However, Bruce Stephen, a microcomputer analyst at Framingham, Mass.-based International Data Corp., said that all hope is not lost for Leading Edge. "There is an awful lot of value attached to the brand name, and that is what Daewoo thinks will allow them to continue selling the product," Stephen said.

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EDITORIAL

Don't hold back

IF YOU'RE ONE of the many managers who hasn't bought into IBM and Microsoft's OS/2 as yet, the recent bombshell from Ashton-Tate may provide a clue about where you want to take your information systems strategy.

The company conceded that it floundered in its efforts to structure the SQL database standard under the limitations of MS-DOS and that even without SQL and related communications functions, it will still need to redevelop Phase IV to utilize so-called DOS extender technology. Ashton-Tate thus joins Lotus in that hall of misery, as 1-2-3 Release 3.0 was also delayed and restructured around a DOS extender.

MS-DOS is a worthy operating system for stand-alone desktop applications in use to this point. But it seems increasingly clear that a venture beyond individual desktop computing into the realm of enterprisewide computing — and even to drive those stand-alone applications to new levels of function and performance — is going to require a lot more room to flourish.

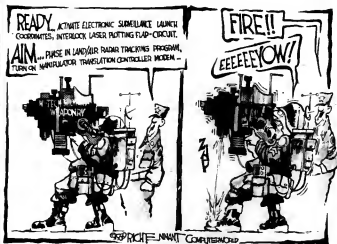
With the purported wonders of client/server database applications now on your doorstep, it may well be time to ask how much longer it makes sense to hold on to the tried-and-true.

MS-DOS has become like a familiar glove as the fears of personal computing have eroded. And yes, it has matured with the addition of extenders and with such enhancements as the hiding of the villainous A> prompt. But despite the current allure of the memory-constrained operating system among sudden end-user converts, it should not be forgotten that little more than two years ago, it was universally damned as too limited for the potential of the Intel 80286 microprocessor. Now we're on the verge of adopting personal computers based on the next-generation 80386 and even the fourth-generation 1486.

DOS extenders may well do the job in opening up PCs to memory-intensive applications. But does it really sit comfortably to rely on what is essentially a Band-Aid approach when there are other operating system standards that were designed from inception for multiprocessing, multiuser applications?

The hardware now available is light-years ahead of current software technology. It is more than reasonable to ask why much of the industry seems so content to shackle technological progress to the limitations of MS-DOS.

The move to a more sophisticated PC operating system seems inevitable, and it is up to vendors such as Lotus and Ashton-Tate to lead the way. What those companies have to realize is that the types of applications promised by such powerful environments as OS/2 and Unix feature more than better performance for the power user. They can also support the interfaces and communications tools that new users — and even the average PC user — need to be able to enjoy and fully utilize a desktop system.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Order of the court

I read with interest "IBM crack-down uncovers signs of counterfeiting ring" [CW, July 10]. Unfortunately, you misunderstood the nature of the Anton Piller Order obtained by IBM in Hong Kong. Because this is an important remedy available to those suffering from piracy in Canada, the UK, Australia, Singapore and Hong Kong, it might be worthwhile to provide a clearer explanation of it.

The Anton Piller Order is named after an early UK case in which the remedy was granted. This court order is available in British Commonwealth countries in cases involving intellectual property piracy where it is feared that the pirates will destroy the evidence of their piracy if normal court procedures are followed. It is given *ex parte* — i.e., without giving notice to the other side, at the pretrial stage and authorizes a plaintiff and his lawyer to enter the defendant's premises and seize evidentiary material that might otherwise disappear before trial.

In essence, it is a civil search-and-seizure order. The seized material is usually kept in trust by a court-appointed agent pending the trial.

The remedy can be useful in those instances of intellectual property piracy where the pirates maintain an inventory of infringing materials, tools or machines used in the infringement and business records evidencing the extent and profitability of the infringement. This material, once seized, may be used to prepare the case against the pirates.

C. Ivan Kyr
Fahsin & Clavin
Toronto

Upgrade not clone

AST's introduction of an 1486 upgrade hardly fits your characterization as a "clone" product [CW, July 3]. Indeed, the two products are quite distinct.

First, our solution will upgrade either a 25- or 33-MHz AST Premium 386 personal computer. What's more, we didn't develop the Fastboard 486 as an imitation of a competing technology. Our pending Capid-32 architecture was designed over a year ago with just such an upgrade path in mind.

AST's Capid-32 architecture separates the Industry Standard Architecture (ISA) compatibility portion (10 bus) from the high-speed processor/memory/cache bus. This allowed us to develop a single motherboard with the ISA compatibility built-in; it is not the "daughtercard" employed by other vendors. IBM's solution does not include external cache while AST's design includes 64K bytes of external cache plus a socket for Weitek's 4167 math coprocessor and support for high-speed burst mode. Also, we recognized that an 1486 solution would demand the number of drive bays and expansion slots of AST's Premium 386/25 and 386/33 CPU housings.

Jul C. Don
Public Relations Supervisor
AST Research, Inc.
Irvine, Calif.

Keep phone book

"Letting your PC do the waiting" [CW, June 5] should not merely be seen as another triumph for technology. The telephone directory is useful because it gives you the phone number gives a name, cross-

checked with an address. It is also useful because it cannot give a name or address, gives a phone number.

The availability of the directory in computer-readable form will enable, for example, a burglar to determine the phone number of a house and call to see if someone is in, among other undesirable activities. Phone users may not appreciate such a use of information to themselves.

It can be argued that with a scanner and OCR software, even a printed directory can be made computer-readable and indexable. Should one also by such token be against a printed directory? This question is similar to whether the audio industry is justified in opposing digital audio tape just because its technology allows for perfect quality.

K.C. Toh
Managing Director
Unidata Sdn Bhd
Malaysia

Fannie a follower

Fannie Mae's marketing strategists mentioned in "Leading a high-tech band" [CW, May 15] are certainly to be congratulated for their August 1988 decision to develop loan stratification software for PCs. The praise must be tempered somewhat by the fact that competitor Freddie Mac's customers already had this capability in 1987.

Anthony P. Mayo
Reston, Va.

Computerworld welcomes comments from its readers. Letters may be edited for brevity and clarity and should be addressed to Bill Lohrey, Editor, Computerworld, P.O. Box 9171, 375 Commonwealth Road, Framingham, Mass. 01701.

IBM's OS/2: Love it or leave it

CHARLES P. LECHT



My decision to write this was prompted by all the nonsense I heard about OS/2 during a recent trip to the U.S.

Having come from my home in Tokyo, I could hardly believe it. It was the same garbage I've heard following just about every announcement of a major operating system since the late 1950s. Those of you who were not yet teething then, or even in the '60s, may not know what I mean, so I'll explain. Since those days, every time a new operating system was announced by a leading manufacturer (usually IBM, but sometimes other manufacturers), a lot of flack went up about what it didn't have or couldn't do, what its predecessor had that it didn't, and why switching to it might be a downright sin! The nonsense was awesome.

The next thing you heard was how some monumentally better "alternative" existed and why only a dummy wouldn't use it. Committees were formed to let the new system's manufacturer off for not making the system the way they thought it should have been made or to bolster the "alternative" community as the "good" one. This was a moral issue deserving of World Court attention. Some extremists—computer people can be emotional—would even go so far as to suggest that the announcement signaled a conspiracy to reduce the world computer community into compliant subservience to the manufacturer.

I've always understood and, being American, even sympathized with this brouhaha stuff. Taking potshots at any big guy in our American tradition that finds its origin in distrust of anyone at the top. But fairness is also an American value, and in the case of OS/2, I believe its critics to be unfair.

In my view, Microsoft, OS/2's creator, ought to be given a medal for the system. It is a monumental piece of work that deserves our praise. And I'm not saying this as a distant observer. I've participated in and observed OS/2's use in Japan for two years and have found it a mighty impressive system. In Japan, OS/2's bilingual (Japanese and English) capability is a

IN MY VIEW, Microsoft, OS/2's creator, ought to be given a medal for the system.

must, but that's not the only reason I say this.

No other PC-based general-purpose operating system offers the power of OS/2 while being so easy to use or so error-free. That IBM decided to offer it in its latest PCs only signifies the historic wisdom of IBM management in selecting products that will endure in the marketplace. Where are all these MS-DOS competitors (CP/M and the vendor-proprietary systems) of the early- to mid-'80s?

Lecht is an IDG News Service correspondent based in Tokyo.

Switching from MS-DOS to OS/2 for the serious PC user with 80386 power at his disposal provides all the sensation of switching from a donkey to a team of Arabian horses. The ease with which the user can start and maintain dozens of sessions of varying applications is truly astonishing. This feature transforms a simple PC into a multipurpose workstation able to run communications packages, spreadsheets, graphics—whatever—all at the same time.

In the arena of software systems development, OS/2 also deserves great praise. The ability to edit, compile and test software on a PC in a round-robin of sessions doubles and redoubles development throughput.

Another attractive OS/2 feature is dynamic linking, which allows software modules to link to other needed modules at load time. This means that programs, especially simple ones, may be spared the unpleasantness of having loads of library code included in the object files, when only a fraction of it is needed.



All this and more is completely transparent to the user, as is the automatic virtual memory management system provided by OS/2 and built around the 80286 architecture. Users need to know no more about how OS/2 works than does a driver about how his automobile engine works. Transparency is what PC users want.

Now my purpose here isn't to put down DOS. It was the best thing around for a long time, and for certain microprocessor-based systems—those with less power than the 80386 could offer—it's still the best. That it was out over its alternatives such as CP/M and earlier versions of Unix lets you know what the PC marketplace ultimately thought of those systems. My purpose is not to demean OS/2 alternative systems like today's Unix either, although I confess that I consider all of these far less user-friendly than OS/2. Remember, desktop computers are primarily made for commercial users, not large systems software developers who are the core audience for Unix.

Are there better alternatives just as good? For some applications, they may be better. However, that's not the issue here. What is the issue is the noise-debating OS/2. It's plain nonsense if you ask me.

DOUGLAS BARNEY



Well before it was announced or shipped, people got excited about IBM's new operating system, OS/2. Most, particularly those who bought the original IBM Personal Computer AT, expected an operating system much like MS-DOS but with multitasking and memory limitations that only the most power-hungry power users could hope to use up.

Thinking about this made personal computer diabolists—and those who followed the industry—giddy.

This occurred in 1985 and 1986. The glee faded in 1987 when OS/2 was finally announced—and disappeared little that same year when the operating system shipped. That is when end users and IS folks began to realize that OS/2 was an overbuilt incompatible beast of an operating system with no place on the vast majority of American desktops.

Like a myopic person without glasses, OS/2's main problem is a lack of focus. Microsoft failed to hear the loud but simple bellowing cry of the user: "Stop overengineering and debilitating 640K-byte limit of MS-DOS!"

A smaller group, most of whom took long forced breaks as five-foot spread-sheets printed, also wanted their machines to do more than one thing at a time.

Those with IBM PCs and XT's had fewer hopes. They knew their machines, driven

by the paltry Intel 8086 chip, were forever crippled, doomed to a life of single-tasking and small data sets. PC AT owners, however, bought the machine on a promise that an operating system was on the way to unlock the glories of the Intel 80286 chips. Needless to say, the PC AT and its clones sold like flies at a prisoners' convention as everyone, it seemed, geared up for the new MS-DOS.

The wait has been over for a while, and users are still not amused. Most annoying is the fact that the original 6-MHz PC AT cannot run OS/2 effectively. Many now believe that an Intel 80386 is really required to get adequate performance, especially when multitasking. Unfortunately, OS/2 does nothing to exploit the 32-bit architecture of the 80386.

Because Microsoft and IBM designers followed their dream instead of listening to customers, OS/2 continues to bulk up until it overgrows its original target.

This is only one component of OS/2's overall "ouch" factor. It also hurts in the wallet. To run effectively, OS/2 requires anywhere from 3K (cheap dreaming) to 10K bytes (that's more like it) of random-access memory, a fast processor, a large hard disk, a high-resolution graphics

Barney is editor in chief of *Amiga World*.

board and monitor, a mouse and a whole new complement of applications. If you can bring yourself to do the arithmetic, you must add yourself starting at \$3,000 to \$5,000 to upgrade an older system to it can run OS/2. Then you need new applications. Try cost-justifying that to a CEO bracing for a possible recession.

OS/2 has other problems. Here's an experiment. Go to your local dealer and ask for the OS/2 department. Tell the salesman you are interested in the major packages: Dbase IV, Professional Write, Microsoft Excel and versions of the operating system for the five or so brands of clones you have in your shop.

Then watch the salesman laugh. You shouldn't expect those things to be available. After all, OS/2 has only been out a year and a half.

It is one of those vicious and perhaps endless circles. Vendors blame the shortage of products on a lack of demand. Users blame the lack of demand on a shortage of products. The real blame is on an operating system that is too big, too ambitious and too late.

If these problems are not resolved, then OS/2 will blow its chances at the big time. Already, the delays in shipping, applications development and user implementation are creating opportunities for systems that really have no other good reason for succeeding. How else can one explain the excitement over Unix, an operating system that the industry long ago dismissed for its built, market fragmentation, coarseness and overall evaluation.

Now this dismal 20-year-old creation is suddenly important simply because it has multitasking, large-memory addressing and, unlike OS/2, it has applications. Vendors are merrily switching to Unix, not because of good looks or personality, but because it is the only one that really cooks.

DOS-extender vendors, originally just stopgap companies, are also benefiting from seismic OS/2 sales. A DOS extender essentially allows a recompiled application to run in protected mode, a techie way of saying the program can use up to 16MB of RAM.

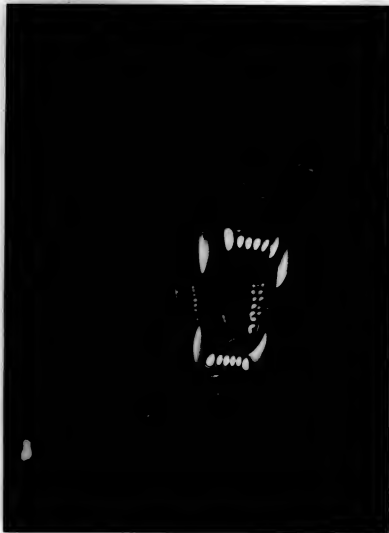
Unlike OS/2, DOS-extended applications use but don't really require extra memory. Users can handle the 640K-byte barrier without major hardware upgrades, but they gain little in the way of multitasking and interapplication communications. This kludge has only become important because OS/2 has failed to deliver.

DOS extenders and Unix, which should never even have gained a foothold, now look to become mainstays. With enough momentum behind these favored alternatives, OS/2 may never catch on and will certainly never achieve what had seemed to be its simple and achievable destiny: to replace MS-DOS.

Sad, many vendors pined along with OS/2 projects. Eventually they will be complete and some users will have a real reason to switch. And if all goes well, OS/2 may even become a key operating system for the 1990s. But it has utterly failed to solve user problems of the 1980s.

For this, the powers that be should be ashamed. Maybe next time they will stop and listen to users. Or maybe they will just blow it all over again.

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SYSTEMS & SOFTWARE

SOFT
TALK

Stanley Gibson

A new lease on life



IBM first built its name and fortune on leasing tabulating machines. When computers took over in business record keeping, IBM leased those, too. Now the company is sagely planning to build its future on software leases.

In the 1950s, IBM's revenue stream from equipment leases was a key weapon in establishing the firm's dominance in the fledgling computer industry over such rivals as Remington Rand, Honeywell, RCA and others.

IBM may not have known a lot more about computers than these firms, but it did know about leasing business machines such as tabulating devices, card punchers and so on. IBM took the money it earned on those devices and plowed it into computer research. Its rivals had no similar source of revenue, and IBM was soon able to outstrip them.

IBM fundamentally changed its business in 1982 when it began to emphasize hardware sales over leases. The initial boom in hardware sales revenue gave it the fastest years in its history. But those years

Continued on page 28

Mapping the way

Geographic info systems showing payoff

ANALYSIS

BY MARYFRAN JOHNSON
OF ENR

On the far western edge of Alaska's Kenai Peninsula, the city of Soldotna is experimenting with one of the newest computer technologies to create "smart maps" that reveal delinquent tax parcels. One major result: the discovery of \$8 million worth of back taxes among a population of 50,000.

Back in the "lower 48," the city of Saginaw, Mich., is using mapping software to monitor maintenance problems over 300 miles of water mains and 312 miles of storm drains.

In the San Francisco Bay area, the civil engineering firm of

Bisnell & Karn uses a geographic design system for such site development and transportation projects as adding a four-mile-long highway lane.

Each of these cases demonstrates the reach of geographic information systems (GIS), which sprawl across the map from political redistricting in Cook County, Ill., to automating sewer inspections in Seattle.

The sleepy technology of automated mapping systems—around for two decades now—gradually evolved during the past two years. GIS is sharpening its focus, running on cheaper hardware and employing better software such as relational database management systems.

"GIS is going to be one of the major opportunities in the



GISs carry a range of uses, from redistricting to sewer tracking.

1990s," said Eric Loken, a vice-president at GIS vendor McDonnell Douglas Corp.

Nationwide, GIS industry growth is likely to be one of the most dynamic computer systems-related businesses of the 1990s, according to Datatech, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass.

The market research firm, which has followed computer graphics technologies for a decade, began tracking the GIS industry more closely last year. By its estimate, worldwide revenues of GIS software companies were \$529 million in 1988. That segment of the market is expected to grow by 32% per year through 1993, said Robin Brown, an associate editor at Datatech.

"More and more organizations in private industry are becoming aware that spatially organized data can help them understand and manage their business information more effectively," Brown noted.

What is happening with GIS
Continued on page 30

HP follows competitors in Unix server market

BY J. A. SAVAGE
OF ENR

PALO ALTO, Calif. — Introducing its first Unix-based server behind the pack, Hewlett-Packard Co. is set to unveil two models of servers today based on a reduced instruction set computing (RISC) architecture.

Other RISC vendors such as Digital Equipment Corp., Sun Microsystems, Inc., Silicon Graphics, Inc. and Mips Computer Systems, Inc. have introduced

similar servers within the last year. DEC's and Silicon Graphics' machines are each based on Mips' architecture.

RISC- and Unix-based servers have become important product offerings in the last year, according to analysts. Basically, vendors take their workstations, add a layer of software, package the hardware in a tower and create a new product.

However, there are vast discrepancies in price/performance with RISC servers. Not counting

memory and memory backup, the basic servers now available come from Mips, which offers 12 million to 20 million instructions per second (MIPS) machines at prices ranging from \$17,000 to \$125,000; the Mips-based Decstation, which runs at 14.3 MIPS for \$11,900 to \$20,400; the Mips-based Silicon Graphics 4D/25S server, which starts at \$12,900; and the Sun Sparc-server 330, which ranges between \$28,900 and \$42,900 and runs at 1.6 MIPS.

HP's new servers, based on the firm's 9000 series workstation, are an entry-level machine, the 5-MIPS Model 808S for \$21,950, and the 14-MIPS 6355V for \$49,000.

Inside

- IBM ticks with its Rump C benchmark. Page 25.
- Denver law firm courts new office system. Page 25.
- HP not letting Apollo fall into the doldrums. Page 26.

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IBM releases Ramp-C results

ANALYSIS

BY STANLEY GIBSON
CW STAFF

Despite the push to hammer out standard benchmark tests, IBM continues to test its own and rivals' systems under its proprietary Ramp-C benchmark.

In a report on Ramp-C published in June but made generally available two weeks ago, IBM came the closest it has so far to publishing the specifics of Ramp-C, releasing Warner diagrams of the program. However with the IBM code still not made public, Ramp-C remains impossible to duplicate.

IBM has also tested its own and other vendors' systems under the Debit-Credit benchmark. IBM is a member of the Transaction Processing Perfor-

mance Council (TPC), which is expected to release a new specification of the Debit-Credit benchmark in September.

Not surprisingly, IBM bested rivals Hewlett-Packard Co. and Digital Equipment Corp. in the Ramp-C test results, which were audited by Arthur Andersen & Co. Ramp-C consists of four types of business transactions, ranging from simple to complex and generated randomly.

The IBM systems tested included several ES/370 models, 4381 Models 21 and 22 and Application System/400 Models B21 and B60. The DEC systems were the Microvax 3600 under FMS/RMS and the 3600 under ACMS/RMS as well as the VAX-6220. The HP system was the 3000 series 950.

Analyst John Logan, vice-president at the Aberdeen

Group in Boston, pointed to journaling as the main cause of the difference in results. Logan explained that journaling usually does not degrade DEC performance to the extent that it does IBM systems. Journaling is typically a requirement for "mission-critical" applications, Logan said. Journaling protects the integrity of the database by writing changes to disk before those changes are made to the database itself.

Journaling had been a notable divergence in previous tests conducted by DEC of both IBM and DEC systems. In the tests DEC conducted earlier — showing IBM systems performing at one-third IBM's claims — DEC implemented journaling on both vendors' systems.

IBM also ran the DEC processors under FMS/RMS and ACMS/RMS while it ran the IBM 370 systems under CICS and VSAM. Logan said a fairer test would have been to run the DEC systems under DEC's DEC-Intact teleprocessing monitor, which he said is analogous to CICS.

IBM and DEC have been going back and forth with rival benchmarks for more than two years. IBM first published results of IBM and DEC systems under Ramp-C. DEC later published the test results of IBM and DEC equipment under the Debit-Credit benchmark. IBM countered with its own audited Debit-Credit results.

Korak Mitra, Hewlett-Packard product line manager, criticized IBM for keeping Ramp-C proprietary. He noted the HP 3000 system was run with HP's Turbo-Image, a network database management system, while the IBM system was run under VSAM, which favored IBM by as much as 30%, Mitra said.

Lawyers' own verdict: It was time for change

ON SITE

BY JAMES DALY
CW STAFF

DENVER — While it is true that the wheels of justice are often painfully slow, they can seem positively high-performance when compared with the time-consuming task of revamping an entire computer setup for 550 employees who are making a federal case out of the old system's inadequacies.

But that is just the task that Gary Harrop was given nearly two years ago when Holland & Hart, a law firm, decided it needed a near-complete system overhaul. "The world seemed to be passing us by," said Harrop, director of administration at the firm. "We saw all these advances developing around the PC and we wanted to take advantage of it."

Sometimes that easily stated goal seemed so far away as Pike's Peak appears when viewed from the firm's office high above downtown Denver. With eight offices spread throughout Colorado, Wyoming, Montana, Idaho and Washington, D.C., Holland & Hart needed a system not only powerful but versatile. That system — now being installed — is the combination of a Data General Corp. minicomputer running a third-party vendor's law-office management package and several local-area networks supporting 300 personal computers.

Like many aging systems, the 11-year-old arrangement produced by Barrister Information Systems Corp. in Buffalo, N.Y., had fallen behind the times. "We were becoming very uncomfortable with it," Harrop said, referring to the assortment of Barrister and Data General Eclipse minicomputers. "The software we ran on it was so proprietary



Holland & Hart's Harrop listed software as the No. 1 concern

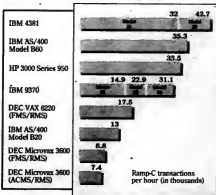
and so old that we often couldn't find times who could work with it."

Although the project began simply as a way to replace the financial accounting system, before it ended a three-member Holland & Hart team had expanded the scope of the revision to include the entire in-house setup. During the course of the 22-month search, they visited

Continued on page 29

Honing its own edge

IBM claimed performance advantages over DEC and HP using its Ramp-C benchmark, but that test remains proprietary



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SOFT NOTES

HP strives to keep Apollo kicking

Hewlett-Packard Co., the new owner of Apollo Computer, Inc., seems intent on not letting its new division languish. The company recently announced a marketing agreement with Interbase Software Corp. to supply that firm's In-

terbase database management system on Apollo Series 10000 personal supercomputers and Apollo Series 3500 and 4500 personal workstations. The Interbase DBMS is currently available for \$2,000 to \$60,000, depending on the platform.

Additionally, HP extended a marketing relationship between Interleaf, Inc. and Apollo to market Interleaf's publishing software for Apollo systems. Interleaf's Core TPS is now available from Apollo at introductory prices starting at

\$1,150 per license.

Relational Technology, Inc. in Alameda, Calif., recently announced that it is porting its Ingres DBMS to the Intel Corp. 80486 computing environment under Unix. RTI is working with Corollary, Inc. in Irvine, Calif., under a joint marketing and engineering agreement to optimize Ingres for that company's multi-

processing Unix-based operating system.

Although the 486 version of Ingres reportedly will not be available until early 1990, RTI and preliminary tests have shown significant performance improvements under the multi-processing personal computer environment over a standard Intel 80386-based PC.

Separately, RTI certified that the Sun Microsystems, Inc. version of Ingres will run on Selbourne Computer, Inc.'s Scalable Processor Architecture-compatible workstations without modification.

Additionally, RTI announced a joint marketing agreement with Unisys Corp. to sell Ingres on Unisys U series Unix-based systems.

Gibson

FROM PAGE 23

were followed by two of its leanest. The lack of a steady stream of leasing revenue was a likely cause.

With its Aug. 1 announcement of new software prices and leasing rates, IBM let it be known that it wants back into leasing. This time, however, it is leasing software, not hardware. The exorbitant rates for high-end users to purchase software will act as a strong deterrent to purchases, funneling those users toward leases.

Why lease software? It is no secret that IBM believes that sometime in the early 1990s, it will receive most of its revenue from software, not the "Big Blue Iron" that made IBM the industry giant.

Tying the source of more than half of IBM's revenue to purchased goods, which are vulnerable to cyclical purchasing trends, is something that IBM clearly (from its hardware experience) has learned to avoid. So it makes sense that IBM should get as many people onto software leases as it can.

For the user, there appears to be no real downside in all this. IBM will be able to rely on a stable revenue stream to develop enhancements. Although users may be paying more over the long haul, they should be getting more value—in the form of more frequent and better enhancements—in return.

Indeed, the most radical change is that we will need to become used to IBM as a software lessor rather than a hardware vendor. A few years hence, IBM may be faced with one of the most critical crossroads in its history: whether or not to change its name to IBS—International Business Software.

Gibson is Computerworld's senior editor, software.



HARD BITS

EMC plays into DEC's hands

EMC Corp. customers buying disk drives for Digital Equipment Corp. systems can now get a three-year warranty. The Maxport series had carried a one-year warranty. EMC says a customer with 100 bytes of storage on a DEC system can save about \$80,000 in maintenance costs with this new three-year deal.

Lawyers

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 25

nearby a dozen vendors, ate more airplane food than they cared to admit and at least once had negotiations go sour at the eleventh hour.

The difficulty lay in the fact that Harrop was not prepared for compromises, at least not initially. He not only wanted to preserve select existing applications, but beef up office automation, litigation support, the marketing database system and file room management.

"Software was our most important concern," Harrop said. "We prioritized our software concerns, then figured out what kind of hardware could handle it." Of these, word processing was the most important and the most cast in stone: it was Wordperfect Corp.'s package, or the firm would take its business elsewhere.

The team also did not want to write its own software because it had heard "too many horror stories about firms who've written their own software," said Scott Delmonico, manager of data processing and accounting at the firm.

Holland & Hart's search finally ended up where many firms looking for a revamp eventually go: a third-party supplier. In Holland & Hart's case it was CMS/Data, a Tallahassee, Fla.-based firm that is one of the top five vendors of law-office software in the country.

CMS/Data built the \$2.5 million system around DG's Eclipse MV/20000 Model 2 computer, which will not only serve as the host in the Denver office but handle the accounting work that once required four DG machines running Berris software.

The installation process began May 15 in Cheyenne, Wyo., and is expected to be complete shortly after Thanksgiving. All the sites will be connected by Novell, Inc. Network coastal network. The offices will also have the ability to distribute applications across the network.

The PCs and servers in each branch office will also be linked to the central Denver office through a LAN communications bridge, allowing PC users to access the host system. And there is plenty of room to grow; manager of computer systems Pat Ellenbecker said that less than 3% of the Intel Corp. 80386-based file server's space has been used so far.

Harrop is also hoping to offload much of the work done on the old minicomputers down to the PCs, so the IS team has put together a simplified manual that details what employees need to get their work done.

With much of the work behind him, Harrop has also been able to take some time vacationing at a cabin in the nearby Rocky Mountains. "The change," he said with a self-satisfied grin, "is as great as the difference between a Model T and the cars we drive today."

Concurrent Computer Corp. and Sky Computers, Inc. jointly announced availability of the Sky Warrior-II/C array processor on the Concurrent Series 6000 real-time systems. Sky recently became one of Concurrent's partners in a marketing program.

Sungard Recovery Services and STM Systems Corp. signed a deal to provide disaster-recovery services in Canada through a new business unit, STM-Sungard Recovery Services. The two plan to set up a recovery facility in Toronto that will have an operational IBM data center.

In addition, the pair will provide personal computer-based contingency planning software and backup capabilities for equipment made by Digital Equipment Corp., Tandem Computers, Inc. and Stratat Computer, Inc.

The Advanced Products Division of Fujitsu Microelectronics, Inc. said it signed an agreement with Interactive Systems Corp. that calls for Interactive to put an implementation of the Unix operating system on Fujitsu's S-25 Sparc board set. The Unix implementation is a version of the Sun Microsystems, Inc. SunOS operating system.

Sorbus, Inc., a Bell Atlantic Corp. company, said it will now offer an enhanced

support program for users of IBM System/34, 36 or 38 midrange systems. The 3Ktra Support program includes a toll-free support hotline, on-site customer support, cold-site disaster-recovery services and a nationwide site relocation and installation service.

Data General Corp. is lining up software suppliers for its Avion platform, which is based on the Motorola, Inc. 68000 reduced instruction set computing microprocessor. The company announced joint marketing agreements with five database and fourth-generation language vendors, including Relational Technology, Inc., Oracle Corp., Informix Software, Inc., Progress Software Corp. and Cybernet Software, Inc.

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Mapping

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 23

today is that the price of technology is going down, and more integrated software is coming together, said Stephen Kinzy, director of marketing for McDonnell Douglas.

"The database technologies, the workstations and their multitier environments are so much better; it's just exploded the business," Kinzy said.

At their most basic level, GISs capture, manage, analyze and display spatial data. By packaging GIS with relational databases, computer-aided design and engineering software, however, a powerful management tool has emerged.

Business interest in GIS was apparent earlier this month in Boston at the annual conference of the Urban and Regional Information Systems Association (URISA), the oldest organization of GIS enthusiasts. An underlying theme of the four-day gathering was the greater emphasis on information systems — playing up the IS in GIS.

"The URISA conference has gotten a lot stickier," Brown observed. "My impression was of much more business community interest, as opposed to a bunch of people just interested in the technology."

MORE organizations in private industry are becoming aware that spatially organized data can help them understand and manage their business information more effectively."

ROBIN BROWN
DARATECH

Business applications of GIS include demographic market analysis and property and utilities management as well as high-precision engineering applications in oil exploration, hazardous waste analysis and civil engineering.

The technology has been likened to the geographical equivalent of a computerized spreadsheet — a way of marrying computerized data with automated mapping.

"It's clear what direction GIS is moving: toward the dissemination of these systems and implementations from large local governments to small ones," said Connie Blackman, chairman of the URISA conference and director of data services for the Atlanta Regional Commission.

Yet, despite its potential, GIS faces several imposing hurdles.

Acquiring the data to feed into the database is expensive and time-consuming, requiring aircraft overflights and lengthy digitizing processes.

In Solihull, for example, McDonnell Douglas and Digital Equipment Corp. sold the city \$200,000 worth of GIS hardware and software, but data acquisition cost an additional \$1.2 million.

One saving grace for GIS, however, is the increasing availability of inexpensive digital data from government and private sources. The release this summer of the U.S. Census Bureau's Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Refer-

encing, or TIGER, files — a county-by-county map of the entire nation — could have a profound influence on the spread of the technology.

Once a geographic database is in place, a business or government is pretty much stuck with that DBMS vendor, Brown said. Two cities sharing the same county roads and utility lines can easily end up with incompatible systems, she noted.

Although there is some argument in the industry about the effectiveness of GIS programs on personal computers, many companies are using PC-based mapping programs to graphically display demographic data, proprietary customer profiles and market intelligence.

More vendors are taking advantage of the growing power of MS-DOS-based

PCs and Apple Computer, Inc. Macintoshes to develop affordable GIS products for PCs, Brown said.

Since the field encompasses so many disciplines, vendors are carving out niche markets in government, manufacturing, utilities and insurance industries. The two top-selling GIS vendors are Environmental Systems Research Institute in Redlands, Calif., with its ARC/INFO products, and Intergraph Corp. in Huntsville, Ala., the originators of digital mapping.

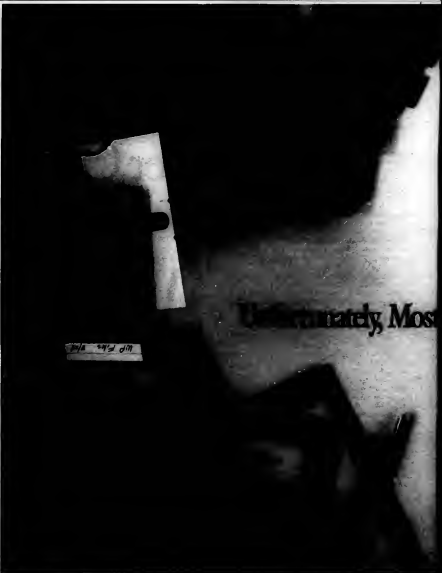
Lack of training is the third hurdle for GIS systems. Handling a computer system and software to a group of bureaucrats unfamiliar with the technology can spell disaster for a very expensive undertaking.

"A lot of user organizations not only

lack knowledge about GIS but about computer systems in general," Brown pointed out. "For everyone else in local government, technology is pretty foreign, except for word processors."

Still, government markets are especially attractive to GIS vendors. An estimated 80% of the data governments collect is geographic in nature — street addresses, zoning and building permits and police and fire records.

"Revenue generation is a big area of payoff for these systems," said Kinzy, who has worked in the GIS field for 20 years. "Sixty to 70% of taxes gathered by local governments are property taxes — that's all tied to the ground. You do a 5% to 6% better job, and you're talking millions."



NEW PRODUCTS — SYSTEMS

Data storage

Alphatronix, Inc. has introduced a 16.2G-byte configuration for its Inspire erasable optical storage system for Digital Equipment Corp. systems, Sun Microsystems, Inc. workstations and IBM Personal Computer AT-based systems.

Johnson + Inspire includes space for 25 5¼-in. cartridges, each capable of holding up to 650M bytes of data. The unit measures 19 by 30 by 21 in. and fits into standard 19-in. racks.

Pricing for the system starts at \$49,900.

Alphatronix
P.O. Box 13687
Research Triangle Park, N.C.
27709
919-544-0001

Distributed Logic Corp. (Dlog) has announced a series of small computer systems interface (SCSI) disk-drive subsystems for use with Digital Equipment Corp. Vaxstation and Decstation 3100 systems.

The drives reportedly provide formatted storage capacities of 340M and 638M bytes, offer configuration flexibility, may be packaged in removable mounts and can

be plugged into the SCSI port as an external device. According to Dlog, seek times are 10 msec for the 340M-byte drive and 16 msec for the 638M-byte drive.

The 340M-byte drive lists at \$5,155; the 638M-byte drive sells for \$6,050. Dlog
1555 S. Steadfast St.
Anaheim, Calif. 92806
714-937-5700

DDC Perlec Corp. has announced a series of tape drives that use the IBM 3480-type tape cartridge.

Called the CS-Series, the drives reportedly use the Hi/TC recording format, developed in conjunction with the Working Group for Half-Inch Tape Cartridge Drive Compatibility. Three drive configura-

tions are said to be available with capacities to 1.28G bytes in a 5¼-in. footprint, featuring multitrack serpentine recording format and an extended small computer systems interface.

In distributor quantities, the 425M-byte Model CS1200 sells for \$1,750; the 1.28G-byte two-track serpentine format CS3000 sells for \$2,250; and the 1.28G-byte four-track serpentine format, CS3400 is priced at \$2,500.

DDC Perlec
2040 Phummer St.
Chatsworth, Calif. 91311
818-882-0030

I/O devices

Interface Systems, Inc. has introduced Model 7812-2, a laser printer for IBM 3270 users. It is compatible with the IBM 3812 Pageprinter 2 and is said to produce 12 page/min of letter-quality output with a resolution of 300 by 300 dot/in.

The printer supports IBM's Advanced Function Printing and Intelligent Printer Data Stream, permitting printing of bar codes, graphics, oversized labeling characters and forms-overlay material. Prices begin at \$8,925 with the alternative of a 24- or 36-month leasing program.

Interface Systems
4855 Interface Drive
Ann Arbor, Mich. 48103
313-789-5900

Talaria Systems, Inc. has announced an optional add-on for the company's multi-user laser printers.

The Talaria image-processing option, available for the 1590-T and 2492-B Printstations, enables the direct printing of documents that have been compressed in CITIT Group III or Group IV formats, the vendor said. The option is available immediately. The 1590-T version is priced at \$1,000, and the 2492-B version costs \$1,500.

Talaria Systems
6050 Cornerstone Court W.
San Diego, Calif. 92121
619-587-0787

Storage Technology Corp. has announced a system to enhance printing for its Storagewatch 6100 Laser Printer Subsystem.

Called the Print Enhancement System, the product is reportedly a combination of hardware and consumable components designed to improve quality when printing large characters or graphics. According to the company, the system is available only on 6100 Models L26 and L27. Pricing for the 6100 printer is \$9,000.

Storage Technology
2270 S. 88th St.
Louisville, Colo. 80028
303-673-5151

A 24-pin seven-color dot matrix printer designed to meet Templot specifications is available from North Atlantic Industries, Inc.

The P24-T is reportedly capable of producing 360- by 180-pixel resolution reports and graphics. It can function as an 80 char./sec. letter-quality printer, printing 240 char./sec. in draft mode.

According to the company, Courier and Gothic fonts are resident with several other fonts, and many variations are available. The list price is \$3,895. North Atlantic Industries
60 Plant Ave.
Hempstead, N.Y. 11788
516-682-6500



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collect).

NEW PRODUCTS — SOFTWARE

Development tools

Software Maintenance and Development Systems, Inc. has upgraded its software management system, which is said to provide configuration management and full life-cycle support for development.

Release 7.0 of **Aide-De-Camp** reportedly supports management of binary and other non-ASCII files and has an import/export capability that allows updating of development groups at different locations. It also offers increased support for parallel development paths, integrated problem management support, automated build procedures and software structural scanning.

Pricing ranges from \$3,000 to \$35,000, depending on the system configuration.

Software Maintenance and Development Systems
P.O. Box 555
Concord, Mass. 01742
508-369-7396

A software development utilities package designed to automate the management of Intel Corp. 80386-based real-time applications software development has been announced by Alcyon Corp.

The **Ragnus-386 Tool Kit** was developed for real-time systems developers working in the AT&T Unix System V environment, according to the company. Features reportedly include a source-code control system, a Bourne shell command-line interpreter, a C shell command-line interpreter and a spelling checker. The kit sells for \$400.

Alcyon
6888 Nancy Ridge Drive
San Diego, Calif. 92121
800-748-5858

Integrity Solutions, Inc. has announced several enhancements to MAX/SFP, the company's TSO/ISPF programmer productivity tool.

The software now offers a data-set name list and a member selection list in addition to full-screen edit and browse capabilities. There is reportedly no limit to the number or length of files that can be processed.

The software is priced from \$7,500 to \$18,000, depending on CPU model group, and includes one year of maintenance and enhancement coverage.

Integrity Solutions
Suite 200
7921 Southpark Plaza
Littleton, Colo. 80120
303-794-5505

Applications packages

Ansoft Corp. has released **Maxwell 3D**, a three-dimensional finite-element analysis software package for electromagnetic analysis.

According to the vendor, the software integrates solid-model generation, mesh generation and solution in an interactive menu- and mouse-driven environment.

The program currently supports several hardware platforms, including Apollo Computer, Inc. and Sun Microsystems, Inc. workstations. Hewlett-Packard Co.'s Series 9000 systems under HP-UX can also be supported.

Pricing for Maxwell 3D start at

\$27,000 for a one-year license.

Ansoft
University Technology
Development Center
4516 Henry St.
Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213
412-683-4846

Systems Union, Inc. has announced an accounting program designed for multinational organizations.

Sunaccount Fixed Assets is a module of the **Sunaccount** ledger accounting system. It reportedly aids controllers in recording the acquisition, depreciation and retirement of assets. The software runs

on various platforms, including those from IBM and Digital Equipment Corp. It operates on most systems that support AT&T's Unix System V, Microsoft Corp.'s Xenix and IBM's AIX, the vendor said.

Pricing for the **Sunaccount Fixed Assets** module ranges from \$1,400 to \$6,125, depending on configuration.

Systems Union
244 E. 48th St.
New York, N.Y. 10017
212-753-7777

Silvar-Lisco has upgraded its full custom editor for the design of integrated circuits.

Princess 2.0 is said to offer the functionality of a graphics editor with on-line

interactive design rule checks and extendable macro language. The system runs on equipment from Digital Equipment Corp., Sun Microsystems, Inc. and Apollo Computer, Inc. Pricing for the computer-aided engineering software starts at \$30,000.

Silvar-Lisco
1080 Marsh Rd.
Menlo Park, Calif. 94025
415-324-0700

Utilities

An IBM MVS utility product designed to automatically end "not call-2" and duplicate data-set errors has been announced by Altai Software.

Called **Z/CAT2**, the software per-

GOOD NEWS

“
Multi-Tech
MultiModem Wins
Hands Down.
”

“
SARS Selects
Multi-Tech
Modems as
Best Choice.
”

“
Poll of Corporate
Satisfaction:
MultiModem Ties for
Top Overall Score.
”

The results are in, and not one, but four of the industry's leading publications name Multi-Tech as the modem of choice.

Magazine editors and corporate buyers alike put nearly every modem on the market under close, demanding scrutiny.

*"Solid buy"... "Top performer"... "Slew of extras"...
"Well built"... "The price is right"... these are phrases
used by reviewers to describe the Multi-Tech MultiModem.*

Editors at PC MAGAZINE in a review of 87 modems chose Multi-Tech for their Editor's Choice. Corporate buyers surveyed by PC WEEK gave Multi-Tech their highest scores for quality, overall performance and organized documentation. INFOWORLD, in detailed line impairment testing, named Multi-Tech the unquestionable "top performer." And results of the DATA COMMUNICATIONS Datapro User Review prompted editors to comment, "It's no wonder that Multi-Tech's performance and market share continue to grow."

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forms at the beginning of each MVS job to ensure that data sets are not duplicated in the MVS catalog or on the direct-access storage device, the company said.

The software package is currently available at an introductory price of \$5,000.

Altai Software
Suite 150
624 Six Flags Drive
Arlington, Texas 76011
800-227-7774

A set of software programs designed to process the CICS dump data set is now available from International Business Information Systems.

The CICS Dump Buster program consists of three basic facilities: reduction of

printed output, reduction or elimination of debugging time and archiving and retrieval of dumps.

The software runs in an IBM MVS environment and may be leased for \$350 per year. A perpetual license is available for \$1,250.

International Business Information Systems
P.O. Box 15780
New Orleans, La. 70175
504-897-3367

GT Software, Inc. has reportedly enhanced its set of CICS tools with the announcement of Assist/GT Release 2.2.

The software was designed to provide help screens, tutorials, customized menus and on-line documentation for new

and existing CICS applications.

The latest version reportedly includes a pop-up CICS calculator with subtotalling and memory functions and exits for data dictionary access.

The software is available for CICS Release 1.5 and higher, the company said. Permanent license fees begin at \$5,500 for VSE and \$6,900 for OS/VS operating environments.

GT Software
1111 Cambridge Sq.
Alpharetta, Ga. 30201
404-751-1400

Software Recording Corp. has announced Version 2.0 of Autotester, the company's automated software testing product.

The latest release reportedly supports

protocols for IBM System/34, 36 and 38 products and includes a tape management utility. The program also supports applications running in IBM 3270, Hewlett-Packard Co., Tandem Computers, Inc., Digital Equipment Corp., Wang Laboratories, Inc. and Unisys Corp. environments. It is priced from \$1,500 to \$4,000 per unit.

Software Recording
Suite 122
6060 N. Central Expwy.
Dallas, Texas 75208
214-366-1196

Computer-aided software engineering

Netron, Inc. has updated its software engineering systems for its microcomputer, minicomputer and mainframe development platforms and the DOS/VSE mainframe batch production environment.

Version 2.04 of Netron/Cap is available for native and portable Cobol application development on IBM Personal Computers, Personal System/2s and MVS and VM/CMS mainframes; Digital Equipment Corp. VAX minicomputers; and Wang Laboratories, Inc. minis.

Features include new testing and maintenance features, increased flexibility for PC-based mainframe development and an optimized frame implementation of Micro Focus Cobol/2, IBM's Systems Application Architecture compiler. Licenses range from \$50,000 to \$600,000.

Netron
99 St. Regis Crescent N.
Toronto, Ont., Canada M3J1T9
416-636-6333

An upgraded computer-aided software engineering product has been announced by Cadre Technologies, Inc.

Release 3.1 of Teamwork reportedly stresses object-oriented analysis and design technology, generates requirements traceability matrices for aerospace and defense-related users, includes documentation templates, supports Ada and uses SQL.

According to the company, Teamwork will be available on workstations such as those from Digital Equipment Corp., Sun Microsystems, Inc. and IBM.

The new release will be shipped free of charge to all current Teamwork maintenance subscribers.

Cadre Technologies
222 Richmond St.
Providence, R.I. 02903
401-351-2273

A program that aids organizations in evaluating the benefits of computer-aided software engineering (CASE) technology has been introduced by Index Technology Corp.

The CASE Project Pack reportedly guides organizations through the CASE implementation process without requiring a full-scale investment in CASE.

The software includes rental of Index Technology's Excelerator systems analysis and design software.

It is provided with consulting, training and support services, according to the company.

Pricing ranges from \$20,000 to \$65,000, depending on the size of the individual project.

Index Technology
1 Main St.
Cambridge, Mass. 02142
617-494-8200

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PCs & WORKSTATIONS

MICRO BITS

Patricia Keefe

Whine with your tort?

Reason is returning to this rabidly successful industry, with IBM leading the way. And none too soon, thank God.

I was beginning to get really worried. The way I see it, the real reason behind the slumping earnings, better-late-than-never products and buggy initial releases plaguing the computer industry is that vendors and developers have been too busy bullying one another with legal tactics. It's a wonder anyone can find the time to work, never mind innovate.

OK, so maybe that theory is a little too simplistic. But it has gotten to the point where the industry is so evenly divided among competing standards groups, wars, woes and the just nervously watching that the inevitable has happened. There's

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inside

- Peace Corps sends Macs worldwide. Page 37.
- Microsoft upgrades Mail network. Page 40.
- Sun workstation base slated to erode. Page 44.

PCs speed AIDS research

BY MICHAEL ALEXANDER
CW STAFF

It is easy to think of personal computers as primarily useful for processing words or calculating spreadsheets, but at Burroughs Wellcome Co. they are also being used to save lives.

The Research Triangle Park, N.C., pharmaceutical company is the developer of AZT, a drug proven — after exhaustive research by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration — to slow progression of the acquired immune deficiency syndrome virus.

At a press conference two weeks ago, the FDA said the drug offers hope for the millions of people worldwide who are infected with the AIDS virus. The FDA's tests indicated that AZT was able to slow the disease in people with mild AIDS symptoms, a group that numbers 100,000 to 200,000 in the U.S.

Before the drug could be tested and approved by the FDA, it had to pass rigorous clinical trials by the company. The test data had to be entered into a network of IBM Personal Computers by the clinical data processing department at Burroughs Wellcome and uploaded to a host.

The department operates a Token-Ring network of 80 IBM PCs with a Personal System/2 Model 90 as a file server, which was installed two years ago. The department had previously used Northern Telecom, Inc. 585 controllers and software for data entry. However, when Northern

Telecom said that it would discontinue the product line, the department decided that the time had come for a mainframe link based entirely on micros, said Judy Auld, who heads up the systems support section. "Not only would such a network be easy to expand and upgrade, but it would make us compatible with the rest of the company. A real issue was what software package we should use for data entry," she said.

A task force of IS personnel

vendor's willingness to tailor the software to the company's unique requirements, Auld said.

"The kind of entry we do is very different from that in some companies," Auld pointed out. Their operators may key data to the same screens over and over again. The interface is created. With clinical data, we create a separate entry program for each study. The forms may be three to 200 pages long, with 70 unique pages per application.



DAVID FLANNERY

and end users set out to find a software package that can turn out programs quickly; we don't have lots of time to put them together." She said the language has to be friendly to a novice programmer, yet powerful enough so that an experienced person can exploit its capabilities.

To winnow the list of software packages, the task force devised a test case based on the many tests involved in a typical application. Programs were evaluated on such criteria as development time, archiving features and formatting capabilities.

The depth of support was particularly important, as was the

This means we need an application language that can turn out programs quickly; we don't have lots of time to put them together." She said the language has to be friendly to a novice programmer, yet powerful enough so that an experienced person can exploit its capabilities.

To winnow the list of software packages, the task force devised a test case based on the many tests involved in a typical application. Programs were evaluated on such criteria as development time, archiving features and formatting capabilities.

Influence wanes for 'safe' IBM

BY MICHAEL ALEXANDER
CW STAFF

Nobody ever got fired for buying IBM products, goes the old saw, but there may be less security for those who pick IBM in the future. That's the upshot of a recent report by Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass.

The firm, which completed a survey of 100 computer buyers in Fortune 1,000 accounts, said its poll indicated IBM's ability to control the computer industry is waning. The market has become too dispersed for IBM to control at the level it did in the 1970s and early 1980s, said author John C. McCarthy, director of professional systems research.

The best example of IBM's decreasing ability to direct the market is the poor acceptance of Micro Channel Architecture (MCA), McCarthy said. As IBM's role as high-technology trendsetter erodes, so does its ability to go off on proprietary tangents, he said.

IBM will no longer be a "safe" bet, while those firms that follow blindly will be left to pay monopoly prices, the report concluded. It added that only 20 of the 100 respondents have standardized on MCA-based personal computers, although Storebrand, Inc. claims MCA-based systems are now among the most popular in the industry (see story page 37).

Some folks think that COBOL, the language of the past, may also be the language of the future!

"Micro Focus COBOL for Presentation Manager has suddenly become the right language." . . . BYTEweek, 6/19/89

"And COBOL, the language everybody uses without admitting it - also refuses to go gentle into the night of old technology. . . Micro Focus appears ready to bring the old-time language into the brave new world of graphical user interfaces." . . . PCWeek, 6/9/89

Micro Focus COBOL2 Workbench Awarded 1989 Professional Solutions Award . . . PC Tech Journal, 2/89

"The COBOL2 Workbench, available from Palo Alto based Micro Focus, Inc. is by far the most powerful and complete PC-based COBOL development and maintenance toolset. This package is the Cadillac of PC COBOL toolsets." . . . System Builder Magazine, 1/89

Micro Focus "ANIMATOR is a sparkling example of the reason why the PC-based COBOL workstation represents a quantum leap in programmer productivity." . . . Database Programming & Design, 10/88

"Could COBOL be the key to the success of OS/2?" . . . BYTEweek, 6/19/89

Micro Focus Awarded Four Out of Four Ribbons for "Overall Value" in Readers' Choice Awards . . . InformationWEEK, 4/24/89

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Peace Corps sends Macs to foreign posts

BY MITCH BETTS
CW STAFF

WASHINGTON, D.C. — In the next few weeks, 34 Macintosh SE computers donated by Apple Computer, Inc. will be shipped or hand-carried to some of the most remote sites in the world by U.S. Peace Corps volunteers.

For example, one Mac with associated software is expected to land in Mali, a drought-stricken country in Africa with very weak food-supply systems. Hilary Whittaker, the Peace Corps director in Bamako, Mali, plans to develop a database of reports on agricultural development needs and successful programs in each region of the country.

Microcomputers will help Peace Corps volunteers to handle a variety of record-keeping chores more efficiently, said Susan Costes, management information specialist for the Peace

Corps' international operations office in Washington, D.C.

While agricultural projects will use the Macs to track harvests and growing conditions, educational projects will use the Macs to produce training pamphlets, handouts, quizzes and other literature that is in very short supply in developing countries. The most promising applications are in small-business development, agricultural programs, educational publications, health records and urban planning, Costes said.

Since Peace Corps volunteers usually serve for a two-year term, a microcomputer database will provide a historical record that shows newcomers what development strategies have worked in the past, she added.

In Ecuador, the Peace Corps is helping artisans who weave colorful textile products — such as tapestries, sweaters and blin-



Macs mean a new way of doing business for Ecuador artisans

kets — to set up a storefront shop in the capital city of Quito for exporting goods to foreign markets. Elizabeth Taska, a Peace Corps volunteer, said she will be hand-carrying a Mac to Quito to manage the financial affairs of the exporting business.

"It will be giving them an ad-

vantage that they would never have otherwise to make their organization a little bit more professional... and competitive on an international level," Taska said.

Generally, the Macs will be installed at Peace Corps offices in the capital cities of the coun-

tries involved, where a reliable supply of electricity is more likely to be found, Costes said.

Apple's donation — 34 Macs for the field and one for headquarters to administer the program — was valued at \$216,000. The donated software packages included Microsoft Corp.'s Works and Claris Corp.'s MacDraw II and MacPaint II.

Costes said that Apple approached the Peace Corps in 1988 about the possibility of making a gift if a need for Apple micro could be demonstrated. The Peace Corps then surveyed its field offices and found enthusiasm from many volunteers, who predicted the personal computers will be in use six to eight hours per day.

"The exciting part is that this donation will directly affect the quality of the volunteers' work in the field," Costes said.

Eventually, the Peace Corps hopes to find a low-cost international network service that will allow the Mac users to transmit reports to the agency's mainframe in Washington, D.C., she said.

Micro Channel machines still in high demand, report says

BY PATRICIA KEEFE
CW STAFF

IBM's competitors may need to do a better job of keeping their ears to the ground. June retail sales figures belie the oft-stated position of rival personal computer suppliers who insist there is no demand for IBM's Micro Channel Architecture (MCA).

Contradicting those claims by IBM rivals, Storeboard, Inc., which tracks computer-related sales through retail channels, recently reported that in both the Intel Corp. 80286 and 386 market segments, MCA machines are the top sellers.

Vendors such as Compaq Computer Corp. and NEC Information Systems, Inc. have said they will provide MCA-based alternatives to IBM's Personal System/2 line if demand picks up. "If customers want Micro Channel products, I would be foolish or crazy to say that we would not give them what they want," said Mike Sweeney, Compaq's president of North American region, in a July interview [CW, July 17].

In fact, since at least April, IBM has topped its fiercest rival, Compaq, in both market segments. "IBM introduced the

Continued on page 44

BY PATRICIA KEEFE
CW STAFF

MOORPARK, Calif. — Tandon Computer Corp. streamlined and cut prices on its product line recently to stimulate sales, phasing out five computer models.

Internal cost-cutting measures have slashed operating expenses by 75% and led to the consolidation of Tandon's U.S. sales and marketing operations under one roof. Since the reorganization, which was completed in July, Tandon claimed that its revenue has increased 20%.

In addition to reducing overhead, Tandon said it is working

to increase manufacturing efficiency and improve the feature sets of its systems.

By adding value such as a proprietary expanded memory to its systems, the vendor said it has been able to offer products to dealers at a reduced price while also lowering the suggested retail price.

For example, pricing for Tandon's family of Intel Corp. 80386-based microcomputers now ranges from \$2,299 to \$4,899. Tandon also reduced the sticker price on all of its memory add-ons, as well as Xenix and Novell, Inc. drivers for Tandon's Personal Data Pac.

Tandon cuts prices, product line

These reductions are supplemented by a new credit plan said to extend interest-free 30-, 60- or even 90-day financing to qualified resellers.

Streamlining efforts will phase out the following models: the PCA (8- and 10-MHz models), the PCA Plus, the PAC 268 Plus and the Tandon 386/16.

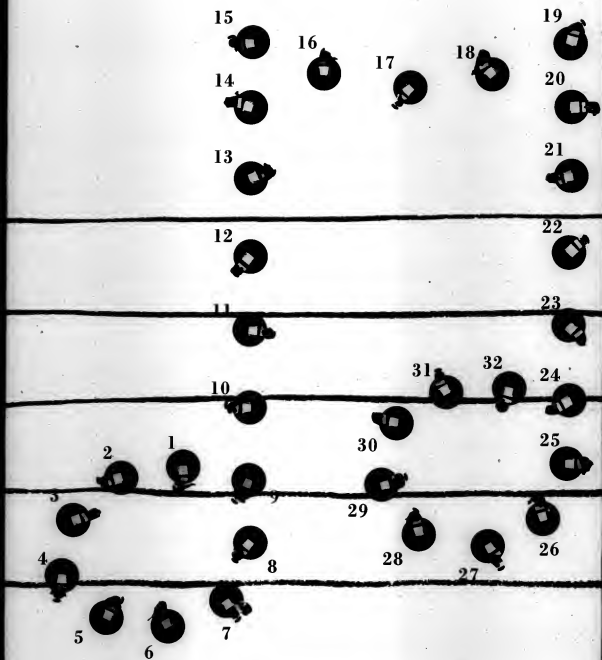
A limited inventory of these models will be held in reserve to fulfill outstanding bids, prior customer commitments and ongoing contracts, Tandon said. Although the existing product line has been pared down, Tandon noted it has added several models.

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Everything from its performance to its price will strike just the right note.

The IBM RT with AIX. Making your business come together.

The IBM logo, consisting of the letters "IBM" in a bold, sans-serif font, with horizontal stripes through the letters.

Keefe

FROM PAGE 35

simply no one left of consequence to spit at, step on or baste in the computer trenches.

But heck, that's never stopped anyone spooling for a good fight. If you're still left standing after closing out the other, you just strut on down the street and barrel into another. You don't mess with Texas, or IBM for that matter.

Let's face it: Lawuits are a good way to give people who are especially fond of custom-made suits an excuse to show them off. Suits are a good way to stop competitor's innovations, especially if you're king of the hill and they're not.

After a protracted legal battle, even if you lose, you win. A smaller opponent might find itself both financially exhausted and seriously off its product delivery schedule after throwing everything into a well-greased legal juggernaut.

Sound like fun? But you've got no competitors to needle? No legitimate gripe to air? Take a tip from IBM and expand your horizons. Lawuits can also be used to terrorize the riffraff.

Fearless as ever, IBM has taken to the tort several times

this year to protect itself from the onslaught of at least two marauders — a computer products distributor and a small winery run by an ex-IBMmer with a sense of humor. (So you know there's at least one.)

For example, the industry's benevolent monolith saw fit to send cease-and-desist letters to distributor Big Blue Products, Inc., demanding it find shelter under another name.

Now, in your widest dreams, can you imagine International Business Machines Corp. ever forsaking its bold acronym for "Big Blue"? General is a prominent example of a firm that it took legal steps to dump its original moniker (General Radio Corp.) But IBM Nah.

Can you remember IBM ever officially (or otherwise) referring to itself as Big Blue? Improbable. And do you think that anyone will confuse IBM with either a tiny computer distributorship or a pint-size bottler of regional wine? Not a chance. I mean, let's visualize for a moment John Akers or Terry Lautenschlager baring their pinstriped legs to strong grapes in a basement somewhere in Armonk. Pretty hairy, eh?

But I guess there's some hope that common sense will rise

to the top. Just as I was about to suggest IBM borrow a page from a different Apple — the recording people — and resolve to do deals with would-be proprietors of Big Blue merchandise, they did — sort of. IBM had the good grace, not to mention goodwill, to announce earlier this month that it will no longer hassle users of the "Big Blue" handle.

Don't applaud too loudly, though. As it turns out, our buddies in blue and all their lawyers have not yet managed to pull off a requisite legal maneuver.

They've failed twice to trademark Big Blue in the Patent and Trademark Office. So far, this has been attributed to technicalities such as incorrect dates and signatures, which is not the kind of screwup you'd expect from big guys on retainer.

Now if two idiotic goods were really the reason IBM has been denied by the patent office, a third carefully proofed patent attempt would probably do the trick. So that's probably not the reason why IBM retracted its claws. Meanwhile, there's no wonder the courts are so clogged. Big Blue? Nah. Big Bully sounds more like it.

Keefe is a *Computerworld* senior editor, PCs and workstations.

Microsoft announces an E-mail upgrade for Apple

BY PATRICIA KEEFE
OF WASH.

BELLEVUE, Wash. — Microsoft Corp. recently rolled out an upgraded version of Microsoft Mail that enables the electronic mail program for Apple Computer, Inc.'s AppleLink. Tolentalk or compatible networks to exchange messages between various networked environments.

Users can now take advantage of multiple server support based on a store-and-forward design, a global replicated directory that will share the same user list across several servers, network administration tools, custom forms capability and gateway services into Unix, IBM and Digital Equipment Corp. systems, said Jeff Raikes, general manager of Microsoft's office business unit.

DEC VAX support will provide a mail server for large numbers of Macintosh users. The directory will enable system managers to update the global listing of user names on all servers simultaneously.

The enhanced mail system is

now integrated with Microsoft Word 4.0 and Excel 2.2, and Raikes indicated that he is talking with such third parties as Symantec, Inc. and Claris Corp. about integrating Mail with their applications.

Personal computer client support requires a network adapter supporting AppleLink protocols. Raikes said there will be a PC server for AppleLink networks. "The real opportunity is in PC business mail" as the PC world shifts from a character to a graphics emphasis, he said.

Raikes said an OS/2 server-level product "is a likely intention," but emphasized that he is not announcing such a product.

Suggested pricing for Mail 2.0 ranges from \$125 for a PC or Apple Macintosh workstation, \$395 for a server and \$1,495 for a Macintosh Workstation 20 Pack. A number of third parties announced gateway or server support for X.400, MCI Communications Corp.'s MCI Mail, Unix Mail, IBM's Professional Office System and Distributed Office Support System, DEC's VMS Mail and All-In-1.

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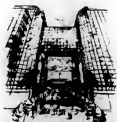
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Vendors vie for Sun's reign

BY RICHARD PASTORE
OF STAFF

Though Sun Microsystems, Inc. continues to reign as the king of workstations, it will likely start losing market share to rivals beginning in 1990. Sun actually should relinquish the lead in shipment volume to Digital Equipment Corp. and IBM in 1991-92, according to a recent study by International Data Corp., a Framingham, Mass.-based research firm.

The worldwide workstation market value was \$4.5 billion last year, up 71% from 1987, and Sun claimed one-third of that market, the study reported. The

company also leads in units shipped and installed base with 37% and 33%, respectively.

However, DEC is coming up fast. Last year, DEC displaced Apollo Computer, Inc. — now a division of Hewlett-Packard Co. — as No. 2 in units shipped, with 22.4% of the market.

The study predicted that on the strength of its Vaxstation and Decstation shipments, DEC will gain share through 1989 and beyond partly at Sun's expense and that it will eventually become the leader in shipment volume.

IBM, now just a petty feign in the workstation kingdom with 2.2% of the in-

stalled base, could become a first-tier player after 1991 and join DEC to share the lead in worldwide shipment volume. The scenario hinges on IBM introducing a blockbuster replacement for its unspectacular RT workstation next month, something study author Vesta Brown said she expects. If so, it will take 18 months before the rollout makes an impact, she said.

Though the Apollo merger will give HP a bigger presence in the market, the study projected that user concern about which product lines might be dropped will curtail short-term growth for the team. Apollo and HP independently rounded out the Big 4 in the shipment market last year, with shares of 15.6% and 13.1%, respectively.

IBM PCs get art magic

BY RICHARD PASTORE
OF STAFF

IBM Personal Computer users to have a new bit of artistic focus-pocus to add to their bag of tricks — Adobe Streamline from Adobe Systems, Inc.

Adobe Streamline-Windows Version, announced last week, allows users to trace bitmapped images automatically and transform them into Adobe Postscript-quality artwork that can be used as is or modified by popular drawing programs such as Adobe Illustrator-Windows Version and Micrografx, Inc.'s Designer.

"Businesses have recognized that graphics communication is vital," said David Pratt, general manager of Adobe's application products division. PC users can now easily include high-quality artwork in their presentations, he said.

The product's tracing technology detects the edge of filled areas and a line's center. The program automatically layers objects so that users can more easily manipulate the artwork's segments.

Since Adobe Streamline produces compact Postscript language files, the artwork produced can take up to 80% less system memory than the original bit-mapped image, the Mountain View, Calif.-based company claimed.

The product requires an Intel Corp. 80286 or 80386-based PC or compatible with 640K bytes of memory. Adobe recommends that users who plan to work with large or complex images have at least 2M bytes of memory available. It is slated for availability by the end of next month and will retail for \$395.

Before System 1032, 24 years and 1 trillion bits of interplanetary data were lost in space.

When the recently launched Mariner space probe reaches Venus in the summer of 1990 to map the planet's surface, it will collect more than 1 trillion bits of data. That's more information than gathered from all the previous planetary probes combined.

According to Dr. Raymond Arvidson of Washington University in St. Louis, the successful use of this new data will get down to System 1032 from CompuServe Data Technologies.

"Our System 1032 database is the only one in the world that does what it does," said Professor Arvidson.

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Along with the team from the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Arvidson uses System 1032 to catalog and access vast amounts of digital data from past and present missions. Currently, the database includes information about 150,000 images and 500,000 photographs.

Before System 1032, 24 years of data weren't cataloged or readily accessible. So trying to find a particular image could not only take weeks, it might not be found at all.

Using System 1032's browse capability, the database can be easily searched and data quickly displayed. For example, a data search that might have taken 40 hours before System 1032, can now be done in just seconds.

If your large, sophisticated ROMS application leaves you lost in space, here's how to find the answer: Think Big. Think Fast. Think System 1032 from CompuServe Data Technologies.

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MCA

FROM PAGE 37

Model 502 in June 1988. It overtook Compaq to become No. 1 in terms of sales around December 1988," said Storeboard President Joe Ann Stahel.

She led out the following figures, comparing specific IBM model sales to total Compaq sales:

- In the 286 market: In April, 107,000 units were sold overall, with IBM's PS/2 Model 502 garnering a 40.2% share and total Compaq sales grabbing 19.4%. In June, sales jumped to 114,000 units. The Model 502's share slipped a bit to 36%, while Compaq's edged up to 22.2%.

- In the 386 market: In April, 38,955 units were sold. IBM's 20-MHz PS/2 Model 70 rang up 38.4% of that total, while Compaq tallied 27.6%. Total unit sales increased to 42,401 in June, with the Model 70 dropping to 34.7%. Compaq stayed fairly even, recording 27.2%.

IBM is particularly pleased with these numbers, since Storeboard only counts sales through retail distribution, while IBM sells through multiple channels. Compaq sells only through retail.

IBM is also beating over its 386SX sales. Compaq clearly leads here with 60% of sales. However, IBM's two-month-old Model 55SX has rocketed from zero retail market share to 30%.

NEW PRODUCTS

Board-level devices

IBM has announced a memory expansion card that uses 4M-bit chip technology for use with IBM's Personal System/2.

The PS/2 Enhanced 80386 Memory Option is said to be initially configured with either 2M or 4M bytes of memory and can accommodate three additional 1M-, 2M- or 4M-byte memory modules. According to IBM, the 4M-bit chip can store the equivalent of 400 pages of double-spaced typewritten text and can access data in 80 nsec.

The 2M-byte card is available immediately for \$1,795. Available in limited quantity in 1989, with general availability in first-quarter 1990, the 4M-byte card and modules are priced at \$3,495 and \$3,095, respectively.

IBM
1133 Westchester Ave.
White Plains, N.Y. 10604
914-642-6363



The Hardcache/ESDI circuit card

Compuadd Card, has introduced Compuadd Hardcache/ESDI, an electronic circuit card that reportedly improves the performance of complex personal computer applications.

The card combines an intelligent disk controller with up to 4M bytes of cache memory, the company said. The product supports up to two enhanced system device interface (ESDI) hard disks and up to two floppy disks, with no need for traditional controllers.

Pricing ranges from \$495 with 256K bytes of memory to \$1,760 with 4M bytes of memory.

Compuadd
12363 Technology Blvd.
Austin, Texas 78737
512-350-1489

Hercules Computer Technology, Inc. has released the Hercules VGA Card, the latest addition to its family of video-enhancement cards for the IBM Personal Computer and compatibles market.

The card reportedly offers full register-level compatibility with IBM's Video Graphics Array board, and operates in an IBM PC, XT, AT or Personal System/2 Model 30. All modes of the product are supported on standard fixed-frequency analog monitors via a single 15-pin video output, according to the vendor.

The Hercules VGA Card sells for \$299.

Hercules Computer Technology
921 Parker St.
Berkley, Calif. 94710
415-540-6621

Software applications packages

NEC Home Electronics, Inc. is making available a read-only memory (ROM) card version of Lotus Development Corp. software for the NEC Ultralite laptop computer.

According to the company, NEC is manufacturing ROM versions of Lotus' 1-2-3 Release 2.01, spreadsheet software; Agenda Release 1.0, personal information management software; Metro Release 1.1, a PC desktop manager; and Express Release 1.0, a PC communications package for MCI Mail.

Available as of July, Lotus' 1-2-3 costs \$495; Agenda for the Ultralite is \$395 and will be out in the third quarter. A card containing both Metro and Express lists at \$235 and will also be available in the third quarter.

NEC Home Electronics
1255 Michael Drive
Wood Dale, Ill. 60191
312-860-9500

Abacus Consulting has produced a computer program that allows users to load medical reference files into a database for access.

Called Medmate, the menu-driven program can reportedly be used as a diagnostic tool by searching the files for symptoms or tests and by providing a differential diagnosis. According to the vendor, the program was developed with practicing physicians at the LAC-USC Medical Center and can be used as an aid in treatment and to print custom reports.

Medmate requires an IBM Personal Computer or compatible minicomputer with hard disk and 270K bytes of available memory. Its introductory price is \$99.

Abacus Consulting
P.O. Box 3488
South Pasadena, Calif. 91031
818-799-1477

CSE Corp. has introduced Protocol, a three-dimensional design and two-dimensional drafting package for the IBM Personal Computer AT or compatibles.

The menu-driven package reportedly provides solid modeling capabilities. Designs can be viewed from 18 viewpoints, and any view can be displayed in a wire frame with background lines removed or shaded, the company said.

Requirements are said to include 512K bytes of random-access memory and a 5M-byte hard disk. The price of \$1,900 includes manuals, three-dimensional axis model, function key templates, one year of free updates and phone support.

CSE
600 Seave Road
Monroeville, Pa. 15146
412-856-9200

Systems

Summit Software Corp. has introduced a filing and archive system consisting of hardware components, a relational database and operating software.

The Laser-Base Filing System reportedly consists of a supermicrocomputer

with a high-capacity hard disk, one or two optical disk drives, a digital scanner, a high-resolution monitor, a laser printer and the relational database and operating software. Other options are said to include facsimile communications and multi-disk jukebox hardware.

Prices start from about \$40,000, depending on options.
Summit Software
Suite N-209
430 Tenth St., NW
Atlanta, Ga. 30318
404-888-0700

Training

Logical Operations, Inc. has announced training for Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 Release 3.0 and Version 2.2.

Release 3.0 materials have been available since June. Version 2.2 coursework will be available after the software is released later this year, the vendor said. Pricing for a starter package which in-

cludes both courses is \$1,500, with the Version 2.2 portion to be shipped when available later this year, the company said.

Logical Operations
595 Blossom Road
Rochester, N.Y. 14610
716-482-7700

Fliptrack Learning Systems has announced that its Advanced Training for the Wordperfect 5.0 tutorial product is now available on audio cassettes.

The audio-based course was designed for users of Wordperfect Corp.'s word processing package and reportedly provides in-depth instruction for creating macros, creating merges, sorting records and customizing commands. The course includes four audio cassettes, a data disk and a reference guide. The price is \$99.

Fliptrack Learning Systems
Suite 200
999 Main St.
Glen Ellyn, Ill. 60137
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BIM-SPDOL — On-Line to Batch Print Spooling. Prints data passed from CICS application programs into the POWERVIEW spooling queue.

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BIM-SUPP — Significantly increases the performance of VSAM under DOS by dynamically managing VSAM datasets.

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BIM-LSERT — On-line Job Edit and Submission facility.

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Member International Consultants Inc.

Software utilities

Inset Systems, Inc. has introduced a conversion package that reportedly produces Adobe Systems, Inc. Postscript-quality documents transmitted with a facsimile card.

According to the vendor, Hsiao PS accepts Adobe Postscript output from software applications programs and converts the document to a fax card format that uses a 196 dot/in. printer driver. The product supports nine Group III fax file formats and sells for \$349.

Inset Systems
71 Commerce Drive
Brookfield, Conn. 06804
203-775-5866

Hewlett-Packard Co. has introduced a language processor that is said to allow the HP Vectra, IBM Personal Computer, AT, and other MS-DOS PCs to function like HP 9000 Series 300 workstations.

Called BLP-II, the processor reportedly offers graphics performance up to 3.7 times faster than the original BLP-I as well as faster boot operation. The processor is said to feature bidirectional communication between HP Basic, running in the background mode, and DOS applications and data files on internal hard disks.

The price is \$2,295, and an upgrade kit is available at an introductory price of \$395, if ordered before the end of 1989.

HP
19319 Pruneridge Ave.
Cupertino, Calif. 95014

Cerritos Computer Services, Inc. has upgraded its software utility that allows pen plotter materials to be printed on dot matrix and laser printers.

CGplot reportedly converts Hewlett-Packard Co.'s graphics language instructions into a format that can be printed on many dot matrix and laser printers. It is said to include a presentation-quality font in addition to the standard pen plotter font. Delivered with a graphics data spooler, CGplot requires 256K bytes of memory and MS-DOS 3.0 or higher.

The price is listed as \$395.
Cerritos Computer Services
Suite 1
4320 Atlantic Ave.
Long Beach, Calif. 90807
213-595-8607

Macintosh products

Toshiba America Information Systems, Inc. has announced Macbit 140, a high-capacity disk-drive subsystem for the Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh. A 140MB hard disk drive with an installation kit for plug-and-play compatibility, the drive is said to provide a 23-msec average access time, 10MB bit/sec. data-transfer rate and menu-driven software with utilities to install, interface, format, partition and verify the hard disk.

Available now, the subsystem sells for \$1,995.

Toshiba
9740 Irvine Blvd.
Irvine, Calif. 92718
800-456-3475

Xerox Imaging Systems has announced a text-scanning software package that is said to bring intelligent character recognition to Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh-compatible optical scanners.

Released under the Datocopy brand name, the Accutest software reportedly features extremely accurate scanning by using intelligent character recognition techniques and an accelerator card. It requires 4M bytes of system memory, can interpret text styles that range from 6 to 24 points and supports various scanning systems, the vendor said.

The package sells for \$995.

Xerox Imaging Systems
1215 Terra Bella Ave.
Mountain View, Calif. 94043
415-965-7900

Development tools

Caseworks, Inc. has announced a software development tool that is said to reduce the learning curve required for programming under OS/2 Presentation Manager.

Called Case:PM, the program automatically generates the Presentation Manager portion of any application, the company said. In addition, Case:PM includes a front-end prototyping facility that can be used to describe the Presentation Manager interface portions of the application.

Case:PM is priced at \$795 for a limited time.

Caseworks
Suite 130
1 Dunwoody Park
Atlanta, Ga. 30338
404-399-6236

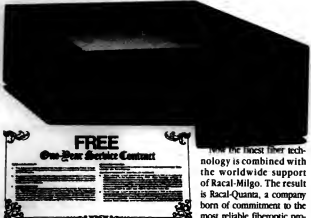
Puget Computer Corp. has announced Entryway, an object-oriented application development product for the IBM Personal System/2 and personal computer environment. It is reportedly designed to enable users to build stand-alone and coordinated business applications through a procedure resembling writing a memo or letter. According to the company, features include a script language, debugging and test facilities, a hypertext facility, menu generation and compatibility with IBM's Common User Access development standard.

The price is \$795, with a run-time package available for \$250.

Puget Computer
Delta Logic Division
Suite B
550 Hartwell
Monterey, Calif. 93940
408-373-8688

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NETWORKING

DATA STREAM

Walter Ulrich

Next step, standards



First of two
parts

Starting from a small base in 1976, inter-enterprise communications have grown steadily. Today, some six million people use electronic mail, and thousands of companies are either using or experimenting with electronic data interchange (EDI). Electronic access to commercial databases is a \$3 billion business, and videotex services such as IBM's Prodigy are just now extending electronic communications to small businesses and consumers.

The success of inter-enterprise communications has given rise to new concerns. Minor inconveniences that are barely nuisances when volumes are small become intolerable when volumes are large. People and companies are now extending the reach of their communications to places that would have been inconceivable 10 years ago. Users are becoming more sophisticated and more demanding.

My clients are telling me that three issues are critical to them if inter-enterprise communications are to flourish:

Continued on page 49

Netware, OS/2 gap bridged

BY CHARLES VON SIMSON
OF STAFF

Racal-Interlan finally crossed the finish line in the race to span the chasm between IBM and Microsoft Corp.'s OS/2 LAN Manager and Novell, Inc.'s Netware network operating systems. The Racal-Milgo, Inc. subsidiary recently announced the availability

of a software bridge that transparently connects the two environments, offering users an immediate solution and beating Novell to market by at least several months.

LMN Server will allow Netware users full access to files on LAN Manager servers as if they were resident under Netware. Users with worksta-

tions running under LAN Manager will initially be able to copy only Netware files.

The product will allow users to hedge their bets between the two systems until long-term technology directions become more clear. "It will be a horse race between Novell and the OS/2-based systems," said Jim

Fennelway, director of information systems and services at Johns Hopkins University's School of Public Health, a beta-test site of LMN Server. "Novell's OS/2 support may be there in six to eight months, but until then I have to get people moving toward OS/2 as smoothly as possible without disrupting Netware systems."

LMN Server will contain two software modules. The first will include Netware's Internetwork Packet Exchange protocols, which are used to format data for transmission.

The second module is a translator that converts the Netware core protocol packets into LAN Manager and OS/2 formats. The two systems in combination will allow Netware DOS users to access LAN Manager files without learning OS/2 commands.

Racal-Interlan originally announced the product more than a year ago, creating anticipation and ultimately frustration — on the part of end users eager for a solution to the operating system gulf that had opened between Novell and 3Com Corp. 3Com's 3+Open operating system is based on LAN Manager.

Novell last month announced it would span the gap by supporting the Named Pipes programming interface, but the product, Netware OS/2 Bridge, will not ship until the first quarter of 1990.

Inside

- Novell polishes SNA gateways. Page 48.
- AT&T splits up TCP/IP support. Page 49.
- Loose ends tied on international network. Page 51.

Tariffs designed to let users 'taste-test' ISDN

BY ELLIS BOOKER
OF STAFF

"Try it, you'll like it" is a marketing tactic with a long and successful history. Now, regional holding companies hope that corporate customers will try and stay with Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN). Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. is among those that want to drum up prospective customers with its tariff, which would allow users to try as many as 32 ISDN lines for up to one year.

Southwestern Bell's two starter packages for ISDN, filed with the Texas Public Utility Commission earlier this month, reflect welcome movement on the ISDN tariff front. Users have long complained that they cannot judge the usefulness of the technology until local carriers nail down pricing details.

While virtually all the Bell op-

erating companies have rolled out trials of one kind or another — and a number have real ISDN subscribers on customer-specific contracts — only one company, Illinois Bell, has had an ISDN tariff on the books. Illinois Bell, an Ameritech company, filed its tariff for a usage-sensitive ISDN service last year. In fact, Illinois Bell is in the process of wrapping up what it calls the nation's largest ISDN project, a 10,000-ISDN-line installation for AT&T Bell Laboratories in Naperville, Ill.

Meanwhile, Pacific Telesis Group has filed with California regulators and hopes to have Pacific Bell's Center-based ISDN tariff ready by the end of the year. Nynex Corp. will probably submit its tariff in the fourth quarter of this year, a company spokesman said. JVS West hopes to deliver its tariff for small ISDN customers in early 1990.

But Bell South Corp.'s two

operating companies, Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co. and South Central Telephone Co., will reportedly make file tariffs until the end of next year. Similarly, Bell Atlantic Corp.'s tariffs are said to be a year away.

"The end of this year and all of next year will be the period of filing tariffs," said Steve Seagert, a senior industry analyst at Dataquest, Inc.

Seagert said that a pricing structure for ISDN seems to be emerging, judging from existing and planned tariffs. Those rates, he said, will be 1.2 to 1.5 times greater than conventional phone line charges.

However, Seagert went on to observe that "the contract-by-contract rate is much lower, about 1.1," which suggests that telephone companies will try their utmost to protect existing ISDN customers from price hikes once the tariffs come through. "The companies might grandfather the rates, so any existing contract will continue until the contract is up... and by that time [the telephone company] could have filed to reduce the

Continued on page 51

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NY BLAST

Comdisco backs up Teleport

A joint agreement with Teleport Communications-New York is providing Comdisco Disaster Recovery Services with 40MB bit/sec. circuits to support ongoing backup of critical data and software for Comdisco's New York-area customers. Presumably Boulder Securities, Inc. will be the first customer of the new high-speed DCS service, which includes both fiber-optic connections and a microwave link between Comdisco's Business Recovery Center in Carlstadt, N.J., and the World Trade Center

in Manhattan.

Polytechnic University announced that it plans to launch an executive master's degree program in management of technology next January. The program will include a traditional core but will focus on the role of technology in the enterprise. Classes will meet every other week on Fridays and Saturdays for two academic years at Polytechnic's Westchester Graduate Center in Hawthorne, N.Y.

Rational Systems recently signed an agreement to provide the TOPS Division of Sun Microsystems, Inc. with its DOS/16M technology, which will be used to enable TOPS DOS software to operate in the extended memory of most DOS computers. This will allow TOPS products to share memory with larger personal computer applications, a greater number of applications or terminate-and-stay-resident programs. TOPS will also be able to take advantage of the greater memory-addressing capabilities available with Intel Corp. 80286- or 386-based PCs.

Aries-MPSG has announced a service

that gives pricing and availability within a certain region for fractional T1 services offered by AT&T. The Rockville, Md., consulting firm will offer the same service for fractional T1 offerings recently announced by MCI Communications Corp. and U.S. Sprint Communications Co. as they become available, Aries said.

Use of the Kermit multivendor file-transfer protocol has spread from the U.S. to Western Europe, Japan, and now to even the Soviet Union and other Eastern Bloc countries, according to the de facto standard's developer, Columbia University.

Novell boosts SNA gateway product line

BY CHARLES WYN SIMSON
OF NEW YORK

Looking to strengthen its offering in a crowded, competitive market segment, Novell, Inc. recently announced Version 1.1 of its Systems Network Architecture (SNA) gateway product line. The enhancement includes upgrades to its IBM 3270 workstation and local-area network gateway products.

Network 3270 enhancements include a 30% reduction in required workstation resources as well as support for multiple screen sizes.

Upgrades to LAN gateway products include some improvement in performance, enhanced network monitoring capabilities and a new synchronous adapter board that provides remote Synchronous Data Link Control connectivity over the V.35 protocol, a feature that was absent from Version 1.0.

Gerry Machi, director of marketing for Novell's communications products division, called the announcement a reinforcement of the commitment that the company has made to the SNA gateway market.

Analysts unconvinced

Analysts wondered out loud, however, how effectively Novell could compete with products from Digital Equipment Corp. and IBM in the enterprise connectivity environment.

"Novell has put too much emphasis on SNA connectivity," said Brad Baldwin, networking analyst for Dataquest, Inc., a San Jose, Calif., market research firm. "It is a niche market with a lot of competitors."

Baldwin continued that Novell may find it difficult to position its products against DEC's Decnet-to-SNA offerings and IBM's Token-Ring products.

In another recent announcement, Novell said it will raise prices along much of its Network product line. Prices will increase by \$300 on SFT, Advanced and ELS Level II products.

Analysts attributed the increase to similar hikes by competitor 3Com Corp. in June and Novell's desire to spur sales of products already in the distribution channel in the wake of disappointing third quarter results.

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Ulrich

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 47

terconnection, directories and security. This two-part column will discuss each of these issues in turn.

Interconnection is needed between different messaging services and products. This would allow people in different companies to exchange messages without worrying about which type of system they use.

Buyers want to compare prices in different electronic catalogs without disconnecting from one system and logging onto another. Customers want to check product availability and order status without concern for which vendor is the

middleman. Interconnection is key to establishing reach and enlarging critical mass for electronic messaging systems.

Good progress was made between 1984, when the X.400 standard was approved, and 1988. EDI vendors recognized the need for and implemented ways to exchange EDI transactions. Electronic mail service companies developed gateways to their customers' in-house computer systems. Common user interfaces were developed so that database users could access many databases using a single command set. Service vendors extended their reach overseas wherever European communications authorities had compatible systems. Still, many service vendors were not interconnected. The year 1989 has been a banner one

for interconnection. User groups such as the Aerospace Industry Association have become better organized and demanded interconnection. Vendors responded and have demonstrated real interconnection. Now, vendors are working together to resolve the remaining details. While the immediate resolution will likely be accomplished this year.

Electronic messaging directories will play an increasingly important role as interconnection becomes widespread and practical. They should be as easy to use and as vendor-independent as today's telephone directories.

However, there are some difficult issues to resolve first. Communications users want to protect their internal mailing

lists but also want to make their people available for valid business reasons. Junk faxes may have a chilling effect on those who decide how open or how restrictive their company's electronic directory will be. Users' desires for ease of use and tight security are contradictory.

Vendors face the same dilemma. They want the widest possible access to other vendors' directories, but they also want to protect their own customer lists. My sense is that vendors are more progressive in 1989 and are willing to be more open to generate more traffic. The details of directories are being worked out. However, resolution is not expected for two years, and complete implementation may be five years away. Fortunately, interim steps may be adequate.

The source of most intercompany telephone numbers is a business card, anyway. More people are putting electronic addresses and fax numbers on their business cards. Once people begin to add electronic addresses to their Rolodexes, they will be able to reach their colleagues. Furthermore, computers enable addresses to be stored electronically and recalled using nicknames or key words.

Ulrich is client services director for the information and telecommunications systems consulting section at Arthur D. Little, Inc., in Cambridge, Mass.

AT&T sticks by TCP/IP support

BY ELISABETH HOWITT
OF STAFF

MORRISTOWN, N.J. — Taking the position that users are still not ready to trade in their Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) networks in favor of the "true" Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) standard, AT&T recently enhanced its support of TCP/IP with two debuts. It also announced support of Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s Network File System protocol for the Unix-based AT&T 6386 Workgroup System and 3B2.

"A lot of people are perfectly happy with TCP/IP and the services it offers, viewing it as a stepping stone to OSI," said AT&T product manager Richard Kappel.

In the TCP/IP area, AT&T announced the following products for immediate availability:

- TCP/IP Unix System Interface, which is said to provide communications based on the de facto standard for users of AT&T's Unix-based 6386 Workgroup Systems. The product is priced at \$1,495.

- TCP/IP WIN3B Release 3.0.1 software that is said to provide TCP/IP networking for AT&T 3B2 minicomputers. It is based on the University of California at Berkeley Unix 4.3, with support for Unix 3.2 security features. The product costs \$4,995.

Although AT&T previously offered TCP/IP support for its systems, the announcements are part of the vendor's strategy to "expand our support across our processor platform, keeping our evolution in sync with where the industry is going, because [Berkeley Unix] is the focal point for setting TCP/IP standards," Kappel said. The new releases improve performance over past products, he added.

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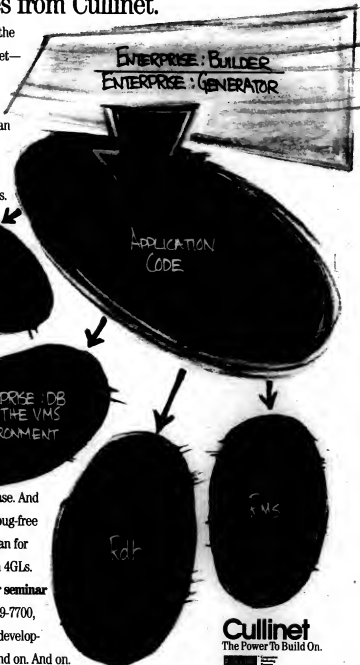
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Global nets: Seeds sprout

Study finds intercontinental need exceeds original design

ANALYSIS

BY LEE BOKER
ON SITE

BOSTON — Once established, global high-performance private networks tend to expand quickly, often growing much faster than expected and demanding ever more sophisticated network management tools, according to a recent survey by The Yankee Group.

Traffic on these international private networks outpaced design expectations "by very wide margins," the study found. Despite the best efforts of the network designers, new applications — notably electronic mail, facsimile and telex — rapidly filled their networks, the respondents said. In one case, the monthly rate of growth was greater than what had been planned for the entire first year.

Interestingly, far from being unhappy with the unanticipated traffic, a number of users interviewed by The Yankee Group suggested that the greater-than-expected use of the network was beneficial — actually speeding — because it helps justify to top management the wisdom of deploying the network in the first place.

Prior to putting their integrated networks in place, most of the users in the study, which involved 14 unnamed For-

tune 500 and a few Fortune 10 companies, had used dial-up modem networks with a top speed of 9.6K bit/sec. After the conversion, the networks sped up to 56K or 64K bit/sec.

Need for control

The survey found that the leading problem cited by all the users involved an increasing need for flexibility and connectivity — in essence, control — of the network. Control of costs and control of coordination or management were the next items of concern. Specifically, users said they wanted better statistics, reporting and integration of the vendor's network management package with other systems.

But users virtually discounted many other issues, such as availability and reliability of network resources and data security. The Yankee Group found.

"Vendors have done such a good job structuring their global networking products that most of the issues we expected users to raise never materialized," said Jack Freeman, senior analyst at The Yankee Group.

The Yankee Group study focused on networks implemented by eight network vendors, including AT&T, GE Information Services and McDonnell Douglas Corp. subsidiary Tymnet, Inc. Excluded

from the survey were homegrown global networks built by users themselves, as well as those established by computer companies and systems integrators.

Although the Yankee Group survey did not identify its respondents, the experience of these users jibe with that of Mattel Toys, Inc., which recently concluded major work on a global 17-node voice, data and telex network.

Like the users in The Yankee Group's survey, Jeff Harris, director of information technologies at the Hawthorne, Calif.-based toy maker, said traffic on the network quickly grew beyond expectations. "It is not necessarily a failure in the [design] as much as it is an additional work that may not be part of the original plan," Harris said.

He noted that once users are connected, they quickly find additional applications for the network such as sending a report via fax or E-mail instead of through conventional mail.

Mattel's multicountry network, the major portion of which was installed in 12 months, uses 56K bit/sec. satellite circuits for domestic-U.S. traffic as well as for connections to Europe and the Far East.

"It's like putting a telephone on somebody's desk," Harris explained, referring to the seemingly endless need for new services and additional bandwidth. "Once they see it, the demand continues to increase." Harris said that users have already begun requesting increased bandwidth on some parts of Mattel's as-yet-unfinished global network.

U.S. research linked overseas

BY JAMES DALY
ON SITE

The age of *glasnost* reached the supercomputing world recently when the West German branch of an international network opened for business, tying together some of the few remaining home ends on a network that now connects seven U.S. supercomputer sites with similar facilities in Europe and Japan.

The Energy Sciences Network (ESnet) links a series of smaller networks and allows the exchange of electronic mail and sharing of scientific data, possibly even with researchers in the Soviet Union, said Robert Borchers, associate director for computation at the University of California Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory in Livermore, Calif. The network is also part of an interlocking group of high-speed backbones that link research groups and supercomputing centers throughout the world, such as the National Science Foundation's NSFnet (CW, Aug. 14).

At Borchers' site, for instance, ESnet taps into a bevy of Cray Research, Inc. machines servicing the Magnetic Fusion Energy Network and the High Energy Physics Network. Those facilities are connected to four major remote sites via satellite, and the remote sites in turn serve as hubs for a web of land lines that interconnect 4,000 researchers at more than 140 colleges, universities, industrial sites and national research facilities.

ESnet is also linked to the Japanese Institute of Plasma Physics at Nagoya Uni-

versity as well as the European Center for Nuclear Research near Geneva, Switzerland, and the Max Planck Institute in Garching, West Germany, via a 64K bit/sec. satellite connection.

ESnet is in turn connected to a number of other high-speed international networks, including NSFnet and Internet. "This whole connection game has gotten pretty wild," Borchers said. "It seems that anyone who has TCP/IP these days is connected to one another."

Although Borchers said expansion plans for the network include tapping into the Soviet Union, there have been some security problems. "We're facing a bit of a dicey problem because current regulations restrict the Soviet Union's access to our high-speed computers," he said.

A Band-Aid approach has been worked out, he said, in which several dozen Soviet researchers work at a number of Swiss sites that have access to ESnet. The Swiss scientists will then run mathematical problems handed to them by the Soviets, thus circumventing a U.S. State Department regulation that forbids Soviet Bloc citizens from having direct access to U.S. supercomputers and supercomputer facilities.

By the end of the year, Borchers said, ESnet personnel hope to have all the systems connected via a T1 backbone with a transfer rate of 1.5M bit/sec.

ESnet staff are also talking with a number of federal research agencies about a project to provide multiple T1 circuits and an entire T3 circuit for use by participating agencies.

ISDN

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 47

tariffed rate."

Southwestern Bell's so-called ISDN Starter Packages will come in two flavors: Starter Package 1, with two B channels carrying circuit-switched voice or data, and one D channel, which also can be used for packet-switched customer data; and Starter Package 2, which would add the additional capability of packet-switched customer data on the two B channels. Both packages will be sold in increments of eight Basic Rate Interlaces (BRI).

ISDN permits multiple simultaneous voice and data connections over a single twisted-pair phone line. A BRI is composed of two 64K bit/sec. B channels for voice or data and one 16K bit/sec. D channel that carries packetized signaling data but can also be used for delivering low-speed customer data.

None of the regional companies has issued a tariff for ISDN Primary Rate service.

Southwestern Bell said it could begin its starter packages, provided they are approved by the Texas commission, by mid-September.

The starter package services will be available to customers served by the nine ISDN-equipped digital central offices in Dallas, Houston and San Antonio. Currently, Southwestern Bell has contracts with nine customers to provide ISDN to more than 17,000 lines.

Starter Package 1 users will pay \$21.50 per month for each BRI, in addition to a \$25 flat-rate business-line access charge and a \$5 subscriber-line charge; Starter Package 2 users will pay \$99 per month for each BRI, plus a \$5.40 per month common-line charge.

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NEW PRODUCTS

Front ends/
multiplexers

Perrit Datacom has announced an X.25 option for the company's recently announced VCX-100 statistical multiplexer.

The device is available in both

eight- and 16-port configurations and can also be used as a small data private branch exchange or a wide-area network extremity, the vendor said. The X.25 packet assembler/disassembler option reportedly extends applications to a terminal concentrator connected to a

packet network or a host concentrator connected to a packet network with local switching capability. The option costs \$400. Perrit Datacom
207 Perry Plwy.
Gaithersburg, Md. 20877
301-921-5600

Multi-Tech Systems, Inc. has announced a 32-channel version of its Multimax line of statistical

multiplexer products.

The Multimax 32 reportedly features dual composite links with internal modems with speeds up to 14.4 bit/sec., external modem options and dynamic load balancing. The unit offers data rates per channel up to 9.6K bit/sec. to provide a maximum aggregate channel input of 3.07M bit/sec. for the 32-channel configuration, the vendor

said. Prices range from \$3,495 to \$10,295, depending on the number of channels.

Multi-Tech Systems
2205 Woodale Drive
Mounds View, Minn. 55112
800-328-9717

Advanced Computer Communications has announced X.25 and High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC) communications front-end processors for use with Digital Equipment Corp. VAXes bus computer systems.

The ACP 7000 communication processors reportedly support X.25 and HDLC at line speeds up to T1 and extended frame and packet sequencing for satellite links. According to the vendor, the processors also support HDLC framing-only mode for use in custom configurations that do not require the entire HDLC protocol suite.

Both the ACP 7100 (HDLC version) and ACP 7250 (X.25 version) models are listed at \$9,500.

Advanced Computer Communications
720 Santa Barbara St.
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Diagnostic
equipment

Casat Technology, Inc. has announced a remote diagnostic port monitor for Ethernet networks.

Called the ERT-4306 Remote Diagnostic Monitor, the unit can reportedly be placed anywhere between a network DTE port and transceiver to provide visual indication of data transmission and reception, the presence of collision signals and the presence of transceiver power. Requiring no external power, the monitor is able to attach to a 15-pin cable connector with side latches and measures 3/5 by 1 1/4 by 2 1/4 in.

The retail price is \$95.
Casat Technology
10 Northern Blvd.
Amherst, N.H. 03031
603-880-1833

LP Com, a subsidiary of Tektronix, Inc., has introduced a recording option that reportedly boosts the performance of the company's protocol analyzers from 64K bit/sec. to 256K bit/sec. for full-duplex operations.

According to Tektronix, the option consists of software and a special protocol analyzer board for the company's TC 2000 and TC 1000 test and analysis products. Said to provide a trigger function that prevents blind recording, the option sells for \$1,200.

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EXECUTIVE TRACK



Frank Pahlke has been named director of computer services at PCS, Inc., a

Scottsdale, Ariz.-based manager of prescription drug benefit plans for insurance providers.

Pahlke returned to PCS after working in information systems for the city of Phoenix, where he moved from MIS division administrator to MIS deputy director in charge of the city data center. He was senior manager of PCS' systems software support in 1987.

Prior to that, Pahlke held IS management jobs in Arizona with Baptist Hospitals and Health Systems and Applied Information Development and in Michigan with Baker Perkins, Inc., Clark Equipment Co. and James H. Hedges & Sons. Pahlke is a part-time instructor in the Maricopa Community College District.

Ira J. Newman has joined Western Telematic, Inc. in Irvine, Calif., as director of MIS, reporting to President David L. Morrison. Western Telematic is a data communications equipment manufacturer.

Newman has worked for nine years in IS management at National Emblem in Carson, Calif., most recently as director of administration. He was previously a software specialist at MAI Basic Four, Inc. in Tustin, Calif. Newman holds a bachelor's degree from Fairfield University and an MBA from California State University, Long Beach.

Who's on the go?

Changing jobs? Promoting an assistant? Your peers want to know who is coming and going, and *Computerworld* wants to help by mentioning any IS job changes in Executive Track. When you have news about staff changes, be sure to drop a note and photo or have your public relations department write to Clinton Winter, Senior Editor, Management, *Computerworld*, Box 9171, 375 Commonwealth Road, Framingham, Mass. 01701-9171.

A sentimental journey to success

American Greetings sends the right message with EDI, computer graphics

BY GLENN RIFKIN
OF NEW YORK

When Jacob Sapirstein began selling inexpensive postcards from a horse-drawn wagon on the streets of Cleveland in 1906, he couldn't have dreamed that his budding business would become a \$1.3 billion greeting-card giant.

Sapirstein's enterprise, now known as American Greetings Corp., is second only to Hallmark Cards, Inc. in the \$4.3 billion greeting-card and sentiment industry. Although Christmas cards, Zuppy, Care Bears and puppy ears hardly conjure images of technology, American Greetings is embracing information systems with the realization that IS is crucial to survival.

After decades of growing profitability, American Greetings last year saw earnings fall from \$63 million in fiscal 1987 to \$33 million. Though net income recovered to \$44 million in fiscal 1989, the Cleveland-based company is aware that nothing is invulnerable in this extremely competitive market.

"The competition has grown very stiff, the market is saturated, and margins are extra tight," says Dean Trilling, vice-president of information services. "But it's interesting to note that though profits are flat, top management still shows tremendous support for IS. No projects were stopped, and no budgets were cut. They tell us, 'We really do need these systems; get them done faster.'"

With imposing Hallmark lurking at one end of the market and hundreds of small, independent card makers at the



American Greetings' Trilling likes top management's IS sentiments

other, American Greetings realizes it must improve its margins by providing better service to the distributors of its cards and other items.

"In some businesses, IS can not only give a company an advantage but actually be used to put competitors at risk," Trilling says. "It's not like that here. Everyone in the industry is looking at the same tools, so it's more a

matter of if you don't do technology right, you don't survive."

Trilling's IS group is working to provide a better profile of customers and their order needs for the company's sales and marketing forces. American Greetings is investing heavily in electronic data interchange (EDI) to forge stronger and more efficient relationships.

Continued on page 59

Guide welcomes business partners

Conference will attempt to bring together IS, educators, other disciplines

BY JEAN S. ROZMAN
OF NEW YORK

Where once the information systems manager worked in isolation to meet an organization's information needs, today's IS department coordinates distributed computing throughout a corporation, linking desktops and remote servers nationwide and worldwide.

Recognizing that change, Guide International Corp. will open its next IBM users' conference to both IS managers and their business unit counterparts.

"We want our people to bring their business partner along," said Joe Correia, vice-president of conferences for

Guide and an IS manager at The Travelers Corp. in Hartford, Conn. "As we go further into the information age, we're seeing that senior IS people aren't necessarily as concerned with the bits and bytes as they are with managing issues."

The five-day conference, entitled "Information Systems Perspectives: Affecting the Global Market," will be held in San Francisco Oct. 1-5. This special edition of Guide will retain the format of speakers, discussions and informal meetings among peers. "We're trying to put together the IS people with educators and practitioners of other disciplines," Correia said.

The featured speaker is Terry Lautenbach, general manager of IBM United States. Other speakers will ex-

plore subject areas well outside the traditional issues surrounding IBM mainframe shops. Among them will be John Naisbitt, author of *Megatrends*; MIT economist Lester Thurow; and Jeanne J. Kirkpatrick, former U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations.

The global economy was chosen as the theme because IS departments are facing the task of building global networks for multinational corporations.

Another global issue involves where to place foreign plants to take advantage of lower overseas labor costs. "It's cheaper to make parts in Taiwan than it is here, based on the cost of labor," Correia said. "The question is, what would change in that equation if you could really automate with information systems? Then, you could do the same job done here; you could do the job better through automation."

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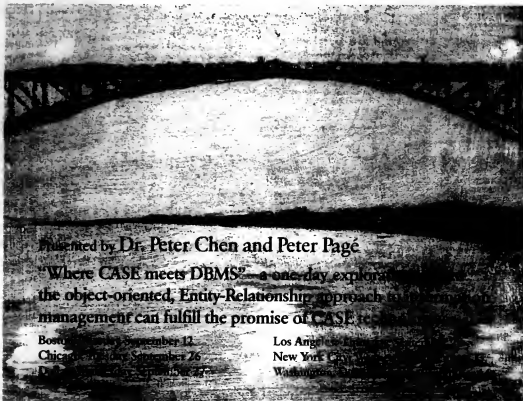
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Greetings

FROM PAGE 55

tionships not only with customers but with suppliers as well.

American Greetings is unusual in that it distributes its cards mainly through supermarkets and mass merchandising outlets such as K-Mart. The company depends on its sales force to maintain displays at these retail outlets, so it is crucial that the salesmen have access to the latest information from American Greetings. Computerized reordering from customer sites is already in place for some American Greetings accounts, and the company is intent on spreading that capability around.

As supermarkets embrace the Uniform Communications System, a form of EDM, American Greetings must incorporate that technology into its IS operation as well, according to David Ledvina, vice-president of information processing.

American Greetings is currently developing order processing, order entry and inventory control systems, according to Dale Forman, who oversees the development of applications.

The system is being implemented over the next 1½ years. "We are working to improve

turnaround and make it more consistent," Forman says. "We aren't getting complaints, but we'd rather be proactive than wait until something goes wrong."

Forman and Kenneth Penix, executive director of applications development, are also pushing improved forecasting

toughest task is to produce cards that buyers want.

To that end, American Greetings has made a strong commitment to state-of-the-art graphics systems for the creative department. "Everyone builds order processing, inventory control—the baseline support system—I think the area with the greatest

and fiber optics to complement its IBM 3090 Model 200 environment.

Dave Wither, American Greetings' telecommunications manager, said his group has been implementing a backbone fiber-optic network for the past two years, as well as implementing Token-Ring LANs, including what Wither calls the largest Token-Ring implementation in northeastern Ohio. It is also in the process of hooking into a T1-based network. A giant satellite dish, which served the company's communications needs for 3½ years, is now for sale.

Trilling, who joined American Greetings in 1985 from Arthur Andersen & Co.'s consulting practice, was promoted to his current spot in the fall of 1988. He reports to the senior vice-president of operations. Although he is considered the company's chief information officer, Trilling does not sit on the strategic planning committee, which makes it clear to him that a barrier still remains between IS and American Greetings' top management.

"Part of my challenge is to make the CEO understand that IS should be part of that committee," he says. "To me, IS has not really arrived until I'm on that committee."

McCracken wins award

PALO ALTO, Calif. — Daniel D. McCracken, a computer science professor at City College of New York, has been named the recipient of the Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility (CPSR) 1989 Norbert Wiener Award for socially beneficial work in the computer profession.

McCracken founded and chaired Computer Professionals Against the ABM from 1969 to 1972. He has testified before Congress on the privacy implications of the National Crime Information Center and electronic funds transfer. McCracken has written or co-authored 25 computer science textbooks. He is a former president of the Association for Computing Machinery.

CPSR is a nonprofit organization of computer professionals seeking to raise awareness of technology issues in the public interest such as the reliability of software in the Strategic Defense Initiative, or "Star Wars," weapons program.

The award will be presented at CPSR's annual meeting in October.

I DON'T WANT to totally distribute everything, but building an intergalactic headquarters is not the way to go, either."

DEAN TRILLING
AMERICAN GREETINGS

applications as well as assisting end-user application development within American Greetings. Penix points out that American Greetings has long had time-sharing terminals around the company, so the more than 700 personal computers that have been installed did not meet much resistance.

But all the MIPS in the world will not sell greeting cards. Irving Stone, son of founder Sapirostein and chairman of American Greetings, believes that "art attracts, verse sells." So in the intricate science of greeting cards, American Greetings'

opportunity for the future is in graphics," Trilling says.

American Greetings' IS group numbers 300 and is centralized in the sprawling one-million-square-foot headquarters on the outskirts of Cleveland. Trilling is in the process of distributing some services out to remote sites but plans to keep the centralized approach. "I don't want to totally distribute everything, but building an intergalactic headquarters is not the way to go, either," he says.

The company has made substantial investments in personal computers, local-area networks

THEIR INTERFACE.



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*The Wall Street Journal (1987) — "Survey of the Information Processing Marketplace."
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"Distributed Systems: The Future of Computing" will be the theme of the 1989 Distributed Systems Conference, to be held in Santa Clara, Calif., Sept. 26-28.

The conference, sponsored by Dataquest, Inc., will cover topics such as changing information technology markets; networked architectures and applications; operating environments; the gap between vendors and users; distributed systems; the changing roles of personal computers, applications and interfaces; connecting the office; and X Window system displays.

For more information, contact the conference department of Dataquest, 1290 Ridder Park Drive, San Jose, Calif. 95131-9980.

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PCs vs. Workstations: The Battle for Second-Generation Computing. Santa Clara, Calif., Sept. 4-5 — Contact: Eddy Colby, International Data Corp., 5 Spear St., Framingham, Mass. 01701-9906.

Systems 33 Expo. New York, Sept. 6-7 — Contact: Systems 33 Expo, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970.

Federal Microcomputer Conference and Exposition. Washington, D.C., Sept. 6-7 — Contact: Fed Micro '89, National Trade Publications, 313 S. Patrick St., Alexandria, Va. 22314.

International Interagency Information Management Conference. St. Louis, Sept. 6-8 — Contact: Scott Schaff, Center for the Study of Data Processing, Washington University, Campus Box 1131, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, Mo. 63130-4099.

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Resizable Optical Storage and Digital Document Image Automation. Arlington, Va., Sept. 8-9 — Contact: Medline Conference Department, 11 Perry Lane West, Westport, Conn. 06880.

Legal Issues in Information Technology: An Advanced Workshop. Washington, D.C., Sept. 8-9 — Contact: Vera Luster, 133 W. 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10020.

Optical Information Systems Conference and Exhibition. Arlington, Va., Sept. 8-9 — Contact: Kite Group, Medline Conference Department, 11 Perry Lane West, Westport, Conn. 06880.

Units Computing Conference and Show. Anaheim, Calif., Sept. 8-9 — Contact: Zipcon International, 3 Independence Way, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Breadbasket '89. Orlando, Fla., Sept. 8-9 — Contact: ABCD, the Microprocessor Industry Association, 1919 E. Woodfield Rd., Schaumburg, Ill. 60173-9437.

Invitational Computer Conference on OEM Peripherals. Herndon, Mass., Sept. 7

— Contact: Invitational Computer Conference, 3135 Arroyo Ave., C-2, Costa Mesa, Calif. 92626.

Developing Corporate Systems: Coping with Reengineered Computing. Boston, Sept. 7-8 — Contact: Digital Consulting, Inc., 6 Woburn St., Andover, Mass. 01810.

North American ISAP/PCP Users Group Meeting. Toronto, Sept. 7-8 — Contact: Manufacturing Automation Protocol & Technical and Office Protocol Users Group, 2901 Highland, P.O. Box 1157, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106.

Systems Applications Architecture Seminar. Chicago, Sept. 7 — Contact: McCormack & Dodge, 1225 Westmore Road, Oakbrook, Ill. 61060.

Telecommunications Technology for the Homecoming Professional. Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 7-8 — Contact: Tech-Talk Institute, Lakeside Plaza, P.O. Box 2429, Columbus, N.J. 07015.

New England Conference on Data Processing. Stamford, Conn., Sept. 8 — Contact: Data Processing Management Association, Boston Chapter, P.O. Box 1806, Boston, Mass. 02104.

Briefs '89. New York, Sept. 8-10 — Contact: Conference Management Corp., 300 Connecticut Ave., Norwalk, Conn. 06854-4900.

SEPT 10-16

Information Industry Association Convention & Exhibition. New York, Sept. 10-13 — Contact: Information Industry Association, 555 New Jersey Ave., N.W., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20001.

International Technical Symposium and Interagency Workshop. Springfield, Massachusetts, Sept. 10-13 — Brad Bernard, Executive Director, The Wayne Brown Institute, 295 Chappaque Way, Sea Lake City, Utah 84168.

Techniques '89. Toronto, Canada, Sept. 10-14 — Contact: Ann Buckley, Techniques, c/o Apple Canada, 11 Albion Pkwy., Suite 400, Markham, Ontario, Canada L3R 9T8.

Building an Effective Standards Program. Washington, D.C., Sept. 11-13 — Contact: Quality Assurance Institute, Suite 300, 7075 E. Palmyr Blvd., Colorado, Pk. 32818.

Circle User Conference. Dallas, Sept. 10-14 — Contact: Allen Haggard, Circle Register, Computer Associates, Rte. 206 and Orchard Road, CN-6211, Princeton, N.J. 08543.

Data Center Automation International Symposium. Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 11-13 — Contact: The Association for Computer Operations Management, 743 E. Chapman Ave., O'Fallon, Ill. 62456.

Computer Operations Management International Symposium. Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 13-15 — Contact: International Association for Computer Operations Management, 743 E. Chapman Ave., O'Fallon, Ill. 62456-7066.

Disaster Recovery Planning. Atlanta, Sept. 12-13 — Contact: Vera Luster, 133 W. 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10020.

International Disaster Recovery Symposium & Exhibition. Atlanta, Sept. 12-13 — Contact: Disaster Recovery Institute, c/o Disaster Recovery Journal, 2712 Menzies Drive, St. Louis, Mo. 63129.

National Industrial Transportation

Logistics Data and Computer Systems Conference Fall meeting. Silver Spring, Md., Sept. 13-14 — Contact: NITL, 1800 Vermont Ave., N.W., Suite 410, Washington, D.C. 20006.

Networked '89. Dallas, Sept. 13-14 — Contact: Networked '89, Dallas, Texas 75245 Syntex Inc., Richardson, Texas 75082.

Computing in Civil Engineering. Atlanta, Sept. 13-14 — Contact: American Society of Civil Engineers, 345 E. 47th St., New York, N.Y. 10017-2396.

Comprehensive MVS/ZA Performance Management Seminar. San Antonio, Texas, Sept. 13-15 — Contact: L&S Computer Technology, Inc., Mail Stop 139, P.O. Box 882, Austin, Texas 78766.

Conference on Network Management. Phoenix, Sept. 13-15 — Contact: Dennis Serrano, Applied Computing Division, Inc., Atchafalca Park, 100 N. Campus Drive, Tempe, Ariz. 85283.

Intercom 1989 Conference for Mainframe/Personal Computer Users. San Francisco, Sept. 13-15 — Contact: Intercom, P.O. Box 5426, 680 Alameda Ave., San Francisco, Calif. 94102-5426.

IBM Seminar. Tyson Center, Va., Sept. 13-15 — Contact: Oostrom, 115 Park St., St. Yannes, Pa. 22346.

Regional Disaster Recovery Planning Conference and Vendor Exhibit. Cherry Hill, N.J., Sept. 13-15 — Contact: Disaster Recovery Institute, c/o Disaster Recovery Journal, P.O. Box 8811, Cherry Hill, N.J. 08002.

Telecommunications Management. Atlanta, Sept. 13-15 — Contact: Business Communications Review, 460 York Road, Blue Bell, Pa. 19001-2939.

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many years and I've always considered it to be the newspaper that hits high-level MIS/DP people — those who buy. Unlike PC books which are focused on gadgets for PCs only, *Computerworld* covers and reaches the whole MIS/DP industry.

"Our choice was definitely the right choice. In just three weeks, our card in *Computerworld's* Response Card Deck generated over 300 leads — more than double our original goal. And these were high-quality leads. We didn't get basic information collectors that local newspaper ads generally attract. We heard from professionals who were genuinely interested and had a real need for the product. And many were from buyers who quickly translated into sales.

"We were very pleased — and, admittedly, even a little surprised — with our success rate. But the message is clear. And, in the future when we're looking at dollars for advertising, our first dollars will definitely go to *Computerworld* Response Card Decks."

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**COMPUTERWORLD
RESPONSE CARD DECKS**

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

THE DEC MARKET

Can DEC find an opening on the desktop?

BY ALAN RADDING

Picture this: A user at a Unix-based workstation on a local-area network downloads information from a VMS-based minicomputer server. Then, from elsewhere on the LAN, he picks up a scanned image from a VMS-based workstation, graphics created on an Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh workstation and an analysis created on a DOS-based IBM Personal Computer spreadsheet. When he is finished, he sends the whole package as a single document to a printer just by clicking a mouse.

This vision of transparency and unity across platforms, operating systems and applications isn't something that you can touch and hold, but it is what Digital Equipment Corp. expects will develop out of its desktop strategy.

The scheme can be summed up in a single word — integration. Whatever device a user has on his desk, DEC wants to integrate it — through a DEC minicomputer — with all the other devices in the organization.

At the core of the strategy is DEC's Network Applications Support (NAS), a set of software services that allows users and third-party vendors to integrate applications across systems from various vendors in a distributed processing environment. NAS is built on DEC's Application Integration Architecture, which uses both official industry and de facto standards to define the specifications and interfaces for applications under NAS.

One key NAS component is Compound Document Architecture (CDA), a series of specifications that incorporate text, graphics and images from diverse systems into a single document. CDA provides the means for interchanging compound documents across multiple, dissimilar platforms and operating systems, including VMS, Ultrix,

Radding is a Newton, Mass.-based author specializing in business and technology.



MARK LUTHER

MS-DOS, OS/2 and Macintosh.

The front-end piece of NAS is Decwindows, an X Window System-based interface that allows users to move transparently between data and applications on otherwise incompatible platforms. Decwindows works with CDA by allowing users to move quickly between applications from which the compound docu-

ment is being created and to see the various applications on the screen. It allows access to both CDA-compliant and non-CDA-compliant applications.

Decwindows is a desktop product only to the extent that it provides the windowing desktop interface. It is really the entry point into a host of minicomputer-based services that DEC

hopes will make its vision of the next generation of desktop computing more compelling.

Despite DEC's recent flurry of desktop hardware offerings — Vaxstations, RISC-based Ultrix workstations, VAX/Ultrix/Decwindows terminals and even remarketed Tandy Corp. MS-DOS machines, most observers believe that DEC no longer harbors any dreams of owning the desktop in a physical sense.

"DEC has recognized that it has lost the battle for physically capturing the desktop," says Peter Schay, program director of small computer systems at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn. Unless it is willing to jump in late in the game by selling Intel Corp. 80286- and 80386-based MS-DOS machines as the low-price leader — a role DEC is already in play — will it lose, Schay suggests, for DEC to claim a significant share of desktop hardware sales.

With NAS, however, DEC seems to have found a richer, graceful way of extracting an advantage from a missed opportunity. The underlying philosophy behind DEC's NAS/Decwindows strategy is the recognition of the current multivendor environment and a commitment to embrace whatever technology the user already has — as long as a large VAX or Ultrix device is running the show somewhere in the system.

The ultimate objective of NAS/Decwindows is not to sell software or desktop devices necessarily but to sell VAX and Ultrix hardware — the large minicomputers that will be the servers behind what will become very powerful networks loaded with features.

"It's a question of jostling to make sure that your [architecture] is the system that people are adding to," says John Gent, executive vice-president at TFS, Inc. in Westford, Mass. "It's the difference between having the VAX as a departmental computer feeding data into an IBM-dominated organization or having the VAX as the central architecture in a system that includes devices from IBM and others."

In the latter scenario, Gent

INSIDE

Spillover Effect

The popularity of Ultrix is coloring the future of VMS. Page 66.

Meaningful Exchange

VAX-to-IBM connections reach new levels of sharing. Page 68.

No Pushover

Third-party service firms find DEC a tough competitor. Page 69.

Desktop

FROM PREVIOUS PAGE

points into, every device integrated into the system decreases the need for a bigger VAX. The more applications and devices that NAS/Decwindows embraces, the greater the need for extra VAX or Ultrix power at the center of the system.

"You're providing services that fuel demand for more capacity," he concludes. If the desktop devices are Vaxstations, Decwindows terminals or Ultrix workstations, so much the better for DEC. If the desktop devices come from Sun Microsystems, Inc. or IBM or anyone else, DEC still gets to provide applications and the software to integrate them all, which in turn will require a bigger VAX at the center.

Open arms

Although long a staunch defender of the proprietary route, DEC has gone out of its way to ensure compatibility with other vendors' products. It has become an active participant in the Open Software Foundation (OSF). The Decwindows tool kit and DEC's X user interface language were included as part of OSF's Motif X Windows user interface, and DEC has announced its intention to support Motif when it is shipped.

Because Decwindows embraces industry standards through Motif, users can tie into NAS and access applications and data regardless of what devices are sitting on their desktops. The system already encompasses a variety of PCs, terminals and workstations.

These currently include DEC reduced instruction-set computing (RISC)-based Ultrix and other Unix workstations, VMS Vaxstations, Macintoshes and DOS-based PCs; in time, it will also support PC running OS/2.

If all of this sounds vaguely familiar, that is because NAS is being positioned as DEC's alternative to IBM's Systems Application Architecture (SAA) and OS/2 Presentation Manager.

But while NAS/Decwindows and SAA and Presentation Manager are both aiming at the integration of multiple technologies within a single, accessible standard, their approaches differ significantly. Although IBM is trying to achieve integration within its own vast and diverse product line, DEC is already integrating its more unified product lines with non-DEC technologies.

In this race, DEC clearly has the lead.

"You can think of Decwin-

dows as the equivalent of Presentation Manager, but the difference is that Presentation Manager is not running on all SAA platforms," points out Michael Malkin, vice-president of Patricia Seybold's Office Computing Group in Boston. Decwindows, by comparison, already runs across the entire VAX/VMS and Ultrix product lines.

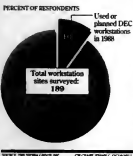
"DEC sees holes in IBM's strategy. IBM is forcing users to upgrade to OS/2, and it's excluding Mac, Unix and DEC," Schay points out.

ALTHOUGH IBM is trying to achieve integration within its own product line, DEC is already integrating its more unified product lines with non-DEC technologies.

The NAS/Decwindows strategy clearly leapfrogs anything IBM has done with SAA or Presentation Manager, according to Peter Kastner, vice-president of the Boston-based Aberdeen Group.

"DEC can already claim they

They're working on it
DEC machines made up only 10% of workstation installations at the end of 1988, but the installed base is expected to grow 45% by the end of 1989



have [transparent computing] from the desk to the data center. SAA won't have that for many years," Kastner explains. Instead of viewing NAS/Decwindows as DEC's version of SAA, Kastner suggests that DEC has already taken the next step by recognizing the multivendor environment; with SAA, he says, "IBM is still trying to plug IBM stuff together."

While DEC may have jumped into an early lead with NAS/Decwindows, that does not mean that the race has been decided. DEC has a number of obstacles to overcome before Decwindows becomes widespread, even with-

in the loyal DEC user base.

One major question mark concerns the amount of computer power required on the desktop to really take advantage of Decwindows.

Questions also remain about the enthusiasm of independent software vendors in developing products for the Decwindows environment.

The amount of desktop computer power required to use Decwindows is a serious obstacle, at least for now. DEC even warns that "developers who want their Decwindows products to be accessible on PCs should keep in mind the memory and display limitations of personal computers."

Jake Van Noy, the Decwindows program architect, adds, "Our starting point is the high-end PC." In some cases, the strength of a bit-stuffed graphics workstation is needed.

Users who expect to find the fast windowing possible with stand-alone applications on a high-end PC or Unix workstation are disappointed.

"It is not fast, unless you have tons of memory," says Richard Silber, assistant vice-president at Bankers Trust Co. in New York. He runs Decwindows on his Vaxstation 2000 with 8M bytes of memory and finds that "it is not enough — it's very slow." As a result, he says, only two people at Bankers Trust are using Decwindows, primarily as a window into the main CPU.

"We don't know where to apply it in our financial environment. Right now, it's not very useful — it's sort of a pretty toy," Silber points out. The problem, Kastner explains, is that "it takes a lot of software to move icons, and that, in turn, requires a lot of MIPS." "You need at least 6M bytes on the user's desk to do anything with Decwindows," says Charles Babcock, editor of Boston-based *Digital News*.

Of course, in this regard, DEC's problem is no different from IBM's. OS/2 and Presentation Manager also require hefty desktop devices, typically high-end, 386-based PCs with high-resolution graphics capabilities.

What's here now

DEC has made available a number of Network Application Support services during the last 18 months. The following is a list of what is currently being offered and where each piece fits in the strategy.



Applications Access

- Terminal Services (Jan. 1988)
- VT emulation across all platforms
- Windowing Services (Jan. 1989)
- Decwindows on VMS, Ultrix
- MS-DOS (display facility)
- Application Control Services (Jan. 1989)
- Level III
- Builder
- Forms Services (April 1989)
- Decforms
- Graphics Services (April 1989)
- DEC GKS
- DEC PHIGS



Information Resource Sharing

- File Sharing Services (Jan. 1988)
- VMS Services for MS-DOS
- All-In-One File Cabinet
- NFS for Ultrix
- VMS/Ultrix Connection
- Compounded Document Services (Jan. 1989)
- CDA Tools
- CDA Viewers
- Decimage Applications Services
- CDA Converter Library (July 1989)
- Repository/Dictionary Services (April 1989)
- Data Access Services (July 1989)
- SQL Services
- Print Services (July 1989)



Decprint across all services

- Communications
- Messaging Services (Jan. 1988)
- Mailbus

Decwindows "can be an alternative to OS/2," Malkin points out. "It is a good option for 32-bit machines" on a VAX or Ultrix network.

DEC contends that even users with a dumb terminal can take advantage of NAS/Decwindows. In such cases, the applications run on the central VAX or Ultrix server.

"Not everyone needs a workstation," insists Mike Mancuso, group marketing manager of DEC's independent software vendor group.

Furthermore, Mancuso says, DEC has announced a terminal to support Decwindows that will be priced at less than \$3,000.

The third-party push

The biggest obstacle — and what many people consider crucial to DEC's success — is the development of a substantial library of third-party applications. DEC must get "the big name, end-user vendors," Schay says, to make Decwindows the platform of choice.

Right now, DEC's best shot for quick release of applications is its existing team of third-party vendors. According to Mancuso, DEC has trained more than 700 software vendors since it began Decwindows training programs in Dec. 1987, 13 months before it officially announced the prod-

uct. As a result, Mancuso estimates that 150 applications are currently shipping on Decwindows.

DEC realizes, however, that it has to reach further afield to achieve real impact; through Mancuso's group, it is putting a full-court press on the independent software vendors in a concerted effort to get third-party applications for the Decwindows environment.

Probably DEC's biggest win among independent software providers is Oracle Corp., which has a strategy of porting its products to many platforms and has the resources to do it. According to Brian Owens, senior director of Oracle's DEC products division, the company intends to demonstrate a Decwindows product this fall.

For instance, Mancuso notes that both Ashton-Tate Corp. and Lotus Development Corp., two major PC product vendors that have never worked in the DEC environment, are both involved in Decwindows product development.

At Ashton-Tate, at least, the deal seems firm. Based on an agreement between DEC and Ashton-Tate announced last October, the software developer will develop Dbase IV for the VAX, VAX SQL services and NAS products. Ashton-Tate is committed to the VAX environment and Ultrix," says Ken Rhee, Ashton-Tate's IV marketing manager for Unix and VAX systems. "We will support all elements of NAS, including CDA and Decwindows."

In the case of Lotus, things are a bit fatter. Last November, the company announced a commitment to VAX/VMS, including Decwindows; a variety of unnamed DEC products are under development at Lotus, but no timetables have been announced.

Analysts suggest that Decwindows is not a high priority at companies such as Lotus that are firmly entrenched in the IBM market. Before there is a Decwindows version of 1.3 or 1.4, what will first get out an IBM mainframe version of 1-3 and other products. "Lotus says all the right things, but they have a lot

of other things on their plate," Schay points out.

Getting past the IBM block is no easy trick in a lot of cases. Presented with the choice of developing for NAS and Decwindows or OS/2 and Presentation Manager, many vendors decide "OS/2-Presentation Manager is a higher priority," Schay says.

See when

That's the decision that Ed Harris has reached. "We are interested in Decwindows, but [when we get around to developing a product for it] is a question of timing," says Harris, chairman of Perseft, Inc., developer of the Smarterm line of terminal emulation products.

"We have champions of the Mac, Presentation Manager and Unix here," Harris says, but when push comes to shove, the priority almost invariably has to be OS/2 first. "With IBM and Microsoft behind it, [OS/2] is a gamble you have to take."

"Coding to a graphical interface borders on rocket science. It is very difficult and time-consuming," Kastner explains. As a result, most developers have to be cautious about where and when they commit their limited resources.

Compatibility with X Window and Motif may well be a critical deciding factor in how well DEC

does with independents. Some vendors are jumping onto the X Window and Motif bandwagons with the expectation that those standards will suffice for users who want to implement their products in a Decwindows environment. Applications written for Motif can run under Decwindows with minor modifications, according to Motif spokeswoman Donna Ruane.

"Decwindows by itself is not important. Our focus is Motif," says Stephen Hill, executive director of product marketing at Informix Software, Inc.

"Decwindows to us means X Window, and we're committed to X Window," adds Bart Rogers, vice-president of new product development at Synercom Technology, Inc., a governmental information management sys-

tems software vendor.

Unix and Motif almost assuredly have a place in the desktop computing technology of the future. As long as Decwindows stays close to those standards, users and developers will be assured that they are not going too far out on a limb.

Right now, it seems that DEC will get to any lengths in order to prove just how accommodat-

ing it can be. It has, after all, publicly committed itself to supporting OS/2 when that operating system becomes popular. While that isn't exactly a crystal-clear timetable, it represents a major policy shift. Having been put in the position of watching the first generation of desktop computing from the sidelines, DEC seems determined not to be left out again. ■

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Come Ultrix, go VMS?

BY TERRY C. SHANNON

For more than a decade, Digital Equipment Corp.'s business strategy has been reflected by the firm's "one architecture, one operating system" VAX/VMS marketing slogan. But not any more — now, there are two operating systems, two architectures and hosts of a new tilt in the orientation of the VAX line.

Responding to both competitive and

Shannon is director of the DEC Advisory Service at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

customer pressures, DEC has embraced Unix and open systems with an almost religious fervor. Ultrix-32, DEC's implementation of Unix, now receives equal billing with VMS. In addition, with the advent of the reduced instruction set computing (RISC)-based Decsystem product line, Ultrix has become the only operating system that runs on both of DEC's strategic hardware platforms.

In the new scheme of things, Ultrix and VMS are cast as complementary equals in

a "unified computing environment," with RISC-based Ultrix systems delivering maximum price/performance while VAX/VMS systems deliver maximum functionality.

Today, the goal seems to be to make the two operating systems as similar as possible. As DEC aggressively adds features and functionality to Ultrix, the list of differentiating attributes gets smaller.

For example, recent Ultrix releases have incorporated clustering and improved system management capabilities, and DEC has promised to add symmetric multiprocessing support to Ultrix before year's end. Waiting in the wings is Ultrix support for DEC's forthcoming VAX 6000 and 9000 vector processing options.

Ultrix will also soon match VMS in operating system security. The VAX Secure Virtual System, a maximum-security operating system kernel that will endow both VMS and Ultrix with Department of Defense A1 security capabilities, is slated for field-testing in the near future.

In addition, there is an Ultrix implementation in development that will deliver secure windowing capabilities and operating system security to a forthcoming Secure Ultrix workstation.

Finally, DEC's Decwindows integration program will resolve the Ultrix user interface issue. By endowing Ultrix with a consistent, transparent graphical interface, Decwindows will render invisible the cryptic and user-unfriendly Ultrix command interface.

The DEC difference

What we are seeing now is just one phase in a larger plan, however. VMS and Ultrix appear to be moving toward intersection, and DEC has explored the feasibility of merging the two. However, it is more likely that the company will soon turn its attention to the enrichment of its proprietary operating system for commercial applications.

AS DEC INCREASES its efforts to penetrate the commercial computing arena, on-line transaction processing capabilities are likely to emerge as a key distinction between VMS and Ultrix.

DEC's ability to distinguish VMS and any follow-on from an industry-standard and ostensibly hardware-independent operating system will be crucial to the company's continued account control.

DEC's short-term VMS strategy will emphasize the value-added capabilities that make VMS suitable for commercial applications. VMS will be positioned as the operating system of choice for applications that require high availability, data integrity and redundancy, support for large databases and distributed processing as well as on-line transaction processing (OLTP) capabilities.

Growing for OLTP

By casting VMS as a solid, production-quality operating system, DEC is growing its proprietary VAX system software offering to serve as the linchpin of the developing DECTP on-line transaction processing strategy. Indeed, as DEC increases its efforts to penetrate the commercial computing arena, OLTP capabilities are likely to emerge as a key distinction between VMS and Ultrix.

Coming to VMS in the early 1990s under the aegis of the Digital Distributed Transaction Processing Architecture is a trio of OLTP-critical operating system functions that will also distinguish VMS from its open systems counterpart.

These features, which will form the basis of a VMS transaction processing kernel, include a distributed transaction manager, remote procedure call support and a recoverable resource manager.

Over the longer term, it is reasonable to expect that the need to support intended addressing as well as vector and

Continued on page 69

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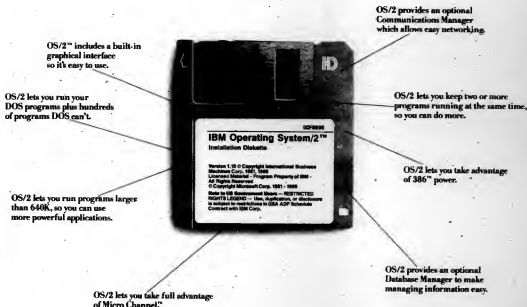
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Closing the VAX-to-IBM gap

BY PAUL LI and MARVIN CHARTOFF

The rise in departmental computing has created a corporate conundrum. While Digital Equipment Corp. VAX machines proliferate on the departmental front, IBM machines continue to dominate the corporate environment as a whole. With the current move toward distributed databases and cooperative processing, these disparate architectures need to co-exist. Third-party vendors have respond-

ed to this need with add-on products to connect VAXs with a full range of IBM mainframes, minis and micros.

In the last decade, VAX-to-IBM mainframe connectivity has evolved from remote job entry and terminal emulation to peer-to-peer networking. About 20 products are available for VAX-to-IBM mainframe access; these can be grouped on the basis of cost, capacity and functionality.

The low-end products, priced at less than \$20,000, are ideally suited for users who require simple low-speed connection

between their DEC and IBM computers for tasks such as moderate-volume file transfer between regional offices. Products in this category typically provide a transfer rate up to 19.2K bit/sec. Generally, they are oriented toward batch transfer or terminal emulation, providing simple point-to-point connections, and most employ VAX-based software or add-in boards. These products include Joiner Associates' Joet and Century Computing's Comm 100 software and Simpsac Associates' CPI and Software Results Corp.'s Comboard cards. Additional hardware cards can boost the transfer rate to 56K bit/sec.

In the midrange — priced from \$20,000 to \$50,000 — a 56K bit/sec. transfer rate is typical. At this level, prod-

ucts provide increased functionality by implementing peer-to-peer sessions between DEC and IBM computers via IBM's LU6.3 protocol.

Products representative of this class include Systems Strategies, Inc.'s Vaxlink and DEC's own VMS/SNA software. A few packages, such as Spectrum Connect's Xcom v2, require software running on both the VAX and the mainframe, which allows them to achieve higher transfer rates and increased flexibility. Here, the typical user for this level of connection can maintain a shared database for a facility requiring interactive access to central information.

At the top end of DEC-to-IBM mainframe connectivity products are the high-speed, I/O channel-attached products priced at more than \$50,000. Products in this category include Interlink Computer Services' 3711 and 3732 gateways and Flexlink International Corp.'s Flexlink (with Fastpath).

The high-end products typically support both Decnet and Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) protocols and provide a transfer rate on the order of megabits per second. Most require additional software on the mainframe or the VAX or an additional hardware "box" that interconnects the two. These products also require that both CPUs be centrally located. Large corporations that need to transfer large volumes of data, such as manufacturers collecting departmental data for a central database, would be typical users of these products.

Limited edition

In the past few years, roughly a half-dozen products have become available to connect VAXs and IBM minicomputers, such as Application System/400s and System/36 and 38s.

One reason for the limited supply is that demand for this type of connectivity is only beginning to develop. Most departments standardize on one type of machine; until recently, if they needed inter-departmental connectivity, departments would use the corporate mainframe as an intermediary. Corporate interest in sharing information between departments has created a demand for direct connections between these machines.

Two types of products are currently

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*David Warner
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LOGCRAFT SOFTWARE, INC.: The 386/Max, an Intel Corp. 80386-based network server, differs from the original 386Ware in that each user has his own individual 386 chip, providing users with speed as well as access to all peripherals on the network.

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available in this category — one provides VAX-to-AS/400 and System/36 and 38 connections, the other connects VAXs only to AS/400s. Both are priced in the \$10,000-\$20,000 range and are oriented toward peer-to-peer communications.

Products of the first type, which include Joiner's RSC/400, Simpack's CPI 12300 and Datatrac, Inc.'s Exlink, interconnect the VAX to either an AS/400 or a System/36 or 38. These products require software or hardware board additions to the VAX.

Typically, products in the second group allows bidirectional file transfer but require an external hardware interface that connects to an AS/400 on a Token-Ring via LU6.2 and to a VAX on Ethernet via DEC's Data Access Protocol.

Best of both worlds

In the VAX-to-IBM micro sector, a new generation of products is emerging that is geared toward using the VAX as a local-area network server. These products allow PCs to continue to operate in their LAN environment while taking advantage of VAX-based services such as printing and filing. Roughly a dozen products, priced from \$5,000 to \$20,000, currently fill this niche.

Offerings in this group include server versions of popular LAN operating systems, such as Novell, Inc.'s Netware VMS and Ungermann-Bass, Inc.'s Net/One NTU-DHS. VAX server products, such as Technologies Concepts, Inc.'s Community-DOS, Interlan's NP 647 and DEC's own Personal Computer Support Architecture, are also part of this group.

This area of DEC-IBM connectivity is still coming into its own. The advent of IBM's LAN Manager and OS/2, with their centralized processing capabilities, will help this segment to evolve from direct machine connections to more advanced LAN-to-LAN links during the next several years.

User demand for standards in steering DEC, IBM and other computer vendors toward OSI protocols, a move that could push many of today's products into obsolescence. While the current crop of VAX-to-IBM products is sufficient to meet current connectivity requirements, it is critical that corporations treat DEC-IBM connectivity within the context of long-term strategic network planning. ■

DEC service slice leaves third-party pickings slim

BY BARBARA SEHR

Maintaining and servicing Digital Equipment Corp. computers and peripherals is good work — if you can get it.

DEC users pay out \$2.1 billion annually in maintenance contracts, an especially inviting figure for third-party service providers now that IBM has decided to play hardball in the maintenance area.

"Since IBM has become very aggressive in its merchandising of maintenance plans, many third-party service providers are likely to focus on DEC," points out Pamela Kline, vice-president of Prognosis, Inc., a San Francisco market research firm.

Such hopes may find, however, that DEC may be a tough competitor. Currently, more than 70% of the money DEC users pay for maintenance goes directly to DEC, notes Rebecca Segal, director of the customer services program at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

Not much left over

That does not leave a large slice of the pie for third-party providers, which must share the remaining 30% with peripheral vendors and systems house. Furthermore, that is exactly the way that DEC would like to see things stay.

According to Kline, maintenance income represents 32% of DEC's total revenue, so — not surprisingly — the company tends to be protective of its interests. For third-party maintenance providers to increase their share, they must overcome a number of DEC-erected hurdles.

One obstacle is that DEC has developed proprietary diagnostic tools for its new generations of VAX hardware that are available only to its own maintenance force. Another is the way that the competitive

Sehr is a free-lance writer based in Mountain View, Calif.

ny has handled its hardware and software maintenance contracts so that users can not choose different sources for hardware and software. "They've done everything possible to close the door on third-party providers," Kline says.

Still, third-party providers are not taking DEC's closed-door policy as the final word on their prospects. DEC may be trying to limit entry, they say, but other factors such as open architectures and local-area networks are creating openings.

Third-party providers have other weapons at their disposal. Kline notes, TRW, Inc. has rewritten DEC's documentation in clearer terms and offered it to its customers. Sorbus, Inc. has acquired several systems integration firms in order to improve its in-house VAX expertise. Other providers have improved their user hand-holding services.

That extra measure of effort can pay off. Doug Grover, operations manager at the Indiana University computing center, says the combination of a threatened price increase and existing discontent convinced him to turn from DEC to Control Data Corp. in 1984. "We didn't see a particular return on the dollar," he says. "Instead of preventive maintenance, we were getting reactive maintenance."

Grover says CDC services most of the university's 50 DEC systems, ranging from the new Vaxstations 2000 to several 8600s and older VAX-11/780s, DEC still provides warranty service and a small amount of contract maintenance.

In the past five years, Grover says he has seen a dramatic improvement in DEC service. Still, he maintains, "All things being even, if DEC were to offer the same price as CDC, we would stick with DEC."

At Jeppesen-Sanderson in Englewood, Colo., third-party service is still something of a novelty. So far, only one of the company's four VAX systems is maintained by an independent service provid-

er, Dale Bastian, a computer support analyst, says money and versatility were the primary factors in choosing Sorbus over DEC.

In addition to a better price, Bastian says Sorbus gives Jeppesen-Sanderson better coverage for both the VAX system and its networked minis. "With Sorbus, we could get more under one blanket," he explains.

Jeppesen-Sanderson, which makes navigational aids for commercial airlines is a multiple-vendor system site. In addition to its four VAX systems, the company maintains an IBM mainframe and hundreds of PCs. The systems vary further: Two of the VAXs installed are dedicated graphics systems from Intergraph, a graphics systems house that maintains the stations itself. A fourth VAX is still under warranty and therefore maintained by DEC. That leaves just one VAX and many PCs for Sorbus to maintain.

This arrangement is still in its first year, Bastian says that no decisions have been made about expanding the program.

Cultivated loyalty

Despite the prospects for growth in third-party maintenance, strong loyalties remain in the DEC market. "Maintenance is a lot more than fixing boxes when they are broken," says Daniel Marchiori, director of multiple systems support at the United States Automobile Association (USAA), a major national insurance carrier.

USAA is a prime example of the kind of customer that DEC likes to cooie and cultivate and that is, as a result, virtually impervious to third-party blandishments. The carrier is a large-scale DEC user, with five large Vaxclusters, two additional Microvaxes and 2,500 terminals that connect 3,400 users. As such, it is able to negotiate favorable rates and better treatment.

"We negotiate annual service contracts as a volume user," Marchiori says. "We don't pay the listed service contract prices. We have a lot of influence on DEC."

Among the things that this kind of influence can buy are an on-site DEC maintenance person and a nearby parts source. There is, Marchiori observes, no way that a third-party maintenance firm could compete for USAA's business on the basis of responsiveness. ■

Ultrix

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 66

parallel processing will cause DEC to supplant the current VAX architecture with a next-generation hardware platform and to recast VMS as a new native operating system capable of carrying the company into the next millennium.

DEC has tacitly acknowledged the feasibility (if not the inevitability) of such a next-generation hardware platform by indicating that the VAX architecture will undergo radical evolutionary changes — including the incorporation of RISC-like features — during the next several years.

The native operating system development, conjunction with DEC's Prism RISC processor project could shed light on the proprietary operating system that will accompany the new VAX.

The Mica base system was to have included vectorizing and decomposing compilers, boot-based disk striping and shadowing, symmetric multiprocessing and

dynamic processor reconfiguration to ensure maximum system availability. Less demanding workstation and technical applications were to have been addressed by a Prism implementation of Ultrix.

Not only did Mica's two key application areas — OLTP and scientific/technical computing — mirror critical VMS applications, but the native RISC operating system included VMS compatibility mode and system service emulation capabilities. Collectively, these features would have enabled DEC to evolve its next-generation operating system from an adjunct to VMS to a replacement.

Although DEC's decision to base its RISC product family on the Mips Computer Systems, Inc. RISC architecture resulted in the cancellation of Prism, the Mica applications and positioning strategy should be equally developed to support a future VAX architecture that incorporates RISC technology. The timing of this next-generation system is hard to predict, but it is certain that the VAX/VMS sequel looms large in DEC's future. ■

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[illegible]

The companies included in this chart responded to a recent telephone survey conducted by *Computerworld*. When a vendor is unable to provide specific information about its product, the abbreviation NP (not provided) is used. When a question does not apply to a vendor's product, the abbreviation NA (not applicable) is used. Further product information is available from the vendors.

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

[illegible]

THE DEC MARKET
PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

COMPANY	TYPE OF DEC HARDWARE SERVICES	ALSO SERVICES SOFTWARE	GEOGRAPHIC AREA	SERVICE HOURS	NUMBER OF SERVICE EMPLOYEES FOR DEC EQUIPMENT	NUMBER OF DEC SYSTEMS UNDER CONTRACT	ON-SITE/ON-SPOT SERVICE	NUMBER OF DISPATCHES 24/7 OR ON-SPOT SERVICE CENTERS	AVERAGE DEPOSIT (HOURS/DAYS PER DAY)	GUARANTEED ON-SITE RESPONSE TIME (HOURS)	COMPUTERIZED DISPATCHING	LEASER PARTS PROVIDED	CONSULTING/TRAINING PROVIDED	LEASE CONTRACT CHANGES/UPDATES	URGENT SERVICES	TYPE OF DISCOUNTS	ANNUAL HOURLY RATES (PER HOUR)/ON-SITE RATES
Polytechnic Microsystems, Inc. (617) 861-9737	VT240, 230, 220 terminals, LA100, 100, 75 (optional)	No	N.Y., N.J., Del., eastern Conn.	9-5	3	500	Both	1 dispatch/1 depot	3-4 days	4 hours	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	No	Volume discount	\$65 deposit/\$80 on-site
Peripherals Parts Support, Inc. (617) 861-9181	All DEC hardware products	No	U.S., Canada	9-5	5	NP	Depot	2 depot	3-4 days	NA	No	No	NA	Yes	Yes	Volume	Priced per unit
Precision Networks, Inc. (617) 833-7000	LA printer series, VT terminal series	No	U.S.	9-5	100	1,000	Both	24 dispatch/11 depot	NP	4-24 hours (contract), 2-2 days (one contract)	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	Yes	Volume, holy days, location	\$85 deposit/\$85 on-site (3-hour min.)
Prodata, Inc. (617) 837-3488	8100 series	No	U.S.	9-5	125	500	Both	24 service locations	1 day	2 hours maximum	No	Yes	Consulting	Yes	Yes	Volume	NP
Sequent Corp. (617) 833-4882	All drives, units, controllers and data retrieval for removable and fixed media	No	U.S.	24 hours/7 days	18	2,000	Both	1 dispatch/1 depot	2 days	12 hours	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	Yes	Volume	NP
Standard Computer Services (617) 855-0500	All DEC hardware	Yes	Ill., Ind., Wis.	24 hours/7 days	30	150	Both	2 dispatch/2 depot	3 days	4 hours	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	Yes	Prepaid, prearranged, scheduled	\$95 deposit/\$95 on-site
Starbuck, Inc. (617) 858-0750	POP-11 series, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6	No	Chicago, Ill., western, Calif., Ill., metropolitan areas	8:30-5:30 (24 hours/7 days available)	3	NA	Both	1 dispatch/1 depot	3-5 days	4 hours	Yes	Yes	Neither	Yes	No	Volume	\$60 deposit/\$60 on-site
Starbuck Corp., Sales Division (617) 858-0973	Starbuck, Inc. products, hardware, software, peripherals	No	U.S. (western states, plus up and down)	8-6 (24 hours/7 days available)	6	NP	Depot	1 depot	2-7 days	NA	No	No	Neither	Yes	No	Priced per unit	NP
Surbus (617) 857-4535	POP-11, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	U.S., Europe, Canada	24 hours/7 days	NP	NP	Both	200 dispatch/200 depot	1 day	4 hours	Yes	Yes	Training	Yes	Yes	NP	NP
Synco, Inc. (617) 859-0500	POP-11, VT series, LA series, tape units, controllers, storage controllers	Yes	U.S.	9-5	25	34	Both	2 dispatch/2 depot	2 days	2 hours	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	No	Volume, prearranged, quantity, length of contract	\$40 deposit/\$75 on-site
TCAC/Computer Hardware (617) 863-0933	Hardware, software, peripherals	Yes	N.Y., N.J., Conn.	8:30-5:30 (24 hours/7 days available)	15	100	Both	1 dispatch/1 depot	2 days	2 hours	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	Yes	Volume, prearranged, multiple sites	\$70 deposit/\$120 on-site
Teknor World (617) 863-0555	All hardware, software, peripherals, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	U.S.	24 hours/7 days	300	5,000	Both	120 dispatch/40 depot	9 days	2 hours CPU, 6 hours peripherals	No	Yes	Consulting	Yes	No	Annual prepayment	\$40 deposit/\$80 on-site
Ten Print Technical Services, Inc. (616) 684-6530	POP-11 series, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	Canada	24 hours/7 days	22	196	Both	4 dispatch/2 depot	5 days	2 hours	Yes	Yes	Training	Yes	Yes	Annual prepayment, multiple sites	\$65 deposit/\$85 on-site
Thorn Industries, Inc. (617) 867-0500	LA series, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	U.S.	9-5	NP	NP	Both	1 dispatch/40 depot	Real day	9 hours	Yes	No	Neither	Yes	No	Volume	\$120 deposit/\$120 on-site
Total Test Systems (617) 868-0500	POP-11, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	Northeast U.S.	8:30-5	12	100	Both	2 dispatch/1 depot	1-10 days	4 hours	Yes	Yes	Both	Yes	Yes	Skipped, prearranged, multiple sites	\$75 deposit/\$120 on-site
TRC Computer Services (617) 868-0500	POP-11, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	U.S.	24 hours/7 days	40-50	NP	Both	200 service locations	19 days	2-4 hours	Yes	No	Both	Yes	Yes	Dispatch by contract	\$40 deposit/\$80 on-site
TRC Corp. (617) 868-0500	LA series, VT series	No	N.J., southern Conn., Pa., N.Y., Long Island	8:30-5	8	200-400	Both	4 dispatch/1 depot	3-5 days	Same day or next day	Yes	Yes	Neither	Yes	No	Volume, holy days, location	\$85 deposit/\$90 on-site
U.S. Computer Services, Inc. (617) 868-0554	POP-11 series, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	Starbuck U.S.	24 hours/7 days	15	400	Both	4 dispatch/1 depot	3 days	4 hours	Yes	Yes	Consulting	Yes	Yes	Site discount for annual payment	\$80 deposit/\$120 on-site
Unicom Corp. (617) 843-4611	POP-11, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	U.S.	24 hours/7 days	NP	NP	Both	80 dispatch/16 depot	1 day	2 hours	Yes	No	Neither	Yes	No	NP	NP
Unicom Corp. (617) 843-4611	POP-11, PDP-11, PDP-10, PDP-8, PDP-6, PDP-5, PDP-4, PDP-3, PDP-2, PDP-1, PDP-0	No	N.Y., N.J., Conn., Pa.	9-5	10	50	Both	1 dispatch/1 depot	5 days	4 hours	No	Yes	Both	Yes	Yes	NP	\$70 deposit/\$90 on-site

IN DEPTH

Information refineries

Electronically distilling business' raw material to make it more usable



TOMMY HETZ

BY JOHN H. CLIPPINGER
and BENN R. KONSYNSKI

Whether in publishing, manufacturing, marketing, finance or general management, the strategic importance of effective and efficient information management is on the rise.

Consider, for example, a major publishing house — formerly organized by individual media products — that is now developing a platform for collecting information that will facilitate sharing of all publishable material through a variety of media.

Clippinger is president of Starz King Communications, Inc., a text-processing and artificial intelligence consultancy in Cambridge, Mass. Konzynski is a visiting professor at Harvard University's Graduate School of Business Administration.

Or take the electronics manufacturer that is developing artificial intelligence-based tools to electronically gauge its competitive positioning by scanning clippings and other information based on content, not text, patterns.

These and other activities present clear evidence that companies are trying to leverage information technologies for radical internal restructuring and competitive positioning. Furthermore, new management pressures suggest that the critical role of such technologies in day-to-day, hour-by-hour managerial decision making will accelerate.

Accompanying that "business as usual" is no longer feasible are the following modern business realities:

- The compressed time-to-market phase required for successful products and services.
- The movement toward region-

ally segmented marketing strategies.

- The increasing incidence of competitive initiatives.
- The impact of new partnering arrangements — often with traditional competitors.
- Downsizing, de-stratification initiatives and structural changes occurring inside many of today's organizations.

How can IS help today's managers cope with the extraordinary pressure to deal with more information in a shorter time and increase the quality of the decisions? Fortunately for those in this environment, extraordinary information opportunities exist today that were unavailable just a few years ago.

The solution lies in taking advantage of these opportunities through new techniques in both the organizational and IS aspects of the enterprise. One such initiative — the concept of information refineries — may serve

to address certain of these pressures.

To understand the concept of information refineries, consider that one of the early triumphs of information systems was simply to put a small portion of corporate information into electronic form. Success was often measured in terms of how much electronic information could be produced.

That, however, was a long time ago; today, less is more. Users' time and attention, not information, are in short supply. As organizations become tighter, networked and electronically integrated, the specter of information overload and gridlock threatens to undermine the expected benefits and savings (see story page 76).

A game of catch-up

Unless IS executives begin planning now on how to reduce their information overload problems, they will forever be playing catch-up — one step behind the next technology wave — with demand outstripping capacity. Our information systems will be similar to Third World telephone systems, in which the addition of each new phone creates an exponential increase in demand for capacity.

The IS executive, however, has an obvious advantage that the Third World telecommunications planner does not. New distribution technologies are not only reducing the costs of adding new bandwidth, but new software technologies can help eliminate unnecessary heavy traffic and unwanted communications and documents.

Just as data compression techniques can account for highly noticeable improvements in channel efficiencies, so can information-refining techniques

• Because today, less is more

- Producing databases, video and graphics
- Avoid being gridlocked by your own success

dramatically reduce the volume of unwanted and unnecessary information.

A refinery is defined by the dictionary as a device for "removing impurities from a crude or impure material"; in the case of oil or sugar, it is defined as a "fractional distillation usually followed by other processing (cracking in the case of oil and crystallization in the case of sugar)."

Information refining is an electronic, computer-based process that takes undifferentiated volumes of raw information — magazines, newspapers, reports, memos, newsletters, directories and databases — converts them into electronic form, extracts the content units and recombines them into a new form that can be distributed in a variety of ways. The end product of information refining can be sold as a commodity, as a finished good or as an input for another refinery.

Just as a petroleum refinery takes crude oil and refines it into gasoline, motor oil, heating oil or aviation fuel and introduces it into various petrochemical processes, the finished product of an information refinery can take many forms: a database, a business letter, marketing report, electronic publication, directory, paper publication, video message or even video animation. The salient point about an information refinery is that it not only separates out the impurities of raw information, but it breaks down the material into a basic form so that it can be further processed and recombined into new types of end products.

Most of the electronic information that today's professional consumes is still in its raw state. Often, it contains only a portion of the information that the user wants, and either he has to search through a series of documents or reports to find what he wants or he has to query a variety of hard-to-access databases. The information is seldom organized in a fashion that is comprehensive and coherent.

In many such cases, the cost — in terms of time, effort and intellectual overhead — of acquiring the right information exceeds the usefulness of the information.

As the volume and velocity of corporate information continues its exponential growth, it will simply be impractical for users to cull useful data from useless information. Unless there are technological aids and intelligence amplifiers to assist the user, the information organization could become gridlocked by its own success.

As information overload and gridlock problems become more pronounced and vitally impede the effectiveness of organizations, information refineries — actually a new application genre that will provide products within the next year or so — will emerge to help IS cope.

Initially, this technology will be regarded as a "countertechnology," invented to correct the excesses or imbalances of other technologies, but eventually, it will become a strategically important product and applications category in its own right.

First-generation refineries

We are just now beginning to see the first generation of information refineries. They are primitive, early examples in that their primary function is limited to working with the literal terms of words: keywords and synonym lists. They can be used to filter out many unwanted terms, but the filter is still quite coarse and thus admits many impure terms. These types of refineries, which rely on word indices

INITIALY, THE INFORMATION REFINERY will be regarded as a "countertechnology," invented to correct the excesses or imbalances of other technologies, but eventually, it will become a strategically important product and applications category in its own right.

(inverted files) and the searching and indexing techniques of keyword bases, suffer from poor recall performance (when you do not get all the documents you should) as well as poor precision performance (when you get more documents than you should).

Also, these early refineries are incapable of breaking the information down into

a common form, in which the basic units of the information can be recombined into many refined, high-value-added information services or products organized to address the specific needs of a user.

Although first-generation refineries are undoubtedly useful, they can create unrealistic expectations and hence major disappointments. For many impatient users,

they are simply too crude and cumbersome to be very useful. For example, a new compact-disk/read-only memory-based computer library contains more than 50,000 computer-industry articles on one disk. However, when you try to search for topics of interest, you quickly realize that you are still in a hit-or-miss world. It cannot recognize names, and it is thrown off by the simplest of the morphological variants, plurals.

A query on mergers and acquisitions returns more than 1,000 articles, hardly the level of reduction required to get at articles of interest. Likewise, simple morphological changes can result in significant differences in retrievals.

Keyword-based retrieval systems such as this one rely on co-occurrence as a

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substitute for semantic relationships. However, the simple co-occurrence of a word with another word does not mean that they are semantically related. For instance, "John Smith never worked for Acme" would be returned by a proximity-keyword query trying to find out who worked for Acme.

Even the high-speed, dedicated string-searching engines — such as those found in The Connection Machine from Thinking Machines Corp. and Gescan International, Inc.'s text-retrieval system — suffer from the same types of limitations because they are incapable of recognizing linguistic categories.

Today's examples of this type of first-generation refineries are found on electronic mail filters or filters that mark and

route messages and news wires. Other examples are the standard Boolean-based text-retrieval systems.

Second-generation refineries

To move beyond simple keyword filtering-type refineries requires another level of analysis and categorization — typically a mixture of grammatical and semantic categories. In the simplest sense, such systems depend on word categories, word morphological analysis (prefix and suffix cropping), word-sense disambiguation, simple syntactic categories (prepositions, proper nouns, modifiers, modals and so on) and some form of contextual information on the relative position of words.

Approaches to text classification or extraction often mix statistical techniques

and some elementary form of semantic and/or grammatical analysis. One interesting example of this type of refinery is a system that was developed during the last few years by AT&T Bell Laboratories for locating experts within the firm. By using the documents of different technical divisions as input, this refinery fits the departments and the terms they use in a 100-dimension space. This system is used to help researchers locate others who are doing or have done related work. This application has enormous potential in helping firms make more effective use of their information assets.

With this simple, next level of abstraction, it is now practical to build applications that are tailored to look for certain predetermined patterns in the text. Such

systems can recognize the equivalence of a variety of ways of stating the same idea but have limited ability for extension. In short, they are highly application- and source-specific.

Nonetheless, their recall and precision performance tend to be much higher than the first-generation refineries, and they can serve many useful automated indexing and filtering functions. Because such systems have limited and often ad hoc linguistic and semantic models, however, they cannot function as refineries except in a limited sense. Even in those cases, they can be used only to convert from one format to another when both formats are highly constrained and scrupulously observed. These refineries often run on a dedicated processor as a server on a local-area network.

Third-generation refineries

To meet the complete definition of a refinery requires not only the elimination of impurities from the crude information but the breaking down of that information into a form that it can be processed by successive refining methods. A complete information refinery should be able to take information from diverse sources in diverse formats covering diverse topics, strip out all their impurities and transform them into a basic form that can then be reprocessed, refined and transformed into a variety of specialty products and services. Such applications include the population of databases from free text sources, the concrete representation of object models, the generation of composite publications and a variety of alerting and intelligent agent applications.

Although hardware platforms can now support sophisticated, high-throughput natural-language processing, fully automated refineries of this type are still experimental and are used primarily for well-specified defense and intelligence applications. Furthermore, it is unlikely that there will be general-purpose refineries of this type for a long time because even the most advanced natural language processing systems of today have only shallow and fixed methods for interpreting texts.

Because the rules and terms for many forms of human communication, even in written form, are often changing and depend on unstated but implied shared experiences and ways of seeing things, it is unlikely that personal, highly narrative and idiosyncratic communications will lend themselves to the fully automated refinery. However, technology often has a way of surprising us.

As organizations move to fully electronic operational and business environments, a premium will be placed on the selective acquisition and distribution of information. Increasingly, information will not be treated as an overhead item but valued as an input into the work process and refined and recombined to complete a variety of tasks.

In this electronic business environment, it is only natural — and inevitable — that information refineries will evolve to automate the acquisition and distribution of information from a variety of external and internal sources. It is important that IS professionals anticipate the inevitable exponential growth in the volume of corporate information. They can do so by realistically planning for the gradual introduction of refineries as shared and focused platforms for information acquisition, selection, preparation and distribution. ■

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Culprits of information overload and gridlock

As organizations become more information-based and information from internal and external sources becomes available on demand, traditional corporate functions such as planning, marketing, technical support, documentation and publishing will be dramatically transformed or

even eliminated.

Although it is clear that these trends will increase the importance and visibility of the information systems professional, they could do so in a less than desirable way, creating almost unmanageable crises.

Today's enabling technol-

ogies and business trends, while allowing a new level of organizational flexibility and functionality, also have the capability of exacerbating information overload and gridlock problems. In effect, they could become victims of their own success, adding to the need for information refin-

ery-type applications.

Some of these enabling — and possibly ultimately disabling — trends include the following:

- **High-capacity and high-reliability optical scanning and character recognition.** What is not in electronic form now can be in the near future.

New multipurpose copiers/scanners/facsimile machines will act as high-capacity data-capture and conversion devices.

Today, there are inexpensive multifont and multicolor optical character recognition machines that achieve impressive and practical levels of performance.

- **Availability of external and internal information in electronic form.** Most major newspaper and magazine publishers now make their publications available in electronic form. Furthermore, desktop and electronic publishing, groupware, electronic mail, local-area networks and word processors are accelerating the trend toward the availability of internal information in electronic form.

- **Document format standards and automated recognition.** With the support of virtually all computer vendors and the aggressive endorsement of the U.S. Department of Defense, an International Standards Organization standard for the markup of technical documents — the Standard Generic Markup Language — has been adopted. Products that automatically scan technical documents and insert the appropriate markup terms have been developed.

These two developments will vastly improve the speed and efficiency of technical documentation preparation and facilitate the automated classification and retrieval of complex technical and legal documents.

- **Hypertext and hypermedia.** Apple Computer, Inc., through its Hypercard product, has been a major force in showing how new types of nonlinear documents and publications can be simply created through the integration of graphic, textual, video and sound media.

Hypertext products link parts of different documents according to their content. They can be extremely effective educational tools and are one of the first products to exploit the malleability and shareability of text in its electronic form.

- **Software integrated circuits and knowledge codification.** Advances in object-oriented programming make it possible to encapsulate knowledge and software functions in independent modules that can be "plugged in" and combined with other modules as if they were integrated circuits.

These techniques could make it feasible to assemble software applications from standard components. Simple knowledge codification techniques taken from the expert systems world make it possible to capture and distribute certain forms of routine knowledge as a corporate asset.

- **Automated indexing and routing techniques.** Intelligence agencies and vendors of financial information have developed and will soon deploy

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artificial intelligence-based systems for the indexing and routing of real-time textual information.

• **Inexpensive and high-capacity distribution channels.** Methods for distributing information products and services are proliferating in the form of high-capacity private corporate networks, inexpensive one- and two-way satellite dishes, fiber optics, 500M-byte compact disk/read-only memory, 300M-byte erasable and writable 3 1/4-in. optical disks, removable 100M-byte Winchester disks, audiotext, FM broadcast and 9.6K bit/sec. telephone lines.

For example, a Dow Jones & Co., through its Dow Vision service, is offering direct 50K-bit links to corporations for the bulk downloading of business information.

• **Bulk pricing of corporate information purchases.** Information vendors are beginning to recognize that usage-sensitive pricing and onerous royalty agreements are inhibiting demand for their services and preventing the resale and republishing of their products. Customers are demanding the right to reuse and combine external sources within internal sources. Expect to see the same open-architecture mindset now prevalent in the workstation industry to spread to the information industry.

• **On-line and distributed management.** The advent of networked organizations, groupware and other ways of coordinating and directing work in globally distributed organizations will not only increase the volume and velocity of information within an organization but will require new business techniques for managing on-line and distributed data.

• **Electronic data interchange.** Intraorganizational systems for integrating many of the marketing, logistic and distribution functions of buyers, sellers, manufacturers and suppliers are growing at an enormous rate.

They, in turn, are creating enormous volumes of data and information that have transactional, managerial and analytic value. Not only can companies more effectively tie into their suppliers, but they can use data from their operations to monitor and improve their performance and relationships.

• **High-performance platforms.** Gordon Bell, a former Digital Equipment Corp. engineer and respected pioneer in computer architectures, estimates that the price/performance ratio of processors is increasing at a rate of 70% annually.

Reduced instruction set computing architectures and multi-processing techniques promise to deliver 100 million instruc-

BEFORE YOU GO OFF implementing any or all of these technologies, remember that they can also be the culprits of information overload.

tions per second (MIPS) to the desktop within the next two to three years, with high I/O capacity servers achieving performance levels in the range of 500

to 1,000 MIPS.

With this type of processing power available on the user's premises, more and more value-added processing will be per-

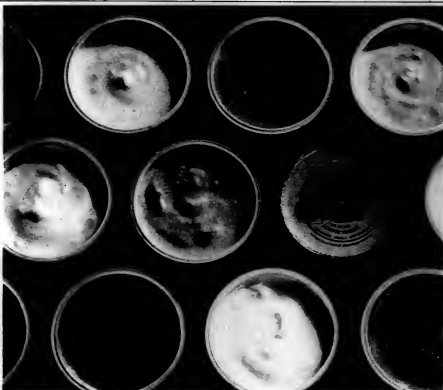
formed by the customer.

Before you go off implementing any or all of these technologies, remember that they can also be the culprits of informa-

tion overload.

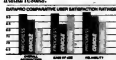
Today's information systems manager must, therefore, give proper attention to careful and incremental monitoring, selection and implementation of the technologies. The information-refining applications on the horizon will provide one way of dealing with them.

JOHN H. CLIPPINGER and
BEN R. KONSYNSKI



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Charles Varga

Trail's end

McDonnell Douglas' decision to sell off its data communications business to British Telecommunications PLC for \$355 million represents the beginning of the end of the dreams and aspirations of the company's people — some of the true pioneers in our industry. But as the saying goes, it's the pioneers who take the first arrows.

In a letter to employees, Chairman James F. McDonnell said, "This cutback is a disappointment to me, since it represents an abandonment" of McDonnell's "original goal that to be a leading supplier of broad-based information systems." Since 1983, McDonnell Douglas Information Systems Group has ranked among the top 10 companies in its field. From humble beginnings in a single building next to the runway at Lambert Field in St. Louis, the company grew to

Continued on page 81

Solbourne steers clear of 'clone zone'

BY JAMES DALY
OF STAFF

LONGMONT, Colo. — Like the multi-toned miners who roamed here more than a century ago, Doug MacGregor arrived at the base of this sawtooth stretch of the Rocky Mountains looking for gold.

But unlike the prospectors of old, who panned icy mountain creeks looking for riches, MacGregor knows exactly where his treasure is located. As chief executive officer of Solbourne Computer, Inc., MacGregor is never more than a few steps from the star to which he has hitched his wagon — the Series 4 workstation.

The Series 4 resides in the shadow of a pinnacle of the computer industry, Sun Microsystems, Inc. MacGregor and company are producers of the world's only Scalable Processor Architecture (Sparc)-based Sun-compatible workstation.

Although the company's status is something it is intensely proud of, it is also a source of concern. "The word 'clone' in the 'clone zone,'" "The word 'clone' implies cheapness and often leaves a bad taste in people's mouths," MacGregor says. "We're not a cheap clone. We put a lot of innovative engineering into these machines."

A quick glance at the Series 4

reveals a lot more than mindless copycat work, MacGregor pointed out. For one thing, Solbourne is also unique in the workstation market because it offers multi-processor workstations. In addition, the company has developed a high-performance bus, called the K-bus, that operates at

who purchased four Series 4/800s. "But when we analyzed the price/performance of the Solbourne and realized we'd have to buy eight Sun machines for what we got with two Solbourne machines, it was pretty hard to pass it up."

Solbourne also provides users

figures capable of providing 30 MIPS, opened up a European operation and signed on five international distributors in territories ranging from Australia to Israel. Along the way, it has grown from 80 employees to 225 and moved to a brand-new, mahogany-bedecked 60,000-square-foot office building.

Privately held, Solbourne stands on its prerogative to keep sales figures undisclosed. However, according to a company spokesperson, "several hundred systems" have been sold since the December debut.

Although the company's success stems from its association with Sun, MacGregor contended that was a happy accident. While completing a doctorate in computer science in Japan in 1986, he decided to build a line of systems around a powerful new microprocessor that he would design. As a principal designer of the Motorola, Inc. 68020 microprocessor, it certainly did not seem beyond his ability.

MacGregor then traded a \$38.9 million round of start-up funding from Massachusetts Electric Industrial Co. Ltd. for a 52% share in his founding company.

But a funny thing happened on the road to his silicon dream: He discovered the Sparc chip. "We got lucky in terms of timing," MacGregor said. "We real-

Continued on page 81

Up & Coming: Solbourne Computer

Chairman: Douglas MacGregor
Number of employees: 225
Headquarters: Longmont, Colo.
Product description: World's only Sparc-compatible workstation

Representative quote: "The word 'clone' implies cheapness and often leaves a bad taste in people's mouths. We're not a cheap clone. We put a lot of innovative engineering into these machines."

128M byte/sec. — fast enough for at least four processors. The starting price is \$23,200 for a machine capable of processing 9.5 million instructions per second (MIPS).

Customers, too, have noticed the difference. "We're a strong believer in Sun's Sparc philosophy, so we needed no convincing on that end," said Phil Cohen, director of research computing at the Scripps Institute of the Scripps Clinic in La Jolla, Calif.,

with something more. "We like to hook them with the extras," MacGregor said. Customers have said that dealing with the company is like stepping back 10 years and finding a gas station that not only fills your tank but also checks the oil.

The result has been an incendiary year for Solbourne. Since December, when it made its official market debut, the company has introduced workstation com-

MCC lowers financial barriers to research

BY NELL MARGOLIS
OF STAFF

AUSTIN, Texas — How about a leveraged buy-out? That is what companies looking for advanced technological research, but lacking billion-dollar bottom lines to fund it, will now find available under new rules adopted last week by pioneer U.S. private research consortium Microelectronics and Computer Technology Corp. (MCC), according to an MCC executive.

One of the heavy hits leveled at consortiums, said MCC director Stephen Mayerson, is that only giants need apply. Take MCC: Originally conceived in 1962 as the nation's hedge against Japan's ambitions, government-sponsored Fifth Generation project, "let's band together for

strength if we must — but let's keep the club small." Mayerson said. With a \$250,000 fee, anyone the shareholder status necessary for participation in the group, plus "several million dollars per year [in required lab funding] with a multiple-year commitment," he said, elitism was an implicit charter article.

No more, Mayerson said. As of last week, a newly defined class of MCC participants called "associate members" can buy into the research efforts of any of the 10 projects that make up MCC's Advanced Computing Technology (ACT) program for a \$25,000 one fee, plus annual project support costs ranging from \$125,000 to \$466,000.

"The name of the game is leverage," Mayerson said. For example, he said, a company might pay \$350,000 a year to share in ACT's neural networks

project, "but that company would be getting some 12 person-years' worth of high-level research for its investment." Research areas open for associate member participation include artificial intelligence, human interface, database, data conversion, optics in computing, deductive computing, parallel systems prototyping, neural networks and object-oriented and distributed systems.

Like other exclusive clubs that have made such moves in recent years, MCC is lowering its entry barrier to lengthen its life expectancy by broadening its appeal — not, not incidentally, spreading its overhead. Approximately \$100 million has flowed into the consortium from its six charter members to date, without commensurate commercialization. Brought on board at MCC to help the consortium position itself for business in the 1990s, 21-year computer industry veteran Mayerson found that the group plus virtually wrote itself. Unbudding ACT's research portfolio, he said, was a natural move.

Micronics quells burglars

Armed gang foiled by quick-witted employees

BY JAMES DALY
OF STAFF

SUNNYVALE, Calif. — There were no shouts of "Your semiconductors or your life," but the late shift at chip-maker Micronics Computer, Inc. got a good scare earlier this month when gunmen burst into their office, fired shots and threatened employees before disappearing empty-handed into the night.

Police theorize that the gang may have wanted to steal computer components to sell on the black market, but the plan was thwarted by a swift-thought employee who phoned police after he slipped away from the intruders and locked himself in a room.



The incident began Aug. 15 shortly before 11 p.m. when four assailants clothed in T-shirts, jeans and ski masks entered the office wearing their handguns and ordered the seven employees to the floor.

One worker immediately raced into another room, locked the door and dialed the police. The gunmen fired twice at the door handle in an attempt to shoot the lock off but to no

avail, a company spokesman said. At least one other employee also fled and phoned the police. By the time police arrived with a 15-member special weapons and tactics team, the robbers had fled. No one was injured during the course of the incident.

Comdisco tosses hat in consulting ring

BY ELLIS BOOKER
CHICAGO

CHICAGO — While Price Waterhouse and Arthur Andersen & Co. iron out the details of their merger expected to close next month, another Chicago-based company has just entered the information systems consulting business.

Earlier this month, Comdisco Data Services, Inc. announced the formation of a new business unit offering contingency planning, information systems and communications systems consulting. Comdisco Consulting Services will take over

the consulting work formerly handled by the Contingency Services Division of Comdisco Disaster Recovery Services, Inc.

Meanwhile, investors continue to be attracted by the systems consulting and integration business. Earlier this month, TA Associates, a Boston-based venture capital firm, made a \$5.6 million investment in TSC, a Chicago consultancy formed last May by former members of Arthur Young's Midwest region consulting practice.

Explaining the investment, TA officials noted that the systems integration and

consulting business generated \$6 billion in domestic sales last year and is growing at a rate of 15% to 20% annually.

With revenue of \$15 million in its first year of operation, TSC expects revenue of \$45 million and the addition of nearly 100 people to its staff of 220 by the end of its fiscal year next May.

The firm, which has targeted consumer products, financial services, insurance, manufacturing and a list of cross-industry technologies such as imaging and intelligent workstations, currently serves 18 major clients out of offices in Chicago, Washington, D.C., New York and Dallas.

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IN BRIEF

G'dye, podner

What with the wide open spaces and ranches, parts of Australia do look like Texas, which should make BMC Software, Inc. comfortable in its new Melbourne office. The Sugarland, Texas-based firm, which makes enhancement products for IBM mainframe system systems, hopes to sell to the 1,100 IBM mainframes it believes are in Australia and New Zealand. BMC posted revenue of \$63.3 million for the fiscal year ended March 31, and the company said that international sales from its six foreign offices were 39% of this figure.

Sungard addition

Sungard Data Systems, Inc. has agreed to merge with fellow investment management systems provider Dyratton Corp. Once the union is completed in the fourth quarter, Dyratton will be a Sungard subsidiary, and Dyratton stockholders will receive about 22% of Sungard's outstanding stock.

Try eloping

Graphics systems vendor Adage, Inc. has resumed merger negotiations with General Business Investment Corp. after reporting last week that earlier union plans had petered out. It's a slimmer company looking for a mate: Adage last week laid off approximately 40 employees.

Network scoop

Systems Center, Inc. (see Vtd Software, Inc.) has acquired from a European developer a network administration product for IBM Systems Network Architecture and X.25 networks. The company shelled out more than \$1 million for Net Insight, which among other functions provides usage and status reporting and fault isolation.

Ascending Pyramid

Twenty-six-year IBM product development veteran Lance Johnson has assumed the newly created position of vice-president of hardware development at Pyramid Technology Corp. Johnson's most recent position at IBM was program manager of a parallel attached processor product.

Lessons link

Computer-leasing firm Computer Sales International, Inc. (CSI) has purchased virtually all of the computer equipment assets of National Computer Equipment Corp. The move gives CSI an annual revenue of more than \$150 million.

Varga

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 79

\$1.3 billion in annual sales last year but accumulated losses over the past five years of \$340 million.

McDonnell noted that the IS group and the aircraft manufacturing firm had not become "interactive and synergistic." Despite a small second-quarter profit, he said, the IS group was unable "to implement several strategic requirements." They did not attract "a major voice communications partner" and had not developed a product that could "powerfully differentiate us from our competition."

I can tell you from experience what McDonnell Douglas Information Systems did have. Even in the '60s and early '70s, the company had the finest integrated engineering and manufacturing control systems, including what had to be the most advanced computer-aided design, engineering and modeling system available; it is still state-of-the-art today. The F-4 Phantom, one of McDonnell Douglas' highly successful military aircraft, was designed, engineered, simulated and built without a working prototype — an uncommon feat.

In his statement to employees, McDonnell noted "increased commitment" to this business segment. So why its demise? First, large companies tend to value their fledgling IS and processing subsidiaries in terms of revenue, as a multiple of a number of DC-10s, 737s or barrels of oil sold in a year. IS company and aircraft company personnel were "interactive and synergistic," but only to the point that their cultural differences and management styles would allow. Neither insiders nor outsiders could pass through an invisible wall. With most major voice communications firms trying to sit each others' throats through price wars, product gouging and employee poaching, it's no wonder that McDonnell Douglas' data communications business could not find a major partner.

Still, how can a firm with the image, professionalism and financial resources of McDonnell Douglas not succeed? Maybe the answer is deeper than professional management, financial strength and the image of the parent. Many other players have exited from the IS business. Translating an understanding of our industry into the maintenance of a consistent and increasing profit performance seems to be an elusive goal.

One thing is clear. In my experience in this industry, earth resources people and product manufacturing people have a hard time understanding and communicating with intellectual and knowledge-based industry people. They act, think and speak differently, and they generate revenues and earn profits on a very different basis. Whether one is equating numbers of airplanes to data processing revenues or barrels of oil to equivalent

installed base, the answer is still the same: Skills, knowledge and understanding in materials and manufacturing may not apply to information processing. To McDonnell Douglas' IS people: You gave it a good try. Too often, cheerio, careful how you go and God Save the Queen.

Varga, a 20-year computer industry veteran based in Princeton, N.J., is publisher of "The Computer Source," a study of industry mergers and acquisitions.

Solbourne

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 79

ized that hardware companies don't want to swim upstream forever, so we were looking to build a power chip that could support a large base of application software. Sparc already had that."

But while Sun boasts that there are more than 700 Sparc-compatible applications, Solbourne's figure is closer to 300. Why the discrepancy? "Our definition of compatibility is very conservative," MacGregor said. "We don't just blindly put Sparc applications in our catalog. We experiment with them to see if they do what they say they do. We've already found two applications that were not compatible at

all. The software, after all, is what differentiates a productive tool from a bank of iron."

Although the machines are based on the Fujitsu Ltd. 32-bit Sparc chip and manufactured overseas by Matsushita, MacGregor settled Solbourne in the flatlands of Colorado not only for what it was, but for what it was not.

The only place to be

"I refuse to live in the Silicon Valley or be located outside of Boston," he said. So he came to this town 30 miles north of Denver, where rents are low, the air is clean and home is a seven-minute drive that may be delayed only if you get behind slow-moving farm equipment.

MacGregor says he is not content to

let Solbourne tread water. The Series 5 machine, which will be introduced later this year, will incorporate a powerful Sparc chip from Cypress Semiconductor Corp. that is expected to double system performance.

Solbourne is also creating a 64-bit ultra-large-scale integration (ULSI) chip, which is scheduled for unveiling later this year on its Series 6 products. The ULSI design contains a Sparc integer CPU, floating-point processor, memory management unit and instruction and data caches on a single chip.

"Our goal for 1990 is to provide 30 MIPS or more for less than \$10,000," MacGregor said.

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Systems Integrator Strategies

Richard Peterson, Ph.D., Senior Consultant, IDC

Systems Integration as a Channel of Distribution

Lee Levitt, Senior Analyst, Distribution Channels, IDC (San Francisco only)

Networking in the '90s: Consumption and Competition

Mark Leary, Director, Communications Research, IDC (Washington and New York only)

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John Moore, Computer Systems News (San Francisco)

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TI drug test policy draws fire

Group lobbies city against plan, cites privacy, 'false positives'

BY PATRICIA KEEFE
OF STAFF

AUSTIN, Texas — Plans by Texas Instruments, Inc. to implement a company-wide, top-down random drug-testing program next month have spurred a small group of employees to lobby city fathers to ban this type of testing. If they are successful, Austin will join two other cities — San Francisco and Berkeley, Calif. — and six states that specifically prohibit this activity.

Objections to random testing typically

center around privacy issues and the potential for "false positives," or tests that indicate the presence of a banned substance when in fact it is not there.

On-site drug use and sales have been documented at many companies. Many U.S. companies routinely test new hires for drug use. The next step commonly taken involves mandated testing for classified and security personnel or for those workers — railroad engineers or pilots, for example — who hold the fates of others in the balance every time they perform their jobs. As the so-called war on

drugs escalates in this country, many U.S. corporations are quietly looking into a third phase — random drug testing.

Members of the group protesting TI's policy, Citizens Advocating Protection of Privacy (CAPP), stress they are not opposed to drug testing for workers in security or sensitive posts or for individuals for whom there is "probable cause" — a reasonable indication that drug use or activity is taking place.

The group's position is that random testing, regardless of how it is done, is "un-American and contradicts principles embodied in the Constitution," said CAPP spokesman Alan Wexelblatt, a

former TI software engineer who quit his job in protest of the new drug policy.

CAPP is betting on what Wexelblatt called a deeply rooted inclination among Texans to defend privacy. TI in turn claims the protesters are a very small minority of its work force. Fewer than 1% of TI's 50,000 employees, according to a company spokesperson, have called a hot line to comment on the testing, and only 10% to 15% of those have taken issue with the policy.

CAPP has about 35 dues-paying members from TI and other local companies, including Motorola Corp. There are plans to launch a Massachusetts chapter once Wexelblatt relocates to the Bay State. The group said the issue, and eventually its efforts, belong on a national scale.

TI also has supporters for its program, which is believed in some quarters to be leading edge. It involves two-phased testing — including use of gas chromatography/mass spectrometry — and includes counseling, rehabilitation and education programs.

The company decided to implement the program mainly to comply with Department of Defense and other federal agency regulations mandating a drug-free workplace for government contractors. In a prepared statement, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer Jerry R. Jenkins said, "Drug and substance abuse is a major concern not only for the company, but also for our families, our city and our country."

TI believes that with the help of internal focus groups consisting of about 100 workers from the assembly line up to the executive office, it has been able to draft a fair, reasonable and safe program. As TI implements the program, slated to kick off next month with initial testing at the executive level, interested area firms will be watching closely.

Weekend activity under scrutiny?
CAPP raises several issues, not the least important of which is whether any employer has the right to monitor off-work activity. Drugs — legal and illegal — can stay in the body for a day or more. A test could pick up drug use from weekend activities.

TI's response to this issue is simply to note that the test just detects the presence of drugs and does not determine when they are used.

The company flatly dismissed charges that it might use the tests to identify pregnant employees or those with illnesses that workers would rather keep secret, such as AIDS or other sexually transmitted diseases. "We are only testing for nine substances," a TI spokeswoman said. Among them are cocaine and crack, cannabis, amphetamines and barbiturates.

Incorrect test results are another concern. Chuck Nelson, TI's vice-president of personnel, dismissed widespread reports in the media that commercial drug-testing laboratories in the U.S. are plagued by errors, which result in part from poorly trained workers and a pay-by-piece system.

"The fallacy printing that just don't understand," he said, adding that if the tests are done correctly, there are no errors. TI claims the firm it hired to process the exams is used by the military and has a virtually error-free record.



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COMPUTER CAREERS

Recasting big steel's image

Mills offer rewards for IS professionals willing to get their hands dirty

BY JANET MASON
SPECIAL TO C/P



Stiff competition from foreign firms during the past 10 years has led to an increase in the

pace of automation at U.S. steel mills. Although the economic situation has constrained the hiring of information systems employees, it has also brought high visibility to the efforts of those on board.

"Plant people are realizing that the only way to improve productivity is through automation," says Norb Connors, controller of information technology for USX Corp.'s U.S. Steel division in Pittsburgh.

Twenty years ago, IS people were designing, implementing and maintaining process control systems in the mills, but plant operators a lot did not always devote a lot of attention to the work, Connors says.

With computer's presence becoming more intense, USX moved its IS people from headquarters to the mills and involved plant operators more directly in the development of mill systems.

At the height of its downsizing efforts in 1981, Bethlehem Steel Corp. in Bethlehem, Pa.,

also zeroed in on computerization, according to George Fugere, vice-president of operations services for the company. The IS department grew from 700 to 1,200 full-time employees and from 100 to 600 outside contractors at the same time that total employment fell from 140,000 to 39,000 workers.

Client cuts back

After Bethlehem Steel shed unproductive mills and completed major automation projects, IS was scaled back to its current size of 550 full-time workers. The company now uses between 150 and 200 outside contractors. When it needs additional IS people, it tends to use contractors rather than add full-time staff, Fugere says.

As a result of the downsizing and automation projects, Bethlehem Steel has been able to make money in the last two years. Last year it earned \$403 million—more than double the previous year's income—on revenues of \$5.5 billion.

However, Fugere expects no increase in IS employment; corporate growth is likely to come through acquisition of nonsteel businesses, which might have their own IS operations, he says.

"In the future, you won't be able to base a company solely on steel," Fugere says. "The de-

mand is decreasing. There are too many substitutes and too much foreign competition."

Leslie Finkel, manager of the Pittsburgh office of IS recruiter Source EDP, Inc., confirms the picture of soft hiring in the steel industry, with the emphasis on the total employment fall from 140,000 to 39,000 workers.

THERE ARE few areas where you can see the result of computer systems so directly. You write the programs and then actually see how the process control system moves the equipment, how it starts motors."

NORMAN J. PETERSON
CONSULTANT

Contractors tend to focus on technical specialties, so that they can tackle a job immediately. In the short run, this approach works well for both the mills and the contractors, who are usually paid well.

However, the contractors usually have difficulty developing management skills over the long run, Finkel says.

Like other manufacturing technologies, mill automation systems often run on Digital Equipment Corp. and Hewlett-Packard Co. minicomputers. Norman J. Peterson, a Mentor,

Ohio, mill automation consultant at LTV Steel Co. in Cleveland, says many of the consultants he employs come from traditional IS backgrounds but drifted into real-time process control. He says doing so entails learning the mechanics of computers driving production equipment and the linkage of computers with instruments, sensors and gauges.

Understanding engineering technology is also important, Peterson says. "Engineers are less used to working with computer people than business users

the process control system moves the equipment, how it starts motors. This is very different from long-term projects done in traditional IS settings."

For "highly motivated Type A" IS professionals, steel mills also offer a more technically challenging environment than the steel makers' front offices, Fugere says.

Much of this technical challenge involves networking mill systems and linking them with business systems. "The need for integration has increased dramatically," says Peterson. There was no need for networking 10 years ago, he adds, but now it is assumed that mill systems will work together and connect with business systems.

At Bethlehem Steel, the cadre of telecommunications and networking professionals is so important that "we lock them up at night," Fugere jokes.

While they tout technical challenges and quick gratification, insiders acknowledge that the steel works are not for everyone.

"People have to not mind working in the mill," Peterson says. "I had a recent graduate in computer science whom I was going to hire, and I took him to the mill to show him the system. There was dirt everywhere. This guy's ambition was to wear a three-piece suit to work every day. My people wear blue jeans and work boots."

Mason is a Philadelphia-based freelance journalist.

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THE BEST!

Place your ad in regional or national editions of Computerworld's Computer Careers section. For more information, call Lisa McGrath at 800-343-6474 (in MA, 508-879-0700).

SYSTEM PROGRAMMERS

We are seeking in growing Midwestern Region, the best computer talent in the Midwest, Northeast, South and the South East.

If you are a career oriented systems programmer, sales or tech...

Please call John at 301-555-0075, or fax to 301-555-0085, or mail your resume to:

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1010 Commerce Rd., Suite 200
Towson, Maryland 21204

It's the efficient way to recruit qualified computer professionals



Now you can target your recruitment advertising to the qualified computer professionals you want to reach - where you want to reach them. All you need is the new IDG Communications Computer Careers Network. Here's how it can work for you:

You choose the newspapers. Depending on who you're looking for, you can select the combination of five newspapers that best suits your needs - Computerworld, InfoWorld, Network World, Digital News, and Federal Computer Week Editions.

You choose the region. If you wish to recruit within a specific area, you can advertise in the regional editions of the newspapers you choose - East, West, or Midwest. Of course, national buys of individual newspapers or various combinations are also available when you need to extend your reach.

You don't pay for readers you don't want. Gone are the days when you have to worry about paying for waste circulation. The Computer Careers Network puts you in touch with qualified computer professionals - and only those qualified computer professionals you need to reach.

To put the new Computer Careers Network to work for you - regionally or nationally - call the sales office nearest you. Or contact John Corrigan, Classified Advertising Director, at 508-879-0700.

Sales Offices

John Corrigan, Classified Advertising Director, 375 Cochituate Road, Box 9171, Framingham, MA 01701-9171; 508-879-0700.

BOSTON: 375 Cochituate Road, Box 9171, Framingham, MA 01701-9171, Nancy Percival, Regional Manager; 800-343-6474. (in Massachusetts, 508-879-0700); Andrew Rowe, Account Executive.

NEW YORK: Paramus Plaza I, 140 Route 17 North, Paramus, NJ 07652; Warren Kolber, Regional Manager, 201-967-1350; Jay Novack, Account Executive 800-343-6474.

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 8304 Professional Hill Drive, Fairfax, VA 22031; Katie Kress, Regional Manager, 703-573-4115; Pauline Smith, Account Executive 800-343-6474.

CHICAGO: 10400 West Higgins Road, Suite 300, Rosemont, IL 60018; Patricia Powers, Regional Manager, 312-827-4433; Ellen Casey, Account Executive 800-343-6474.

LOS ANGELES: 18004 Sky Park Circle, Suite 100, Irvine, CA 92714; Barbara Murphy, Regional Manager, 714-250-0164; Chris Glenn, Account Executive, 800-343-6474.

SAN FRANCISCO: 18008 Sky Park Circle, Suite 145, Irvine, CA 92714; Barbara Murphy, Regional Manager, 714-250-0164; Chris Glenn, Account Executive, 800-343-6474.

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SYSTEMS ANALYST

We are seeking a Systems Analyst for a leading processor of high quality, career, and full-time jobs, with an outstanding opportunity for career advancement. If you possess the communication skills with the drive, desire and dedication needed to progress with a results-oriented company, you may qualify to join in our success.

Qualified applicants should have a minimum of 4 years of systems analysis experience, with emphasis on manufacturing applications, plus a strong background in programming languages. Multiple participation in the successful implementation of at least one large manufacturing system, familiar with Unix hardware or plus. A degree in a related field is preferred.

Our company is located in the Chicago area and offers a competitive salary and excellent benefits. If you seek a challenging career with high visibility and upward mobility, please forward your resume with salary history to:

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Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H/V

JAMES, THOMAS & DANIELS, INC. Software Consulting Services



Due to our tremendous growth throughout the U.S., JTD is looking for programmer/analysts with 2+ years of experience in the following disciplines:

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JTD offers career advancement opportunities, above average salaries, comprehensive benefits package, 401K and education reimbursement program. For immediate consideration, contact James W. Nash at 1-800-444-4301 or submit resume to:

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It's easy to place your recruitment ad in Computerworld!

All the information you need is right here. Just call Lisa McGrath at 800-343-6474 (in MA, 508-879-0700). Or, if you want, you can send the form below via mail or to our FAX machine. You can reach our FAX at ext. 739 or 740 at either of the above numbers.

The following information will help you determine the size you'd like to run and when you'd like to run it

CLOSING DATES: To reserve space, you need to call us by 5PM (all continental U.S. time zones), 6 days prior to the Monday issue date. We need your ad materials (camera-ready mechanical or copy for pub-set ad) by 5PM, 5 days prior to the weekly issue.

AD COPY: We'll typeset your ad at no extra charge. You can give us copy via phone, U.S. mail, or FAX. To typeset an ad for you, we need clean, typewritten copy. Figure about 30 words to the column inch, not including headlines. (There are seven columns on each page.)

LOGOS AND SPECIAL ARTWORK: Any logos or special artwork should be enclosed with your ad copy. For best reproduction, please send us either a stat of your logo or a clean sample on white bond paper.

COLUMN WIDTHS AND MINIMUM DEPTHS: Your ad can be one of seven different widths. There is a minimum depth requirement for each width. You can also run larger ads in half-inch increments. The chart below can serve as a reference.

NUMBER OF COLUMNS	WIDTH	MINIMUM DEPTH
1 column	3-1/4"	2"
2 columns	2-5/8"	2"
3 columns	4-1/16"	3"
4 columns	5-9/16"	4"
5 columns	6-15/16"	5"
6 columns	8-3/8"	6"
7 columns	9-3/4"	7"

RATES: Your rate will depend on the size of your ad and whether you choose to run regional or nationally. The national rate is \$13.50 per line or \$189.00 per column inch. The regional rate (Eastern, Midwestern or Western editions) is \$9.00 per line or \$126.00 per column inch. You can run your ad in any two regions for \$11.50 per

line or \$162.40 per column inch. In all cases, you can earn volume discounts.

The minimum ad size is two column inches (1-1/4" wide by 2" deep) and costs \$378.00 if run nationally. A sample of this size appears below. You can run larger ads in half-inch increments at \$94.50 per half inch. Box numbers are available and cost \$25 per insertion (\$50 if foreign).

Programmer Analyst

This is a sample ad for Computerworld's Computer Careers section. It will help you decide what size ad you'd like to run. Remember that you can cut and paste regularly or nationally in our 7-column section and that the minimum ad size is one column (1-1/4" wide) by two lines deep (2" deep). This ad will cost \$378.00 in the national edition, \$252.00 in the Eastern, Midwestern, or Western edition, and \$204.00 in two regions, where discounts apply.

SAMPLE AD SIZES AND PRICES: To assist you in planning your recruitment advertising, the following shows common ad sizes and their respective costs.

	One Region (East, Midwest, or West)	Two Regions (East/West, East/Midwest, Midwest/West)	National Edition
1 column x 2"	\$ 252.00	\$ 424.80	\$ 578.00
2 columns x 2"	\$ 304.00	\$ 649.60	\$ 796.00
3 columns x 2"	\$ 415.00	\$ 914.00	\$ 1,200.00
4 columns x 2"	\$ 526.00	\$ 1,188.00	\$ 1,584.00
5 columns x 2"	\$ 637.00	\$ 1,462.00	\$ 1,968.00

PAYMENT: If you're a first-time advertiser or if you haven't established an account with us, we need your payment in advance (or with your ad) or a purchase order number. Once you have established an account with us, we'll bill you for any ads you run as long as your payment record is good.

COMPUTER CAREERS NETWORK BUTS: You can take advantage of special rates that let you run your ad in *Computerworld* and *Computerworld's* sister newspapers at special rates. Choose from *Computerworld Focus*, *Integration*, *Network World*, *InfoWorld*, *Digital News* and *Federal Computer Week*. Call for details.

Computerworld Recruitment Advertising Order Form

Ad Size: _____ columns wide by _____ inches deep

Issue Date(s): _____

Name: _____

Company: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Region: ☐ East ☐ Midwest ☐ West ☐ National ☐
☐ East/Midwest ☐ Midwest/West ☐ East/West

Send this form to: **COMPUTERWORLD RECRUITMENT ADVERTISING**
375 Cottage Road, Box 9171, Framingham, MA 01701-9171
800-343-6474 (In MA, 508-879-0700)
Teletype Extensions: 739 or 740



Computer Professionals: Some people have you simply because they refuse to lose.

The true measure of a man or woman is how they handle adversity in seeking their career objectives. Certainly it is easier to surrender than it is to fight, but that, obviously, does not lead to victory.

Yet the decision to fight for what you want dictates that you must have some staunch allies to help you in your battle. You'll find them at NCA. We can "give you the tools you need so you can finish the job." They are: thousands of career opportunities, thousands of client contacts (locally and nationally), skilled and experienced counselling and professional representation.

Come in. Call. Or mail your resume to the NCA firm nearest to you. No charge to you ever. Confidentiality is assured. We can advance your computer career as we have for thousands of others. You may then be moved to say, "Never has so much been owed by so many to so few."

**National
Computer
Associates**

Atlanta, GA: 404-525-1100
Baltimore, MD: 410-528-1100
Boston, MA: 617-552-1100
Buffalo, NY: 716-835-1100
Cincinnati, OH: 513-763-1100
Cleveland, OH: 216-763-1100
Dallas, TX: 214-763-1100
Denver, CO: 303-763-1100
Detroit, MI: 313-763-1100
Houston, TX: 713-763-1100
Los Angeles, CA: 213-763-1100
Miami, FL: 305-763-1100
Minneapolis, MN: 612-763-1100
New York, NY: 212-763-1100
Philadelphia, PA: 215-763-1100
Portland, ME: 603-763-1100
San Francisco, CA: 415-763-1100
Seattle, WA: 206-763-1100
St. Louis, MO: 314-763-1100
Tampa, FL: 813-763-1100
Washington, DC: 202-763-1100
Wichita, KS: 316-763-1100
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EDP AUDITOR

World Class Opportunities.

ARAMCO, the free world's largest producer and exporter of oil and gas, currently has an opportunity available for an EDP Auditor in Saudi Arabia.

BS in Computer Science preferred; BS/BA in Accounting is acceptable. Professional certification in auditing or audit processing required. Minimum of 5 years of auditing experience, 3 of which must be in EDP auditing with a "Big 8" firm or large multinational corporation. Ideal candidate will possess the following:

- Ability to write programs in SAS with experience in COBOL and PL/I
- Working knowledge of IMS data base structures and IBM MVS/XA
- Knowledge of DEC/VAX operating systems and design methodologies a plus

Employment with ARAMCO will provide you with an interesting lifestyle in a multicultural environment, including comfortable family living arrangements, free medical care while in Saudi Arabia, fine schools and a broad spectrum of recreational opportunities, plus 36 calendar days of vacation annually, allowing for extensive travel. We provide an attractive compensation package which includes an expatriate premium.

For immediate consideration, please send your resume/salary history to: ASC, Employment Dept. 068-034-9, P.O. Box 4530, Houston, Texas 77210-4530.

ARAMCO

Programmer/Analysts

Move to New Orleans, and move up to Avondale.

Avondale Industries, Inc. is one of the nation's leading shipbuilding, repair and modular construction facilities, located in the exciting New Orleans area. We are currently seeking experienced professionals to join our team in the following capacities:

Programmer/Analyst

This position requires significant manufacturing experience, along with a knowledge of BOM, ship purchasing and ship orders. Familiarity with COBOL, CICS and DBI is highly desirable.

Analyst

Successful candidate will have a background in Bar Code Implementation, preferably within a large manufacturing environment.

Avondale is located in the beautiful Gulf Coast region in one of America's most unique metropolitan areas, and our paid relocation plan will assist you in joining us there.

In addition, we offer a competitive salary and benefits program. Interested applicants please send detailed resume, including salary history and daytime phone number, in confidence to: Professional Employment, Avondale Industries, Inc., P.O. Box 82300, New Orleans, LA 70184. Equal opportunity employer m/f/h/v.

A Avondale

ANALYSTS, PROGRAMMERS, DESIGNERS

If You Have The Right Stuff...

2 years minimum professional experience, stable work history, good technical references, U.S. citizenship or green card and competence in at least one of the following:

- IBM/PC • VAX/VMS • IBM MVS • AS/400
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- DB/VS • DB/2 • ORACLE • DB/4 • DB/6
- RDBMS • SYBASE • INGRES • INFORM
- JAVASCRIPT • ASP • PHP • PERL • PYTHON
- C++ • C# • VB • JSP • ASP • PHP • PERL • PYTHON
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... We Have The Right Service

Thousands of placements of computer professionals since 1988, over 1000 client companies and 200 affiliates nationwide, resume preparation and select for distribution, no cost or obligation to you, no fees pressure.

FO APRIL 1, 1994 or FREE resume on self Howard Levin.

RSPV SERVICES

Net. C. Suite 114 One Cherry Hill Road, Cherry Hill, NJ 08002
856-222-0103 or 1-800-285-2888 (year in Dept. G)

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\$25,000 to \$95,000

CMX, ORACLE, DATACOM, IMS DB, JAVASCRIPT, FOCUS, SYBASE, ASP, JSP, PERL, PYTHON, C++, C#, VB, JSP, ASP, PHP, PERL, PYTHON

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Software Engineers Greater New York Area

Does a fast-paced career near the dynamic city of New York interest you?

Compact Software is leading the way in providing CAD and simulation tools to the worldwide engineering community. The Software Engineering Team located in Paramus, NY is currently seeking outstanding software engineers with a minimum of 5 years experience in CAD/CAE/FEA or more years experience in one of the following areas:

- Windows systems
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- C++
- Fortran and C languages
- Data structures
- Apollo or HP systems administration

We invite you to investigate the challenge of a career with Compact Software, a dynamic engineering team providing CAD tools for the 1990s. Please send resume in confidence to:

Director of Software Engineering Dept. C

Compact Software, Inc.

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Peterborough, NJ 07804

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Employment Only

**Compact
Software**

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...the highly diversified manufacturing leader in the manufacture of machinery and chemicals, is presently seeking a take-charge Network Systems Manager to join our state-of-the-art Dallas Data Center.

This position manages a staff of five systems programmers responsible for the network's software (ATM, NCP, etc.) and hardware (3745s, 3720s, 3743s, etc.) supporting our user requirements for data communications connectivity to our Wide Area Network. This position networks all TLI circuits and remote communications processors to form an IBM backbone network that provides access to our user, centralized data center in Dallas. For remote networks and devices utilizing X.25, ISDN, and IP protocols, the Network Systems group also supports gateway and router devices to provide connectivity to the IBM backbone network. In addition to providing the necessary leadership and direction for the Network Systems Manager also provides the technical expertise for designing network solutions to meet user performance and connectivity requirements.

The qualified candidate must have a BS degree in Computer Science, Engineering, Math, or equivalent experience, in addition to at least 2 years experience managing the network software support function in a large-scale IBM 3090, MVS/3A environment. The candidate must have extensive knowledge of telecommunications, protocols, communications processors, gateways, and routers. Knowledge of Local Area Networks, Voice technologies, and satellite communications is desirable. Excellent oral and written communications skills are also necessary.

In return for your efforts, we offer a challenging environment, excellent salaries, and comprehensive benefits. For consideration, please send a resume with salary history to: **PMC Corporation, Human Resources Department, P.O. Box 96696, Dallas, TX 75356-9696.** We are an equal opportunity employer m/f.



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TACOM/IDEAL	RMS DB/DC. COBOL
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MARK IV	

of resume stating precise hardware/software experience and firm name to:

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Anchorage, Alaska 99501
(907) 556-0000

IDMS OPENING

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The University of Maryland
Earth Commission Director
ISAC
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College Park, MD 20742
P.R. Germany
or
FAX: (410) 652-1573

MS WINDOWS X-WINDOWS UNIX, C MACOS, NETX, C	PROGRAMMER ANALYST (IBM) AS400/538
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VAX/VMS
MSL, SE/DC
COBOL
HP3000
HP-2000 and
HP-3000

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MANHATTAN
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primaries. This programming
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& HCF, degree preferred. It is
essential to have a minimum of
growth opportunity, and no state
licensing but we offer a university
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compatible with health and the environ-
ment, paid leave time, retirement,
flexible work schedule, and
management and creative growth. If
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progressive environment of a major
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REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER
Tallahassee, FL 32309
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INTERNATIONAL
PROGRAM MANAGER

Opening for International Program Manager responsible for coordination of international projects involving proprietary software products, establishment of communications network, and for converting customer and sales data into a usable format. Must have national experience in program management and customer support. Must have knowledge of international currency and military requirements. Must have at least 3 years of international software management experience. Must have experience in data processing and network, with technical experience. **Global IT Services**, a division of **Global Information Systems, Inc.**, an equal opportunity employer, is seeking a motivated, energetic, and PC capable individual. Two years college req. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume to: **Global Information Systems, Inc.**, Human Resources Department of Letter 2911 Lakeshore Avenue, S.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30329. No phone calls. We are an equal opportunity employer. **Control PGA 5279801 RCE.**

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Skilled in -
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Lionel Software
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Westwood, MA 02090
(617) 326-2290

CA & MZ
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CORP.**

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Telephone: NY 2-9945
Cable: NY 2945

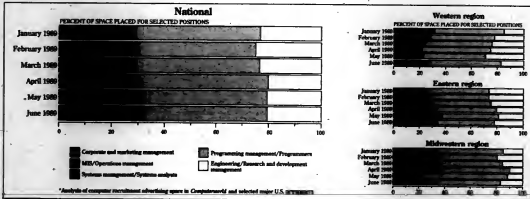
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S/38 Programmers
We support the S/38s serving 130 local and 100 remote CTT's. Position entails design programming, testing, implementation and documentation. Requires 2-3 years S/38 exp. using RPG in C.I. Database and IBM systems. 30K+
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Computer services firm needs
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CAREER INDEX

Computer recruitment advertising activity*

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Electrical and
Computer
Engineers**

Experience in one or more of the following is desired: instrumentation and controls, nuclear instrumentation, electronics, hardware testing, software testing, measurement systems, software integration (UNIX, C, VMS), power systems, artificial intelligence, electronic packaging, electromagnetics, robotics, video/digital/Rf communications, cost and schedule integration and security planning.

Please send resume, letters of reference and salary history to Employment Services, (TB-136), EG&G Idaho, Inc., P.O. Box 1625, Idaho Falls, Idaho 83415-3137. An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H/V. U.S. Citizenship required.



EG&G Idaho, Inc.
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**CHIEF
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OFFICER**

We are seeking an Associate Vice President & Chief Information Officer with a MS or MBA and 5+ years of senior managerial experience in a large organization, preferably in a hospital, university or government organization, to become the principal administrative officer for information technology and to provide strong leadership in defining information needs, identifying resources, using new information technologies, and managing the flow of information in an exciting and diverse academic environment.

Discussion

- Direct operations in the Division of Information Services
- Provide primary direction for all decisions involving the use of computers and voice-data networks
- Use information technology to enhance our position as a world leader in cancer treatment, prevention and research
- Create a long-term strategy to support the operations of patient care and administrative information systems, and academic computing
- Direct the preparation of operating budget requests
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- Coordinate in a systematic way with departments and divisions to assure easy access to vital patient care data for analyses/studies

M.D. Anderson Cancer Center offers a competitive and comprehensive benefits package. Qualified candidates are encouraged to respond to: M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Chairman of the Search Committee, 1515 Holcombe Blvd., Mail 194, Houston, Texas 77030.



JOHN R. BRETHER MANAGER OF
SYSTEMS AND
PROGRAMMING

Candidates must have a minimum of 5 years of systems and programming experience, including at least 4 years as a systems manager with project level responsibility. Experience with multiple IBM AS/400 and System 3670 computers in a highly networked environment is essential. In addition, a college degree (preferably an advanced degree) in business or computer science is required.

DOUGLASS, INC., Attn: Robin Wilson, 415 N. 4th Street, Suite 700, Phoenix, Arizona 85005.

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- Systems Programming
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(subject to revision)



- MIS salary and job satisfaction survey
- Where are the best jobs? What positions are hot?
- Experiences of recent MIS graduates in their first jobs and what helped them in school
- The MIS career ladder
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- Requires 1-2 years experience as a CICS Systems Programmer, including:
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- Experience with MRO and ISL a plus

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MARKETPLACE

The pros and cons of leasing

Whether buying is the preferable option depends on a myriad of factors

BY MICHAEL ERSCHLOE
SPECIAL TO CW

Are you about to acquire a computer? Have you investigated whether it would be more advantageous to lease the machine rather than buy it? Either process can be complicated. The preferable route depends on your circumstances. The decision to lease or buy often hinges on the following considerations:

Cash position. You may not have enough cash to complete a purchase. Borrowing money may not be possible or may hurt key financial measures such as the debt-to-equity ratio. In such cases, leasing can be preferable even if it costs more.

Cost of money. Your cost of money is probably the second most important consideration. The following factors directly determine the cost of cash:

- Interest, when equipment is bought with borrowed money or through installment payments to the seller.
- Impact on total corporate borrowing when you purchase a machine with cash on hand.
- Income taxes. You should calculate costs after allowing for any reduction of income taxes that may result from a lease or purchase.

Residual value. The resale value of the equipment, if any, can lower your ultimate cash outlay when buying. Residual values also affect the demand for subleasing and are therefore a factor in the cost of leases. Residual values during the first three years of a machine's life usually have a significant impact on costs; after that, the values have little effect.

Budget position. Buying is often more attractive than leasing from the perspective of departmental budgets because they typically use straight-line depreciation over a five-year life; this approach leaves budgeted costs for purchases significantly lower than for lease financing.

Financial statement. The impact of an acquisition on the stockholders, creditors and outside regulatory agencies must also be considered.

Leasing is attractive to many corporations for several reasons. Computer leasing is a form of borrowing that generally entails a lower effective interest cost than direct borrowing because the lesser expense to recoup the equipment's residual value.

Some leases are classified as operation leases, as opposed to capital leases. Payments for these do not increase corporate

long-term debt. Leasing is therefore often referred to as a form of "off-balance sheet financing" that does not negatively affect debt-to-equity ratio.

Financing a large transaction through leasing may be less difficult than doing so through buying. In big organizations, using

used for recurring monthly items such as payrolls and supplies, and a capital budget, typically used for major, one-time purchases. Firms that use this double-budget method often set a limit for operating-budget costs.

Since part of every dollar spent reflects a reduction in tax liability, leasing is especially advantageous when a corporation pays no income taxes because of operating losses or has a one-time tax loss associated with the

leased to the needs of a given transaction. Among the many elements that can be customized are timing of payments, payment amounts and options to purchase or sublease installed equipment.

If it may be possible to minimize the impact of a dramatic shift in residual values over short periods of time—12 to 24 months—when unforeseen events can cause the residual values to fall below expectations. A major price cut or a new product introduction may cause residual values to evaporate overnight.

If equipment is used in a project for which costs are being reimbursed and the contract does not treat purchased and leased assets differently for claims purposes, leasing often allows a contractor to pass along a greater portion of its expenses than purchasing.

Erskine is a managing editor at Computer Economics, Inc. in Carlsbad, Calif.

CORPORATE POLICIES may make lease financing easier to justify or clear, so that a lease can be completed in days, particularly if a master agreement has been established.

internal cash for major purchases can require an involved justification and other arrangements that may be time-consuming and politically sensitive. If money is borrowed, the loan has to be arranged.

Corporate policies may make lease financing easier to justify or clear, so that a lease can be completed in days, particularly if a master agreement has been established.

Many organizations, particularly government agencies or government-funded projects, operate on two budgets: an operating budget, commonly

disposition of assets.

Many users work in an environment of growth and change, which means that the useful life of equipment is uncertain. Today, there is a great risk of obsolescence for many types of computers. Since a lease can be structured to impose a known cost over a variety of time periods, it can simplify budgeting.

If the equipment is purchased, however, the total cost will not be known until the equipment has been fully depreciated, which requires five years under current tax laws.

The lease contract can be tai-

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The BoCoEx index on used computers

Closing prices report for the week ending August 18, 1989

	Closing price	Recent high	Recent low
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XT Model 086	\$775	\$1,150	\$700
XT Model 089	\$1,025	\$1,400	\$950
AT Model 099	\$1,625	\$1,850	\$1,400
AT Model 239	\$1,800	\$2,100	\$1,700
AT Model 339	\$1,850	\$2,000	\$1,700
PS/2 Model 50	\$1,675	\$2,000	\$1,600
PS/2 Model 60	\$2,800	\$3,300	\$2,500
Compaq Portable I	\$475	\$750	\$325
Portable II	\$1,700	\$2,000	\$1,650
Portable III	\$2,575	\$2,900	\$2,200
Portable 286	\$1,600	\$2,000	\$1,600
P100	\$900	\$1,200	\$900
Desktop 286	\$1,950	\$2,350	\$1,700
Desktop 386	\$2,750	\$2,900	\$2,500
Apple Macintosh 512	\$450	\$650	\$300
512E	\$650	\$925	\$600
P100	\$1,025	\$1,150	\$750
II	\$3,450	\$4,175	\$2,500
Zenith 183	\$1,375	\$1,400	\$1,175
Apple IIGX dual floppy	\$1,400	\$1,575	\$1,175

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Development and maintenance should run along separate career tracks

BY BILL SERRILL
SPECIAL TO CW

Information systems management is at a turning point. New systems must be developed using better and faster methods. At the same time, old systems must be maintained, using the older tools and techniques with which they were built.

Unfortunately, introduction of the better and faster methods, such as computer-aided software engineering tools, has not unfolded as smoothly as anticipated; in some cases, it has run into a brick wall. The new tools seem to require a different kind of professional. It is becoming apparent that there must be a rather significant cultural change within systems development.

In the Aug. 7 issue of *Computerworld*, Alfred Hard warned what future systems analysis will look like. He said that the best analysts will be trained in the arts, business and technology. They will understand data gathering, synthesis and writing, value planning and demonstrate broad business knowledge.

In nearly every company today, the route to the analyst's job begins in the programming ranks. The interviewing, selection and training of these entry-level programmers has evolved from an art to a science; even the personnel people have gotten in on the act, analyzing the aptitudes, experience and education of the successful candidates over many years. The model candidate has now been well-defined, and a considerable number of companies use commercially available aptitude tests to help with the selection process.

The traditional career path has proved to be an excellent channel for developing the IS staff, and there is no question that it will continue to be used for that reason. But based on what is currently happening and the best guesses about the near future, these personnel development programs are really in trouble. As they exist today, they are excellent for selecting the wrong kinds of people for tomorrow and, with a great deal of care and at considerable expense, training them to be dinosaurs.

The problem is that staff-development programs do not seem to be evolving to meet the changing requirements corporations now face; they merely have been tuned for minor tool changes such as the adoption of structured techniques or en-

stant serves as a testing and seasoning process.

Now the game has changed. The kinds of people we need for the future — even for new development today — are different from the ones already in the pipeline. We need people with different aptitudes, technical training and work experience. We have to alter our introductory training programs.

What are the alternatives? There are not a lot that make any

sense. We know we have to provide some sort of stream of new people; at the same time, we can't ignore the people on-board who have been conscientiously working under the old promises and probably feel they can be trained in the new tools.

Do we take new people and train them in old skills for maintenance — grooming the right kind of person for the wrong kind of job? Do we take the new people and train them only in the new skills and tools? What would this do to the current staff?

Perhaps the best solution is to face up quickly to the fact that our maintenance people and our development people do not require the same training and background. We need to continue the old entry-level training programs, but with fewer people. In doing so, we must clearly state at the outset that an individual on this training track is headed for a career in maintenance — not new development.

We also need to keep a completely new training track aimed at new technologies and tools for people with new backgrounds and aptitudes. Initially, the number of people in this stream will have to be small and should come from current staff.

Fortunately, we can copy many of the techniques for selecting and hiring these people from the old process while also introducing new models and aptitude tests. Also, the training the recruits get about the company — its business, organization and people — can be lifted directly from the old program.

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A major stumbling block to changing staff-development programs is that we have made promises to our current employees, starting when they arrived at entry-level programmers. We told them they would initially do maintenance, implying that if they were successful, they would be promoted to new development work. The maintenance

sense. We know we have to provide some sort of stream of new people; at the same time, we can't ignore the people on-board who have been conscientiously working under the old promises and probably feel they can be trained in the new tools.

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Computerworld Stock Trading Summary

Wang's fate in Miller's hands

Former GE exec called turnaround wizard, computer industry neophyte

BY NELL MARCOLIS
OF WASH.

LOWELL, Mass. — In the throes of what analysts see as a fight for its corporate life, Wang Laboratories, Inc. last week handed former General Electric Co. executive Richard W. Miller a quantum of control rarely accorded to anyone whose surname is not Wang.

Miller replaces acting President Harry Chou, who stepped into the breach earlier this month when Frederick Wang stunned the industry by resigning as president of the firm that was founded and, it is widely believed, is still significantly ruled by his father, computer entre-

preneur An Wang. Miller was not named chief executive officer. The new president has on computer industry experience, but some analysts downplayed that fact. "Wang doesn't necessarily need a techologist," said David Wu, who follows the company for S. G. Warburg & Co. "It needs somebody who can dominate — and he'd better be good at it."

Apparently, he is. As chief financial officer at The Penn Cen-



Miller to fill Wang president's shoes

electronics business, he oversaw the revamping and turnaround of two key businesses.

For Wang, "the good news is there's a blood-and-guts guy coming in, because what they

need is expense control in extreme," said Byron Walker, a vice-president at Moody's Investors Service. "GE has the reputation for developing some of the best operations people in the world — tough, but also good at dealing with people."

At the helm of a company for the first time, the 48-year-old Miller faces the challenge of turning around a firm at which customer confidence, employee morale and black ink are careening from legend into history.

"I wouldn't be here if there was any real doubt in my mind that I could do it," Miller said in an interview last week. His plan for straightening out Wang's financial condition, he said, includes the sale of certain nonstrategic assets and an infusion of additional capital, "probably from a secured lender."

In the hours before his appointment, the company came to

a debt-restructuring agreement with its current lenders; Miller called the move an important first step. "We [didn't] have to continue our attack on fixed cost structure. It's way out of sync," he said. Wang is staggering under approximately \$1 billion of debt and recently announced an unprecedented \$424.3 million loss for its fiscal year ended June 30.

Miller said he intends to lead a corporate cultural revolution at Wang. "It's imperative that we have a culture that is completely customer-driven," he said.

Miller's ideas on how to gain and maintain customer satisfaction come from a series of talks with important Wang customers that he conducted prior to accepting the job. Focus, as well as service, will be a key word in the Miller administration. "We have to have a clear statement of our mission," he said.

Prime

FROM PAGE 1

Love, vice-president of Acme Trade & Supply, Inc. in Los Angeles. A breather from the rigid demands of public stockholders, he said, should give Prime the time it needs to focus on creating and marketing technology.

Love's firm is in the process of deciding between a Prime EXL and an IBM XT for its next buy. Last week's events, he said, "have certainly strengthened Prime's position. If MAJ had bought them, we'd be very nervous. Now we're hopeful."

At final count, approximately 91% of Prime's shares were tendered to Whitney.

McDonald arrives at Prime with the double imprimatur of seasoned technologist and proven turnaround wizard. A 21-year executive career at IBM supplied the first part; the latter was earned at Gould, where he masterminded a serial reshaping and lucrative sale of the company's operations.

Plautner and McDonald moved quickly to answer several questions that have plagued Prime employees, customers

and industry observers over the past panic-ridden months. Prime will remain headquartered here and will remain essentially intact; no major parts of the company will be sold off.

Donald, rebutting industry speculation that Prime's new owners may do exactly that.

However, Plautner said, "this organization does need change." Those changes, he



McDonald, left, with new Prime Chairman Plautner

Product mainstays will remain. The Series 50, Prime's flagship proprietary minicomputer line, will "remain a strong cornerstone," Plautner said. Similarly, the Prime proprietary operating system will be maintained and enhanced, McDonald pledged. "We have no intention of leaving the minicomputer business," added Mc-

Donald, including a staged shift toward standards, a personnel cut, a reallocation of research and development expenditures and a corporate reorganization aimed at producing a more decentralized, nimble Prime.

One element of the old Prime remained strikingly unchanged: "We will continue to aggressively pursue CAD/CAM," McDonald said. Details on all counts, he said, should be forthcoming in mid-October.

The new Prime, McDonald said, will retain the current three-way divide: minicomputers, CAD/CAM and services. However, it will further segment the firm into 10 to 12 "individual businesses." Each will be headed by a newly empowered general manager, many of whom, he said, will emerge from the ranks of Prime employees.

In line with Prime's newly intensive focus on becoming customer-driven, McDonald added, "We'll divide up along focus and customer-oriented lines, not along technological lines. We're going to decentralize decision

New Prime chief McDonald aims to quell customer fears

BY NELL MARCOLIS
OF WASH.

"If you've ever bought or sold a business," said James McDonald, addressing the press for the first time in his new role as chief executive officer at Prime Computer, Inc., "you know that the worst part — for employees and customers alike — is all the uncertainty they've been going through."

Therefore, the 49-year-old IBM veteran and Gould, Inc. wheeler-dealer said, his first mission will be to dispel as much of that uncertainty as possible.

McDonald said he and newly named Chairman Russell Plautner will be embarking shortly on a series of visits to customers to allay fears and to gather information that will enable the new leadership to train Prime's focus squarely on the customer.

While customer confusion and the consequent frozen spending have dogged Prime for the past nine months, McDonald could face an even stiffer challenge as he moves to reassure the troops. The new CEO's easy smile, laid-back drawl and air of quiet confidence are bound to remind many employees of recently departed CEO Jim Henson, a leader who was liked and admired.

However, McDonald's track

making." Under McDonald's stewardship, Gould was divided into 22 discrete "profit centers."

McDonald refused to detail the new administration's byoff plans — the specter of which is likely to prove a unsettling backdrop against which to kick off a brave new company. Mic-

record at Gould also runs the risk of evoking the aura of corporate raider Benson LeBow, who led MAJ Basic Four, Inc. in its hostile pursuit of Prime.

After arriving at the helm of Gould, McDonald said, he realized the need to split it up and sell off the pieces. In contrast, he and the Whitney crew have spent months becoming familiar with every detail about Prime.

The new owners, he said, know the extent of the damage and do not anticipate the need to sell a major piece of the company. Employees last week said they were favorably impressed by the tone of a two-page letter each of them received from the new CEO. "I'm willing to wait and see what he does," said one longtime Prime employee.

Some employees will not get the chance to see, because a layoff is on the early fall agenda. McDonald offered no details but he hoped to retain approximately 75% of the current executive complement.

Not staying is Anthony L. Craig, who arrived at Prime in October with a mandate to position Prime for the 1990s. Instead of a planned transition under the then-outgoing Henson, Craig was hurriedly cast out as the CEO slot to lead the charge against MAJ and LeBow.

Donald did, however, move to allay any fears about Prime's ability to pay off its heavily indebted.

"We can retire the debt with revenues from the CAD/CAM and Series 50 businesses," he said. "We can service it with revenues from the service side. The core of the business are in the better shape than you think."

Bad week for LeBow

For many of Prime's employees, last week's buyout by J. H. Whitney was a T-shirt come true.

"The 'LeBow' shirt, signs and buttons can now be packed away as mementos of the fight to ward off would-be acquirer MAJ Basic Four and Chairman Benson LeBow. Other

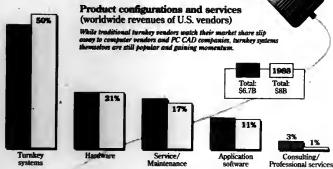
acquirers of the battle may linger longer — and not just for Prime. Probe — as well as Prime — ended MAJ last week. The Times, Call-based company reported a \$46.5 million net loss for the quarter ended June 30, in sharp contrast to a \$4.3 million net income in the corresponding quarter last year. Third-quarter sales fell to \$61.5 million, off 30% from last year's figure. MAJ attributed the loss largely to \$39.2 million worth of expenses incurred in restructuring its own business and pursuing Prime's.

NELL MARCOLIS

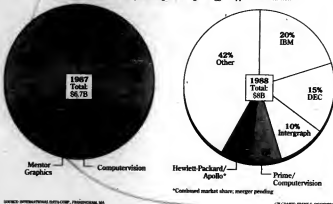
TRENDS

CAD/CAE/CAM

The North American market for computer-aided design, engineering and manufacturing systems grew 19% in 1988.



Market share by worldwide revenues
Fourteen of the top 20 companies have either merged or acquired other companies, with the Hewlett-Packard/Apollo merger creating the biggest ripple in the market.



NEXT WEEK

Today, telecommunications can shape a company's business, and unparalleled growth in the technology is increasing the ways to do it. The key to tapping this potential is finding a telecom manager with the right mix of business and technical skills. For help with figuring out where this function fits and how to fill it, turn to Ian Deeth.



Are the greenbacks more plentiful elsewhere? No need to wonder how your pay rates stack up; just consult *Computerworld's* annual Salary Survey of IS organizations. Based on over 1,600 responses, it lists average salaries and other compensation for 25 jobs, broken out for 14 regions, nine industries and three ranges of company size.

INSIDE LINES

Want to upgrade your i860?

With its i860 slated to move out the door shortly, Intel is scheduled to announce a potential breakthrough on the micro-processor front Sept. 12. The i860CA will reportedly be able to perform two instructions per clock cycle, more than doubling the processing speed of the i860. However, don't expect the chip to have any effect on the personal computer market just yet; the i860CA will be part of a product line that is designed to control equipment ranging from cars to factory machines.

Harvest time

The long-awaited rollout of the Macintosh laptop may take place Sept. 20. Apple has a big confab scheduled for the Universal Amphitheatre in Universal City, Calif., that seems the likely forum.

Seen but not heard

Robert T. Morris Jr. and Sr. are not on speaking terms, according to a co-worker of the elder Morris Jr. has been indicted for allegedly creating the worm program that shut down computers on Internet last year. "They are not on speaking terms, at least as far as the Internet virus thing goes," the co-worker commented. "They have been advised by their attorney not to talk about the Internet incident for fear that Morris Sr. might be called to testify. The only thing he [Morris Sr.] knows about it is that he has to sign a big check to the lawyers once a month."

Best-laid plans?

If last week's Uniform trade show is any indication, IBM is more comfortable running its AIX Unix-based software on its Personal System/2s for now, at least until the next generation of much improved RT workstation debuts this fall. At the IBM booth, only two RTs were sighted, compared with six PS/2s. However, much to an IBM rep's chagrin, a PS/2 486 billed as the "power platform" cranked while running a prototype Motel program.

Coulda been a contender

American Standard, rather than Eastern Kodak, might have been IBM's first major facilities management client if negotiations in the fall of 1988 had turned out differently. IBM approached Gary Biddle, American Standard's top IS executive, with a plan to consolidate and run the firm's data centers. But American Standard, Biddle said, was already "in the 11th hour" of discussions to turn its processing over to Pittsburgh-based Genis.

The indispensable man

The resignation of Gerald Brock, chief of the Federal Communications Commission's Common Carrier Bureau, may be the beginning of the end for the FCC's controversial proposal to cap price caps regulations to local exchange carriers. "Brock is really the only commission employee with the understanding and stature to have guided the plan over the numerous hurdles critics are likely to erect," George R. Dellinger, telecommunications analyst at Washington Analysis Corp., said last week. "The odds of implementation now are nil," Dellinger added.

In and out the window

Intel is well aware that it has a narrow window before IBM gets its own Open Systems Interconnect act together. So the chips-and-more vendor plans to bring out full OSI — well, actually MAP 3.0, but that's what IBM supports, too — for Futurpath, its channel-based network for IBM hosts. Intel has also integrated its IBM OSI solution with Touch's OSI software for DEC VAX/VMS systems, Apple Macintoshes and MS-DOS machines, providing — you guessed it — complete OSI-based multivendor connectivity!

Open letter: Our September dance card is filling up rapidly. So if you're wondering how to order your card for this month, tune in to the CW bulletin board at 500-626-0214 and call it to our attention, or contact News Editor Pete Bartolich at 800-343-6474.

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In Manufacturing

MIS Week	11.9%
InformationWEEK	7.7%
PC Week	4.2%
Wall Street Journal	3.5%
Datamation	2.8%
Business Week	2.8%
CIO	2.1%
Digital Review	2.1%
System 3X/400	2.1%
Other**	20.9%
None in Particular	7.0%

Total Respondents: 143

In Finance

Wall Street Journal	11.8%
InformationWEEK	8.4%
MIS Week	4.2%
PC Week	3.4%
Mainframe Journal	3.4%
Datamation	2.5%
Business Week	2.5%
Computers in Banking	2.5%
Other**	28.5%
None in Particular	4.2%

Total Respondents: 119

In Banking

Computerworld	18.4%
Wall Street Journal	14.6%
Computers in Banking	11.7%
American Banker	6.8%
InformationWEEK	5.8%
Bank Systems and Equipment	5.8%
MIS Week	4.9%
CIO	3.9%
Other**	17.6%
None in Particular	10.7%

Total Respondents: 103

In Wholesale/Retail

Computerworld	31.4%
Wall Street Journal	9.1%
MIS Week	7.4%
InformationWEEK	5.8%
News 3X/400	4.1%
CIO	2.5%
Other**	34.7%
None in Particular	5.0%

Total Respondents: 121

In Insurance

MIS Week	11.6%
Wall Street Journal	9.4%
InformationWEEK	8.0%
CIO	5.1%
Datamation	4.3%
Harvard Business Review	2.2%
Other**	21.0%
None in Particular	4.3%

Total Respondents: 138

In the recent Vertical Markets Study*
IS professionals were asked what
publication they found most useful.
The number one choice among
these professionals in all industries:

COMPUTERWORLD

The Newspaper for Information Systems Management

In Healthcare

Computerworld	18.9%
Computers in Healthcare	17.4%
Wall Street Journal	5.0%
CIO	5.0%
InformationWEEK	3.7%
MIS Week	3.7%
Datamation	3.7%
Hospitals	3.7%
PC Magazine	3.1%
Other**	28.3%
None in Particular	6.2%

Total Respondents: 161

In Transportation

News 3X/400	14.4%
MIS Week	7.8%
InformationWEEK	6.7%
PC Week	3.3%
Datamation	3.3%
CIO	3.3%
Wall Street Journal	2.2%
InfoWorld	2.2%
Mainframe Journal	2.2%
Unisys World	2.2%
Other**	25.7%
None in Particular	10.0%

Total Respondents: 90

In Utilities

InformationWEEK	12.2%
PC Week	4.1%
MIS Week	4.1%
Wall Street Journal	3.3%
Communications Week	3.3%
Business Week	3.3%
Datamation	2.4%
CIO	2.4%
Mainframe Journal	2.4%
Technical Support	2.4%
Other**	19.3%
None in Particular	6.9%

Total Respondents: 123

In Education

PC Week	9.1%
InfoWorld	5.3%
Datamation	4.8%
PC Magazine	4.8%
MIS Week	2.9%
Digital Review	2.9%
Other**	31.5%
None in Particular	8.1%

Total Respondents: 209

In Government

InfoWorld	6.3%
MIS Week	4.4%
InformationWEEK	3.1%
Mainframe Journal	3.1%
PC Magazine	2.5%
News 3X/400	2.5%
Unisphere	2.5%
Digital Review	2.5%
Other**	29.1%
None in Particular	6.9%

Total Respondents: 159

For more information on the Vertical Markets Study, call Val Landi, Senior Vice-President/Associate Publisher, at (508) 879-0700. Or contact your Computerworld sales representative.

* "The Purchase Decision Process for Computers and Related Equipment Within Ten Vertical Markets" May, 1985.

** Those publications receiving less than 2% are grouped in the "Other" category.

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Issue Dates		Ad Closing Dates		Editorial Features			Trade Show Distribution	
Computerworld Issue	Computerworld Focus on Integration	Order (any) Executive Reports Product Spotlights Premium Positions	B/W Display	Special Features/ Executive Reports	Product Spotlights	Computerworld Focus on Integration	Computerworld	Computerworld Focus on Integration
Sept. 11		Aug. 25	Sept. 1	Job Satisfaction Survey 2nd Annual Premier 100 — (Close Aug. 11)			Networld	
Sept. 18**		Sept. 1	Sept. 8	Hardware Roundup: Large & Medium Scale Systems				
Sept. 25		Sept. 8	Sept. 15	Hardware Roundup: PC's, Workstations & Small Scale Systems				
Oct. 2	✓ (Ad Close: Sept. 1)	Sept. 15	Sept. 22	Executive Report: IS as a Catalyst for Business Initiatives		Integration Themes	TCPIP Conference	Info '89
Oct. 9*		Sept. 22	Sept. 29	Special Report: MIS in the 1990s			Info '89	
Oct. 18		Sept. 29	Oct. 6		LANs			
Oct. 23		Oct. 6	Oct. 13	Executive Report: Security in Open Times				
Oct. 30		Oct. 13	Oct. 20		The Unix Market			
Nov. 6	✓ (Ad Close: Oct. 6)	Oct. 20	Oct. 27	Executive Report: Keeping Up with Service Expectations		Integration Themes	Comdex Fall	
Nov. 13		Oct. 27	Nov. 3	Special Report: TBA (Comdex Show Issue)			Comdex Fall	
Nov. 20*		Nov. 3	Nov. 9***	Executive Report: ISDN Products				
Nov. 27		Nov. 9***	Nov. 17		Modems & Mouses			
Dec. 4		Nov. 17	Nov. 22***	Executive Report: Computing in the Executive Suite				
Dec. 11**		Nov. 22***	Dec. 1		OS/2 Software			
Dec. 18		Dec. 1	Dec. 8	Section Feature: Management — Continuing Education for CIOs				
Dec. 25, 1989 & Jan. 1, 1990		Dec. 8	Dec. 15	Forecast '90				
* Starch Ad Study Issue		** Harvey Ad Study Issue		*** Note Early Close				